

GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

New York

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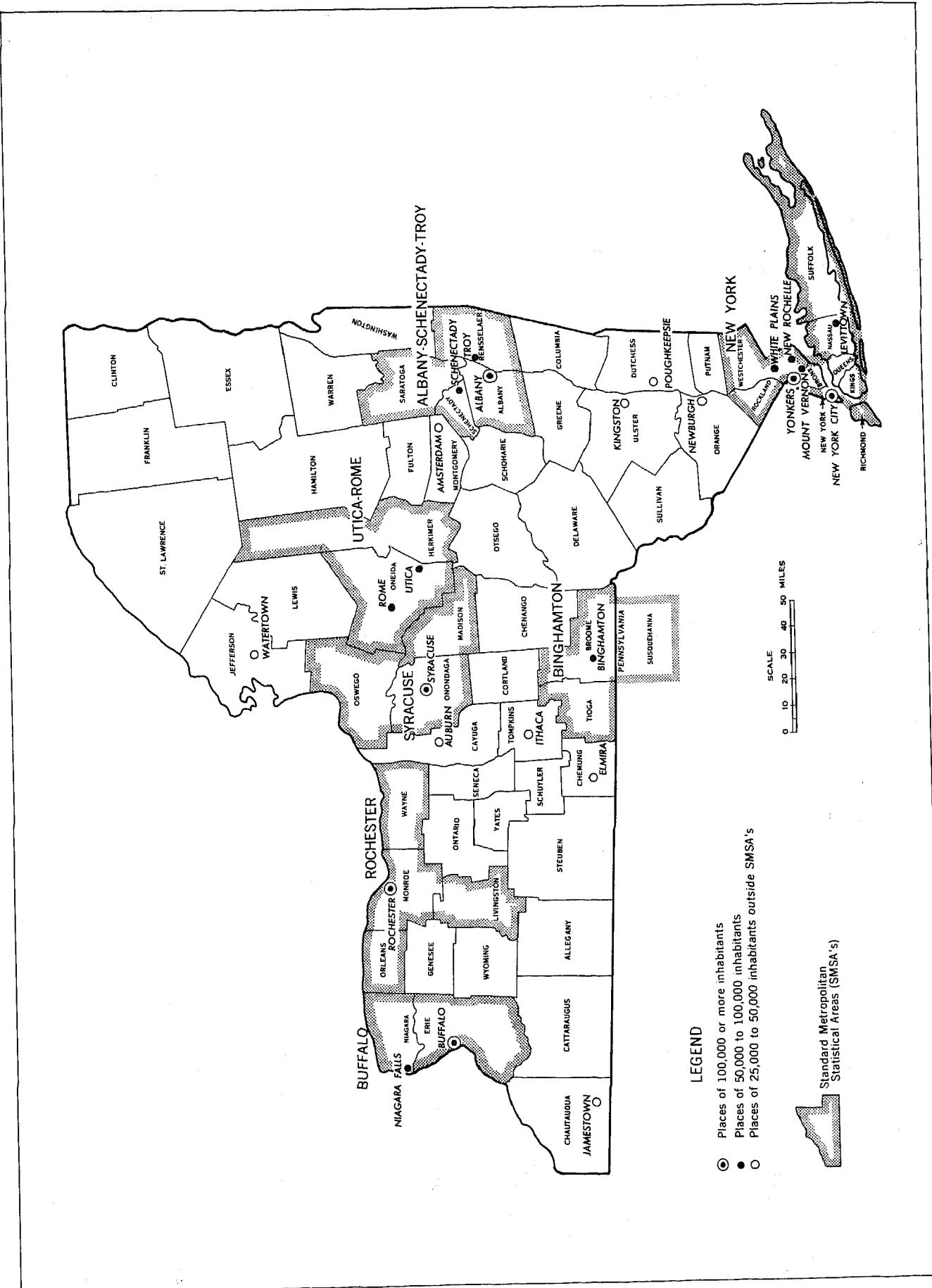
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NEW YORK

Counties, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, and Selected Places



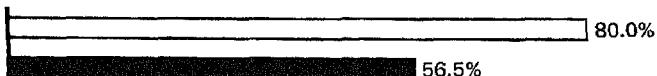
PLACE OF BIRTH of the Native Population: 1970

Excludes persons born abroad of native parents.

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

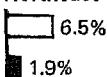
WHITE NEGRO and OTHER RACES

BORN IN THE STATE



BORN OUTSIDE THE STATE

Northeast



North Central



South



West

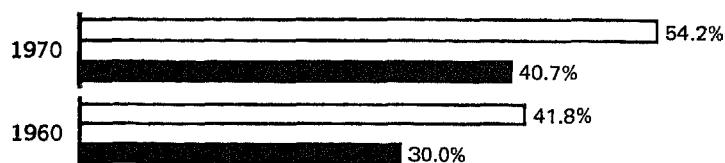


YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED: 1970 and 1960

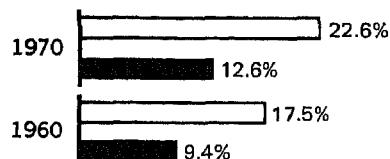
PERCENT OF PERSONS 25 YEARS and OVER

WHITE NEGRO and OTHER RACES

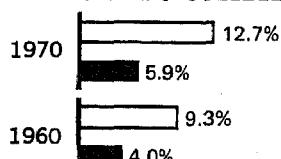
4 YEARS HIGH SCHOOL OR MORE



1 YEAR COLLEGE OR MORE

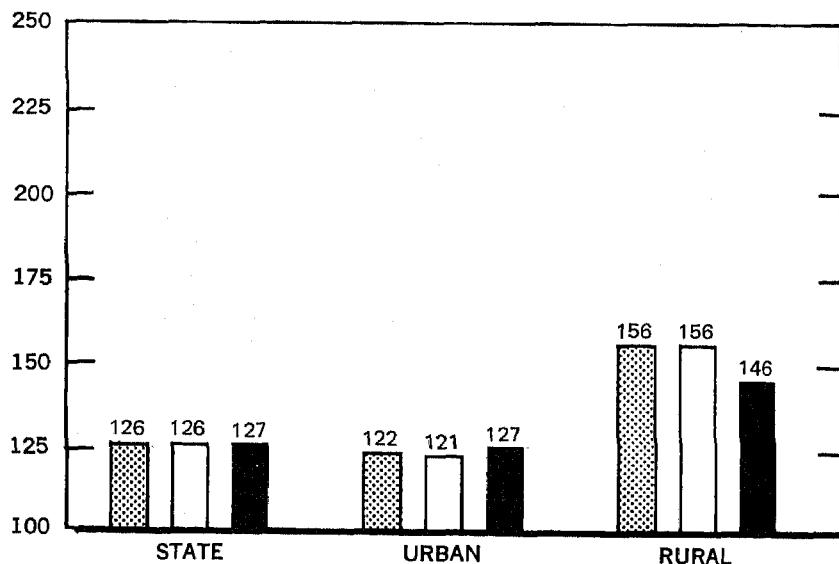


4 YEARS COLLEGE OR MORE



POPULATION REPLACEMENT INDEX: 1970

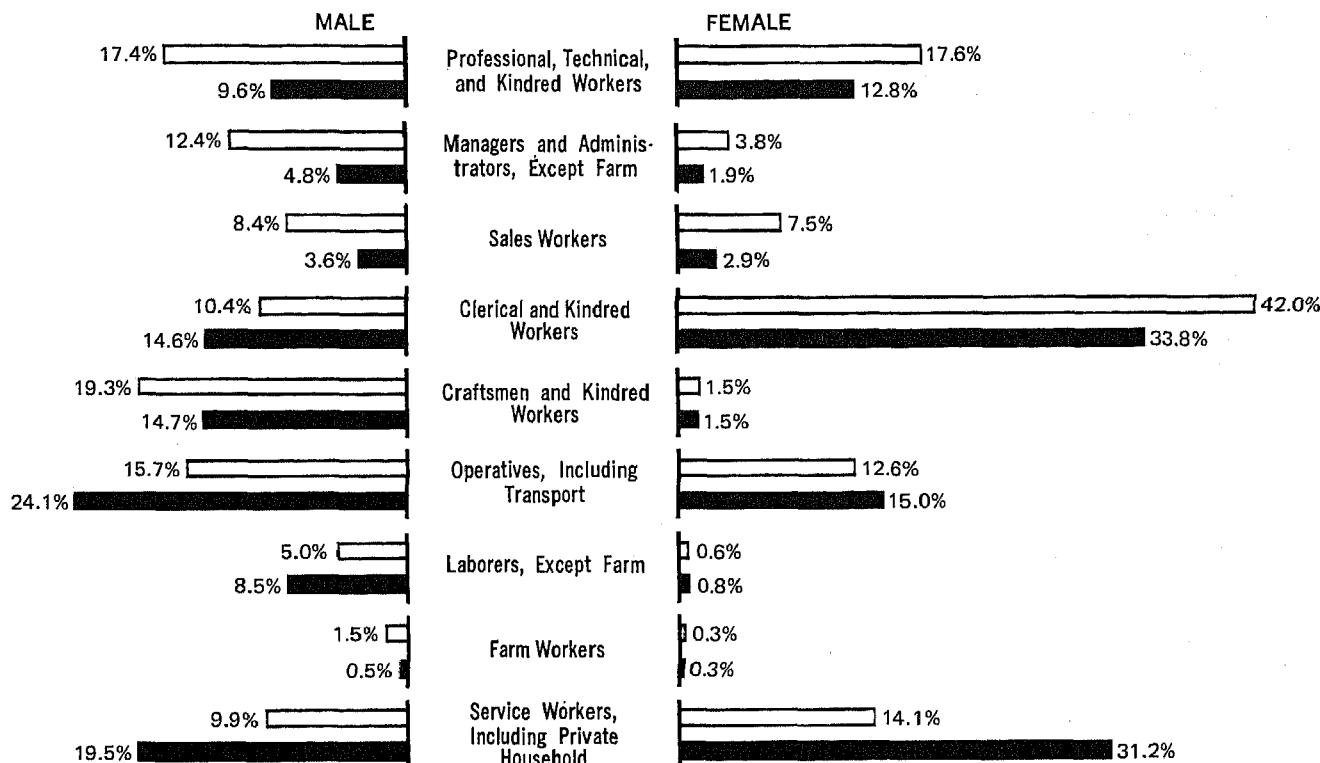
ALL RACES WHITE NEGRO



See text
for definition
of replacement
index.

OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS: 1970 WHITE NEGRO and OTHER RACES

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION by SEX

**FAMILY INCOME IN 1969**
by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

Legend

Less Than \$5,000	\$5,000-\$6,999	\$7,000-\$9,999	\$10,000-\$24,999	\$25,000 or More

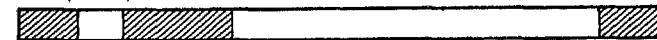
The State



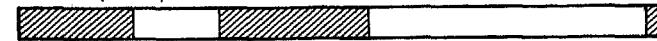
Metropolitan, Inside Central Cities



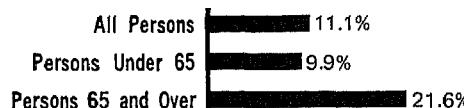
Metropolitan, Outside Central Cities



Nonmetropolitan, Nonfarm



Nonmetropolitan, Farm

**PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL IN 1969**
PERCENT of SELECTED POPULATION GROUPS

Persons in Families

All Heads of Families

Male Heads of Families

Female Heads of Families

Related Children Under 18

Other Family Members

All Unrelated Individuals

Unrelated Individuals Under 65

Unrelated Individuals 65 and Over

White Persons

Negro Persons

CORRECTION NOTE

As stated on page III, chapter C corresponds to the PC(1)-C individual State reports. After completion of the computer tabulation on which the PC(1)-C reports were based, a misclassification was discovered between the farm and nonfarm components of the rural population. This misclassification did not affect the data for the rural area as a whole, or for urban areas or the State as a whole. Certain portions of the tabulations were reprocessed for presentation in chapter C and corrected farm-nonfarm figures are presented here. As a result of this reprocessing, however, the distributions by certain characteristics for the total rural population implicit in the farm-nonfarm data presented in tables 48 to 58, 70 to 80, and 134 to 137 may not always be consistent with the area-wide totals shown in chapter C; these differences, which are relatively minor, may occur in the data on school enrollment, residence in 1965, occupation, income, and poverty.

Because of processing errors, income means for certain groups of families are not shown in specified tables. Listed below are corrected figures for these means. The effect of the processing errors on the other income data shown in this report is minor.

Type of Income	Corrected Mean
----------------	----------------

Table 57

State - Total		
Puerto Rican.....	Farm	\$3,677
State - Urban		
Puerto Rican.....	Farm	3,677
<u>Table 89</u>		
Albany - Schenectady - Troy		
Urbanized area.....	Farm	3,878
Yonkers.....	Farm	... (85)*
<u>Table 107</u>		
Bay Shore (U).....	Total	13,477
	Other	2,455
Tonawanda.....	Total	10,943
	Other	1,171 (2,124)*
Uniondale.....	Total	13,656
	Other	1,155 (1,947)*
Watervliet.....	Total	10,206
	Other	1,525 (1,304)*
<u>Table 118</u>		
Bayville.....	Total	15,007
	Other	4,575
Orchard Park.....	Total	17,123
	Other	1,875 (612)*
Sloan: All families.....	Total	10,230
Families with female head....	Total	8,955
All families.....	Other	680 (452)*
<u>Table 124</u>		
Albany County.....	Farm	3,345 (705)*
Bronx County.....	Farm	6,914
Erie County.....	Other	2,979
Nassau County.....	Other	2,831
Suffolk County.....	Other	1,982
Westchester County.....	Farm	2,936 (666)*
<u>Table 128</u>		
Bronx County.....	Farm	... (86)*

*Number of families reporting the specified type of income should also be corrected, as shown in parentheses.

Table 40. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Urbanized Areas
Places of 10,000 or More**

	Total population		Foreign born—Percent with mother tongue other than English	Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over—Percent migrant	Children in elementary school—Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years—Percent in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Married couples—Percent completed 4 years of high school or more	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years—Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years—Cumulative fertility rate ¹	
	Number	Percent foreign born						Median school years completed	Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more					
STANDARD CONSOLIDATED AREA														
New York-Northeastern New Jersey -----	16 178 612	13.9	24.2	82.9	71.6	13.6	22.6	93.9	12.1	52.1	1.5	24.5	80.6	2 457
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS														
Albany-Schenectady-Troy -----	721 910	5.2	17.9	80.8	81.9	16.1	21.0	96.3	12.2	56.1	1.1	25.9	86.9	2 879
Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa. -----	302 670	3.9	13.3	83.0	72.6	13.2	7.8	93.9	12.2	58.9	1.1	28.1	86.9	3 054
Buffalo -----	1 349 210	6.4	20.2	70.4	81.3	6.8	22.2	95.5	12.0	50.4	1.1	25.6	85.3	2 929
New York -----	11 571 819	15.2	24.2	82.0	74.6	13.4	23.2	93.6	12.1	51.8	1.5	24.4	78.8	2 416
Rochester -----	882 667	7.0	17.3	74.7	79.2	13.5	17.9	94.3	12.2	56.1	1.3	28.9	86.5	2 902
Syracuse -----	636 507	4.8	15.3	75.7	81.1	15.3	13.3	94.3	12.2	57.8	1.2	28.6	85.7	3 109
Utica-Rome -----	340 670	5.1	18.9	85.3	84.3	12.2	13.0	94.3	12.0	49.9	1.3	26.9	86.7	3 047
URBANIZED AREAS														
Albany-Schenectady-Troy -----	486 822	6.2	19.6	81.4	81.7	14.3	28.1	96.9	12.2	55.7	1.0	24.2	85.1	2 756
Binghamton -----	168 052	5.3	16.7	84.1	70.8	13.4	13.4	94.1	12.3	60.5	1.0	26.4	84.8	2 903
Buffalo -----	1 086 800	7.0	21.4	71.8	80.8	6.7	24.9	95.0	11.9	49.3	1.1	25.0	83.7	2 857
New York-Northeastern New Jersey -----	16 206 779	13.9	24.1	82.8	71.4	13.6	22.8	93.9	12.1	52.0	1.5	24.5	80.5	2 458
Rochester -----	600 825	8.7	19.2	76.1	76.8	12.3	23.4	94.8	12.2	56.3	1.3	28.1	85.2	2 776
Syracuse -----	376 547	6.4	18.2	78.4	77.5	14.8	19.0	94.5	12.3	59.8	1.1	27.4	83.9	2 913
Utica-Rome -----	180 837	6.6	22.7	87.3	81.0	12.4	20.2	93.4	11.7	48.2	1.4	26.0	83.5	2 838
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE														
Albany -----	115 875	6.7	17.9	80.1	79.4	13.2	44.3	94.9	12.1	51.8	1.0	22.4	75.1	2 775
Amsterdam -----	25 524	10.5	33.1	88.8	90.8	6.0	18.4	97.8	11.1	43.9	1.5	16.2	86.7	2 594
Arlington (U) -----	11 203	7.0	19.2	82.6	72.9	26.4	26.2	85.8	12.5	67.5	1.4	27.6	83.7	2 435
Auburn -----	34 599	5.9	19.3	82.7	85.8	12.6	30.6	93.2	11.8	48.0	1.1	25.2	83.4	3 117
Babylon -----	12 817	6.0	22.9	73.4	83.0	17.1	19.8	98.6	12.4	63.9	1.5	28.2	89.8	3 001
Baldwin (U) -----	34 507	6.9	26.4	81.3	88.4	13.1	8.5	93.6	12.5	68.3	2.5	22.9	94.6	2 726
Batavia -----	17 338	5.0	18.9	72.5	84.5	9.0	20.9	93.1	12.2	56.2	0.6	26.4	84.8	3 002
Bay Shore (U) -----	10 944	8.1	22.2	78.9	81.2	13.7	8.7	95.8	12.0	50.5	1.2	24.3	76.6	2 861
Beacon -----	13 275	5.5	17.9	79.0	78.9	12.1	20.5	93.8	10.9	41.5	0.9	24.8	81.3	2 913
Bellmore (U) -----	18 785	7.3	26.5	81.8	90.0	19.3	14.3	98.3	12.4	64.9	1.4	28.7	94.7	2 582
Bethpage (U) -----	18 699	6.3	26.6	83.5	89.4	12.0	16.3	97.5	12.3	62.3	3.8	25.6	92.0	2 792
Binghamton -----	64 121	5.8	17.1	82.9	74.7	9.3	19.4	90.2	12.1	53.3	1.0	24.0	78.2	3 017
Brentwood (U) -----	27 854	5.8	21.5	79.5	87.2	20.1	11.4	94.6	12.1	54.9	2.5	37.8	91.9	3 052
Buffalo -----	462 781	7.6	20.7	79.2	79.0	5.9	30.7	93.5	10.7	39.1	1.3	23.7	74.6	2 803
Conondagua -----	10 488	3.3	12.5	57.1	81.9	16.1	12.7	90.8	12.3	60.8	2.8	30.9	84.0	2 923
Central Islip (U) -----	36 391	5.9	19.7	81.5	84.9	20.3	12.5	95.6	12.1	53.8	2.0	39.3	88.5	3 140
Cohoes -----	18 653	7.3	25.0	92.6	91.0	6.8	49.2	88.9	9.9	34.5	1.3	24.1	85.3	2 867
Commack (U) -----	22 547	5.5	25.8	85.7	89.0	25.0	12.2	97.0	12.6	74.5	2.0	38.8	95.4	2 999
Coplayogue (U) -----	19 703	9.3	21.8	84.8	85.8	19.5	8.0	94.8	11.8	47.9	2.4	32.6	87.3	2 879
Corning -----	15 791	4.8	13.8	82.3	75.5	12.3	19.8	84.0	12.3	60.9	1.3	22.6	83.6	2 855
Corlton -----	19 621	5.0	11.1	76.2	80.2	25.1	11.4	95.0	12.2	56.2	1.3	27.2	76.9	2 880
Deer Park (U) -----	32 705	5.8	24.7	81.7	86.3	18.2	10.4	96.8	12.0	51.8	2.4	35.1	90.7	3 088
Depew -----	22 108	5.8	20.9	75.7	87.9	5.1	24.8	97.1	12.1	52.5	1.1	37.2	92.6	2 766
De Witt (U) -----	10 063	7.4	20.6	69.2	73.4	27.0	10.6	99.9	13.3	82.4	0.4	25.4	92.5	2 633
Dix Hills (U) -----	9 921	6.4	28.8	85.4	83.4	26.0	3.5	97.2	12.6	73.7	2.0	29.0	96.3	2 796
Dobbs Ferry -----	10 131	12.1	29.0	80.9	76.0	15.0	28.5	99.9	12.7	73.0	1.3	23.2	84.9	2 202
Dunkirk -----	16 855	3.8	22.9	84.0	82.7	6.0	26.2	91.6	11.7	47.6	1.8	22.4	81.4	3 257
Eastchester (U) -----	23 657	12.3	31.1	82.2	80.4	13.8	29.6	99.9	12.8	75.2	1.4	20.4	90.0	2 295
East Massapequa (U) -----	15 966	5.5	24.5	72.3	87.7	14.3	17.2	99.9	12.5	73.3	1.0	22.3	93.9	2 801
East Meadow (U) -----	46 312	6.4	30.2	80.6	85.7	14.4	14.1	97.7	12.4	66.8	1.7	22.7	91.8	2 841
East Northport (U) -----	12 392	6.7	24.0	81.0	86.7	22.6	19.4	89.0	12.4	67.0	2.0	32.6	92.5	2 794
East Rockaway -----	10 384	6.9	27.4	57.0	89.2	15.1	28.3	99.9	12.4	65.6	1.1	25.0	92.2	2 642
East Vestal (U) -----	10 472	6.4	14.3	77.0	64.1	40.4	4.1	91.9	13.6	85.1	—	36.8	84.0	3 003
Elmira -----	39 945	2.4	11.7	76.2	73.6	12.1	16.9	92.1	12.1	52.1	0.9	26.4	78.4	3 219
Elmont (U) -----	29 419	9.6	33.5	87.1	87.6	11.2	24.0	95.6	11.7	48.0	3.2	17.7	91.3	2 641
Elwood (U) -----	15 031	6.7	22.9	79.8	81.5	31.4	9.6	91.8	12.6	71.5	2.5	36.9	92.9	2 898
Endicott -----	16 556	9.7	19.9	95.7	70.1	10.4	14.4	95.2	12.1	54.6	1.6	24.6	81.4	2 795
Endwell (U) -----	15 999	3.7	18.0	89.0	66.9	16.4	17.6	99.9	12.6	76.1	1.1	31.7	92.4	2 845
Fairmount (U) -----	15 517	3.4	20.0	76.3	84.6	12.3	16.4	97.1	12.5	74.1	0.7	31.7	93.4	2 899
Floral Park -----	18 269	7.8	27.7	80.6	89.2	15.7	48.1	93.8	12.2	58.8	2.2	20.2	91.2	2 691
Franklin Square (U) -----	32 148	11.7	34.6	87.7	89.2	12.6	23.7	97.1	12.1	54.3	2.4	16.5	92.0	2 640
Fredonia -----	10 339	2.6	15.7	73.9	80.8	24.2	20.9	95.2	12.5	67.8	0.7	25.7	88.2	2 883
Freeport -----	40 422	9.0	22.0	78.1	77.9	13.5	17.6	97.9	12.3	61.1	2.2	24.8	80.9	2 654
Fulton -----	14 003	3.9	15.8	79.3	88.6	8.8	20.3	91.7	11.5	46.3	1.6	24.8	80.2	3 473
Garden City -----	25 419	5.9	22.6	76.8	77.0	12.6	24.9	97.2	13.4	80.8	1.5	16.4	91.1	2 915
Geneva -----	16 793	4.2	16.7	82.3	75.9	19.7	34.3	93.5	12.2	58.3	1.1	23.6	81.7	2 914
Glen Cove -----	25 770	15.0	26.6	87.0	80.4	10.4	22.9	91.6	12.2	57.1	2.9	23.6	88.3	2 707
Glens Falls -----	17 222	3.5	12.7	71.5	80.9	15.7	23.2	93.9	12.2	59.0	1.3	25.9	82.7	3 315
Gloversville -----	19 677	5.2	20.0	87.9	88.0	8.6	12.8	91.2	11.4	44.4	0.9	22.1	82.3	2 714
Great Neck -----	10 731	13.8	33.4	88.4	79.4	9.8	17.6	97.0	12.8	71.7	1.1	16.8	86.2	2 217
Half Hollow Hills (U) -----	12 081	6.7	25.2	78.2	85.0	55.8	3.0	66.5	12.7	69.6	2.7	43.1	78.4	2 533
Hamburg -----	10 215	3.1	13.8	53.4	78.1	10.5	11.6	94.8	12.7	73.3	0.8	24.1	91.2	3 051
Hartsdale (U) -----	12 247	11.7	26.0	84.8	73.2	28.6	28.4	92.6	13.3	82.2	0.9	28.5	87.9	1 964
Hauppauge (U) -----	13 99													

Table 40. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Urbanized Areas
Places of 10,000 or More**

PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE—Continued

Total population			Foreign born— Percent native or Percent foreign born Number	Percent with other than English	Native population— Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over— Percent migrant	Children in ele- mentary school— Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years— Percent in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Married couples— Percent com- pleted 4 years or more Median school years com- pleted	Families— Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years— Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years— Cum- lative fertility rate
		Percent native of foreign or mixed parent- age							Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more	Percent without own house- hold				
Kingston	25 544	3.5	15.0	74.0	82.9	7.1	21.0	90.1	11.6	47.2	1.7	22.7	80.9	2 712
Lackawanna	28 657	8.5	25.9	89.5	79.6	2.5	19.9	91.4	10.6	39.7	1.6	28.0	80.3	2 931
Lancaster	13 365	4.1	19.7	73.9	87.8	4.4	29.1	96.7	12.1	52.0	0.7	26.4	92.0	2 963
Levittown (U)	65 388	4.8	24.3	72.8	88.9	13.6	17.3	98.4	12.3	64.2	2.6	28.8	92.0	3 129
Lindenhurst	26 392	6.9	24.5	84.1	88.6	14.5	13.3	99.1	11.7	47.6	2.2	28.6	90.2	2 939
Lockport	25 399	4.7	16.7	67.0	83.8	7.1	11.3	93.8	12.0	50.0	0.8	26.1	87.0	2 957
Locust Grove (U)	11 626	5.2	31.8	83.2	86.4	10.4	14.7	99.9	12.8	79.0	2.0	23.2	94.3	2 662
Long Beach	33 127	19.7	31.0	88.4	77.6	21.8	22.9	97.6	12.2	56.8	1.2	18.9	79.7	2 464
Lynbrook	23 790	8.4	30.2	78.1	87.8	15.8	30.4	99.9	12.3	60.1	1.5	21.1	91.5	2 621
Malverne	10 036	6.9	32.1	78.5	87.7	15.2	40.1	96.6	12.5	69.4	2.3	16.4	94.6	2 597
Mamaroneck	18 909	15.5	28.4	87.1	74.4	11.9	20.3	98.5	12.4	62.6	1.6	22.5	89.7	2 393
Massapequa (U)	26 821	5.4	25.2	78.1	87.4	14.4	15.5	99.0	12.4	68.4	2.5	23.3	94.3	2 824
Massapequa Park	22 112	4.2	26.3	74.1	90.8	14.0	13.5	96.9	12.4	69.4	2.1	25.8	94.9	3 033
Masseno	14 131	9.1	19.7	59.4	86.0	10.7	19.1	97.8	12.2	58.1	0.8	24.6	83.6	3 192
Merrick (U)	25 984	5.4	30.2	79.4	90.4	16.9	12.8	97.2	12.7	74.2	1.3	24.1	94.1	2 611
Middletown	22 607	9.0	16.4	77.4	75.5	9.2	13.7	93.0	11.1	44.3	0.6	20.9	79.3	2 673
Mineola	21 845	12.5	26.9	83.0	82.6	11.3	34.5	91.6	12.2	58.8	2.3	19.9	92.1	2 606
Mount Vernon	72 796	13.3	24.2	79.9	88.2	9.5	24.2	92.3	12.0	50.7	2.1	22.3	75.3	2 169
Nanuet (U)	10 499	8.8	24.6	78.6	77.5	27.2	15.4	99.3	12.4	65.2	1.6	30.4	84.0	2 823
Nesconset (U)	10 066	7.1	23.6	80.1	86.2	3.8	3.2	89.9	12.4	67.1	1.0	43.5	91.3	3 200
Newark	11 644	5.6	16.6	87.8	83.8	12.6	20.2	66.6	10.5	42.1	0.3	26.1	71.5	2 415
Newburgh	26 219	6.6	15.0	88.2	70.9	5.2	8.3	90.8	10.6	38.4	1.2	26.0	66.3	2 575
New City (U)	27 344	6.3	24.5	77.3	78.4	29.7	12.2	99.9	12.7	77.6	1.7	35.6	94.6	3 184
New Hyde Park	10 146	12.1	32.6	80.5	89.5	14.1	37.6	96.5	12.1	53.9	1.7	19.7	93.1	2 747
New Rochelle	75 385	12.8	27.5	79.0	74.3	11.3	29.2	96.3	12.4	63.6	1.4	23.3	85.2	2 236
New York City	7 894 798	18.2	23.7	82.5	71.2	11.7	27.1	91.6	11.5	46.9	1.4	23.6	72.6	2 251
Niagara Falls	85 615	11.1	27.9	60.2	75.6	4.9	20.6	97.3	11.5	45.7	1.8	22.5	80.5	2 836
North Amityville (U)	11 861	4.4	9.4	59.7	63.5	19.1	4.0	96.5	10.9	40.5	5.8	23.6	63.4	2 676
North Babylon (U)	39 681	7.1	24.8	86.2	89.0	18.6	10.3	97.8	12.1	54.9	2.2	31.0	91.5	3 046
North Bellmore (U)	22 870	7.3	30.9	80.7	90.5	12.8	16.5	99.9	12.4	65.4	1.8	24.0	92.6	2 668
North Great River (U)	12 087	5.4	18.4	82.7	85.6	23.7	7.4	93.4	12.0	49.7	2.5	46.1	88.6	3 688
North Lindenhurst (U)	11 117	6.4	26.8	95.3	90.3	19.2	4.2	94.4	11.6	46.6	3.1	32.5	92.1	3 155
North Massapequa (U)	23 188	5.6	28.2	84.5	91.2	14.7	16.8	95.9	12.3	63.6	2.4	24.0	94.2	2 831
North Merrick (U)	13 541	5.0	26.0	65.6	88.9	13.9	24.3	99.8	12.5	69.6	1.4	23.0	91.3	2 839
North New Hyde Park (U)	18 128	11.2	37.1	83.9	88.6	13.4	37.4	99.9	12.2	58.8	2.0	14.6	91.2	2 595
North Tonawanda	36 012	6.4	22.5	65.6	82.0	11.5	14.7	98.6	12.0	50.8	2.0	28.0	90.0	3 045
North Valley Stream (U)	14 950	9.9	34.7	87.1	89.2	13.6	20.8	99.0	12.3	61.2	1.1	17.6	92.6	2 507
North Wantagh (U)	15 053	4.3	26.1	72.0	89.7	12.3	18.7	96.0	12.5	74.2	1.7	22.8	93.0	2 833
Oceanside (U)	35 347	6.9	28.5	79.5	87.8	15.8	13.4	96.7	12.5	68.1	1.3	23.8	94.0	2 571
Ogdensburg	14 543	5.1	16.1	83.6	90.0	5.9	16.1	87.1	11.4	45.3	1.1	25.5	81.7	3 629
Olean	19 169	3.3	16.4	82.2	76.2	10.2	21.2	90.3	12.1	55.1	1.3	24.0	84.9	2 912
Oneida	11 658	2.2	13.2	77.6	88.9	13.8	14.1	98.0	12.2	56.8	1.0	28.4	84.8	3 462
Oneonta	16 030	3.4	11.4	86.9	79.4	38.9	9.3	95.5	12.4	62.2	1.5	20.8	85.3	2 727
Ossining	21 659	11.9	22.2	79.2	73.7	10.7	20.9	88.2	12.2	59.0	1.3	28.6	84.4	2 272
Oswego	23 836	3.2	14.2	74.3	88.1	21.5	27.2	93.7	11.8	48.4	1.6	26.2	87.3	3 128
Patchogue	11 597	8.4	21.0	84.1	80.4	12.1	9.4	99.0	12.0	50.5	1.3	29.7	78.5	3 518
Pearl River (U)	17 146	9.3	25.7	70.8	79.7	19.4	21.3	97.2	12.5	71.2	1.1	30.4	93.1	3 020
Peekskill	19 283	7.6	19.5	83.9	79.0	9.8	19.3	96.6	12.1	52.3	1.4	28.8	77.6	2 833
Plainedge (U)	10 657	4.8	26.3	62.9	88.5	13.8	20.0	99.9	12.3	62.0	1.2	25.0	93.7	2 917
Plainview (U)	33 188	6.3	31.2	83.6	90.4	16.5	13.4	98.5	12.6	74.4	1.7	24.4	94.5	2 667
Plattsburgh	18 715	4.3	10.8	71.4	77.8	21.5	16.3	92.8	12.3	59.2	0.8	27.5	84.0	2 955
Port Chester	25 803	17.8	27.9	89.6	70.0	7.4	28.3	95.2	11.7	48.3	2.1	21.8	80.8	2 173
Port Washington (U)	15 939	12.7	25.8	82.3	75.1	15.9	18.5	98.1	12.8	71.6	1.5	24.6	90.2	2 509
Poughkeepsie	32 029	8.6	18.1	83.8	76.1	8.4	26.9	90.5	11.7	47.8	1.5	22.6	75.8	2 864
Rensselaer	10 215	3.1	13.9	77.8	84.5	12.0	29.8	97.2	11.2	43.3	1.1	26.9	82.9	3 221
Rochester	296 233	10.5	18.2	78.9	72.9	10.7	27.6	91.8	11.1	43.2	1.9	28.8	75.6	2 816
Rockville Centre	27 444	7.6	25.3	76.6	83.1	12.9	31.0	93.7	12.8	72.1	1.8	20.9	91.0	2 767
Rome	50 131	4.6	18.7	86.1	73.3	18.5	10.0	88.1	12.0	50.9	1.3	30.8	82.0	2 731
Roosevelt (U)	15 008	6.2	11.2	52.0	57.1	21.8	13.6	99.0	11.7	47.3	1.2	31.3	74.0	2 996
Rotterdam (U)	25 186	6.3	24.6	85.5	88.3	8.3	10.8	98.3	12.2	57.5	1.8	25.3	92.4	2 695
Rye	15 851	9.4	22.6	65.8	66.5	14.5	20.2	99.0	13.1	77.9	1.1	21.0	92.9	2 652
St. James (U)	10 229	20.7	14.6	81.3	85.9	20.2	6.0	93.6	12.3	62.9	1.9	38.6	92.4	3 108
Saratoga Springs	18 845	4.1	14.6	81.8	81.4	21.1	22.4	92.0	12.2	57.7	1.4	28.1	84.4	3 100
Sayville (U)	11 691	5.1	20.3	67.8	83.9	18.8	15.2	99.4	12.5	68.0	1.2	37.2	90.3	3 061
Scarsdale	19 229	9.3	27.6	71.5	71.1	15.2	11.4	99.7	16.1	87.8	1.0	19.9	93.2	2 600
Schenectady	77 859	9.2	24.1	86.7	82.4	13.4	23.8	95.4	12.1	52.7	1.0	23.4	82.2	2 568
Seaford (U)	17 333	6.0	25.5	82.0	88.3	12.3	20.0	97.7	12.4	65.8	2.6	26.5	93.4	2 768
Selden (U)	11 613	10.0	22.7	77.0	89.2	30.2	1.4	95.1	12.0	51.4	2.1	44.5	91.4	3 062
South Farmingdale (U)	20 239	5.4	27.9	83.8	89.7	10.4	17.4	96.6	12.3	62.3	2.2	27.0	91.4	2 935
South Stony Brook (U)	15 329	5.4	19.1	77.8	88.2	50.6	2.1	98.6	13.1	82.1				

Table 41. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Urbanized Areas Places of 10,000 or More	Percent in labor force				Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons			Worked during census week—Percent working outside county of residence	Persons who worked in 1969—Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Families				
	Nonworker-worker ratio	Married women, husband present		Male		Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in white-collar occupations	Percent government workers			Median income (dollars)	Less than poverty level			
		Female, 16 years and over	Total	With own children under 6 years	18 to 24 years	65 years and over									
STANDARD CONSOLIDATED AREA															
New York-Northeastern New Jersey	1.36	42.2	37.5	19.5	67.7	29.6	3.8	24.6	57.4	15.3	40.0	59.7	11 169	8.3	30.1
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS															
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	1.42	42.0	39.0	23.7	67.5	25.9	3.3	22.2	56.0	23.9	26.9	57.0	10 655	6.1	23.8
Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	1.48	41.1	39.5	25.3	76.4	21.5	3.7	38.0	49.3	15.5	13.0	64.4	10 033	7.3	20.0
Buffalo	1.49	39.8	35.9	21.7	73.0	22.2	4.8	33.4	47.3	15.5	6.6	58.6	10 430	6.8	21.4
New York	1.39	41.5	36.5	18.6	66.0	29.7	3.8	20.7	58.9	16.6	42.2	59.5	10 870	9.2	29.2
Rochester	1.37	44.4	41.4	25.1	74.2	24.1	3.5	39.1	50.9	13.0	8.3	58.9	11 969	5.2	31.5
Syracuse	1.48	42.6	40.5	24.9	63.5	25.9	4.5	27.5	52.9	15.3	9.8	54.1	10 450	7.1	22.5
Utica-Rome	1.30	41.0	41.3	26.3	72.6	23.8	5.7	32.3	46.4	20.2	10.1	59.0	9 728	7.4	18.2
URBANIZED AREAS															
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	1.35	43.3	39.6	23.7	64.0	26.0	3.2	21.3	58.6	25.1	22.3	56.9	10 697	6.2	24.5
Binghamton	1.38	42.8	40.1	24.0	71.8	20.8	3.7	39.1	55.5	16.2	5.2	64.4	10 527	6.5	23.0
Buffalo	1.46	40.3	36.0	21.7	72.6	22.4	5.0	32.8	48.2	15.5	5.8	58.4	10 277	7.3	20.7
New York-Northeastern New Jersey	1.36	42.2	37.5	19.5	68.0	29.6	3.8	24.5	57.4	15.4	39.9	59.6	11 142	8.3	29.9
Rochester	1.32	45.2	41.0	24.6	75.2	23.2	3.2	40.0	53.6	11.1	1.3	59.7	12 202	5.3	33.2
Syracuse	1.38	44.8	41.5	24.2	64.6	27.6	3.9	26.6	57.9	14.4	2.2	54.6	10 807	6.8	24.4
Utica-Rome	1.49	40.8	41.1	25.4	74.6	21.7	6.0	29.3	50.8	22.2	3.1	59.0	9 721	7.7	18.8
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Albany	1.24	46.0	41.2	26.7	64.5	31.1	3.5	10.7	59.1	32.2	7.1	54.3	9 947	8.9	22.5
Amsterdam	1.23	46.7	48.5	24.7	67.8	20.0	5.2	42.9	44.4	17.4	28.1	53.6	8 807	7.3	13.1
Arlington (U)	1.15	45.6	43.3	27.5	74.5	23.1	2.2	30.8	64.4	13.3	2.6	53.4	11 869	3.9	30.7
Auburn	1.52	43.8	43.7	28.8	59.2	21.6	6.4	35.9	43.9	16.7	14.4	61.4	9 232	8.3	13.6
Babylon	1.47	39.3	38.8	22.3	71.3	26.7	3.8	19.8	61.8	22.0	39.7	60.3	12 765	5.1	38.2
Baldwin (U)	1.50	37.5	33.9	14.1	63.7	31.0	2.4	18.8	68.5	16.9	42.7	62.5	14 629	2.5	47.9
Boevia	1.32	44.3	41.1	26.5	77.0	28.5	5.2	34.4	46.7	17.4	12.3	61.8	9 856	5.6	17.4
Bay Shore (U)	1.38	41.3	39.0	15.0	75.3	27.4	4.8	16.0	51.6	23.6	21.6	56.0	11 020	7.6	29.4
Beacon	1.53	44.3	41.5	29.4	49.4	19.9	3.2	43.9	40.4	19.5	9.4	63.2	10 298	7.1	22.1
Bellmore (U)	1.63	34.4	28.9	9.2	74.7	24.0	3.4	19.6	63.8	18.2	41.3	64.2	14 112	3.0	44.4
Bethpage (U)	1.44	41.7	36.5	9.9	72.3	23.0	2.1	29.0	56.2	15.5	34.9	64.5	13 815	3.0	41.5
Binghamton	1.38	42.2	41.1	28.9	75.9	23.6	5.0	30.2	51.5	18.9	2.1	64.3	9 321	8.6	18.4
Brentwood (U)	1.78	40.3	40.3	18.5	81.0	17.6	2.8	24.9	43.3	23.4	36.1	62.8	11 923	3.5	26.1
Buffalo	1.51	40.2	36.5	25.2	71.9	21.0	6.0	32.0	42.4	16.6	2.7	55.7	8 804	11.2	14.1
Conandaga	1.35	44.2	44.4	32.6	85.6	26.4	4.8	24.4	47.4	21.4	25.5	64.1	10 682	6.5	23.4
Central Islip (U)	1.71	41.8	37.7	18.7	80.3	23.8	3.3	22.6	43.8	25.8	34.4	65.3	11 575	5.7	24.2
Cohoes	1.26	47.1	45.1	34.7	81.1	23.2	3.3	39.7	42.1	21.7	23.6	61.7	9 207	6.2	12.4
Commack (U)	1.92	34.0	31.2	11.7	74.1	12.6	2.1	28.7	64.1	15.8	49.8	65.4	14 590	2.1	47.0
Coplayague (U)	1.57	38.8	34.5	16.8	81.9	17.8	3.4	29.9	42.5	14.6	45.8	58.6	10 912	5.2	22.8
Corning	1.32	42.4	40.2	28.3	64.7	21.4	5.2	45.9	54.9	8.7	64.2	10 071	6.2	23.3	
Cortland	1.45	42.8	45.5	36.0	50.2	26.6	4.6	32.8	46.9	20.9	9.4	46.1	8 781	9.1	16.3
Deer Park (U)	1.83	37.0	35.8	17.0	76.4	12.5	3.5	27.3	47.0	18.2	45.8	60.3	12 286	3.5	30.2
Depew	1.43	42.0	36.4	16.0	74.8	17.5	3.4	34.7	43.3	13.9	5.2	64.3	10 816	4.9	19.3
De Witt (U)	1.40	41.6	38.6	19.3	48.6	35.6	1.9	18.8	77.8	13.8	3.8	47.8	14 993	4.0	50.0
Dix Hills (U)	1.76	34.9	31.1	16.5	62.2	23.4	2.1	24.5	70.2	15.6	50.6	60.8	17 457	1.9	59.9
Dobbs Ferry	1.26	46.5	38.6	12.5	67.9	37.3	2.2	23.1	69.7	13.6	32.9	65.5	15 247	3.3	50.8
Dunkirk	1.62	35.7	34.8	24.7	70.3	16.6	6.7	39.3	38.1	11.7	4.8	62.3	8 472	12.0	12.1
Eastchester (U)	1.25	40.0	33.4	11.7	55.8	42.4	2.7	17.0	77.2	13.4	40.1	61.9	16 705	2.5	55.4
East Massapequa (U)	1.58	38.9	36.0	14.3	62.1	25.0	2.4	19.2	67.2	16.8	51.0	62.0	16 217	3.2	55.1
East Meadow (U)	1.34	43.5	39.0	13.5	59.2	27.5	3.0	19.1	60.7	18.8	36.3	59.4	14 277	3.2	45.6
East Northport (U)	1.79	34.2	32.5	12.7	69.5	20.6	1.9	25.3	61.1	19.1	37.9	61.0	13 223	4.1	40.5
East Rockaway	1.33	39.7	38.5	16.6	64.0	39.5	3.4	16.6	67.5	19.9	47.9	63.2	15 551	2.3	52.0
East Vestal (U)	1.59	36.3	35.7	16.4	44.9	20.2	3.7	35.2	74.3	28.1	3.9	40.0	14 554	3.1	47.1
Elmira	1.63	41.7	39.3	32.0	48.6	22.6	5.3	30.9	44.4	13.8	4.0	56.0	8 353	11.4	11.2
Elmont (U)	1.21	40.0	36.2	13.7	76.6	30.2	3.0	19.9	53.1	15.6	60.5	62.4	12 642	3.9	35.8
Elwood (U)	1.88	34.8	32.7	20.2	78.6	18.3	2.6	22.2	62.8	20.4	47.3	59.8	14 212	5.5	45.2
Endicott	1.26	46.2	40.5	30.3	78.3	10.2	4.1	48.3	50.7	12.4	3.5	63.7	9 455	8.2	15.4
Endwell (U)	1.55	37.6	33.6	13.5	77.4	12.9	1.3	48.6	67.7	11.2	5.3	69.8	12 429	5.0	34.3
Fairmount (U)	1.39	48.2	43.2	19.4	68.6	32.5	3.6	26.4	67.0	14.9	3.2	60.9	12 292	2.2	28.8
Floral Park	1.54	36.6	29.6	10.8	63.7	24.0	2.9	17.1	64.0	19.6	50.6	60.6	13 274	3.6	39.6
Franklin Square (U)	1.27	40.0	36.5	9.5	66.5	20.7	3.3	21.1	58.2	15.2	43.3	61.3	13 522	3.6	40.7
Frederia	1.47	37.4	41.5	25.5	51.0	28.7	4.5	22.6	56.6	32.4	5.6	42.5	10 677	6.6	21.0
Freeport	1.33	43.9	39.9	20.4	71.0	33.6	3.5	19.3	59.9	18.2	31.8	59.6	12 780	5.6	38.5
Fulton	1.43	43.3	43.2	31.0	78.2	22.8	7.0	46.3	43.7	13.5	16.6	56.1	9 320	9.1	16.2
Garden City	1.66	32.9	26.7	8.4	42.3	34.3	2.2	17.2	84.8	14.1	44.6	57.6	21 221	2.5	71.3
Geneva	1.43	46.3	43.8	31.8	40.3	23.6	5.6	22.4	51.0	18.0	17.0	52.6	10 089	5.8	18.2
Glen Cove	1.33	43.3	39.1	21.4	66.2	36.6	3.2	28.4	54.6	14.9	18.0	56.8	12 874	5.8	40.2
Glen Falls	1.43	42.9	39.1	27.6	73.1	31.6	3.3	27.5	51.7	14.2	16.0	56.9	8 887	8.3	13.8
Gloversville	1.22	47.6	47.6	33.8	81.9	31.3	7.5	48.4	40.1	12.1	10.0	49.8	8 407	9.0	11.8
Great Neck	1.19	43.6	38.6	15.2	56.4	47.5	3.3	15							

Table 41. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Urbanized Areas
Places of 10,000 or More**

Nonworker-worker ratio	Percent in labor force				Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons			Worked during census week—Percent working outside county of residence	Persons who worked in 1969—Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Families				
	Female, 16 years and over	Married women, husband present		Male		Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in white-collar occupations	Percent government workers			Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—			
		Total	With own children under 6 years	18 to 24 years	65 years and over						Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more			
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE—Continued															
Lockawanna—	1.47	40.0	33.9	23.2	75.4	15.4	4.6	46.8	35.5	14.8	1.4	61.9	9 898	7.6	18.8
Lancaster—	1.39	42.0	41.0	25.2	83.9	23.3	4.7	33.3	44.2	15.2	3.4	62.8	10 688	3.7	19.6
Levitown (U)—	1.49	41.9	37.4	12.3	69.7	30.0	2.7	21.9	58.3	17.6	35.0	61.4	13 083	3.0	35.8
Lindenhurst—	1.56	40.6	36.6	16.1	72.5	21.9	3.5	28.3	43.3	17.2	40.1	59.6	11 553	4.7	24.4
Lockport—	1.33	44.9	44.1	31.8	86.2	25.3	4.5	45.9	42.7	15.3	11.5	59.0	10 617	5.0	22.9
Locust Grove (U)—	1.48	39.6	36.0	4.2	52.3	30.5	2.4	26.7	76.9	14.6	42.9	58.6	17 758	1.8	61.4
Long Beach—	1.55	33.2	32.5	14.5	65.1	29.8	4.7	16.4	68.6	17.2	38.7	57.2	11 958	8.4	36.0
Lynbrook—	1.40	39.0	35.3	11.1	70.8	33.1	2.6	16.3	63.8	17.4	42.6	61.1	13 095	3.7	40.2
Maverne—	1.31	38.1	33.0	10.4	66.3	35.4	2.7	16.3	73.3	19.8	49.5	62.1	16 254	1.4	54.7
Monroe Neck—	1.26	43.2	37.7	12.7	69.6	40.6	2.5	20.1	61.1	15.1	24.6	57.7	13 434	4.4	43.6
Massapequa (U)—	1.64	34.2	30.8	12.3	66.6	28.7	2.7	21.5	65.3	15.9	44.7	63.5	14 705	3.6	48.2
Massapequa Park—	1.61	38.3	35.8	9.7	68.0	15.6	2.1	21.9	60.4	16.0	48.7	61.6	14 296	2.0	44.6
Mossend—	1.77	35.1	34.4	22.3	77.9	14.4	5.1	38.0	48.6	18.0	2.5	70.3	9 360	7.7	16.9
Merrick (U)—	1.64	34.9	32.6	12.0	52.0	29.8	2.1	20.2	73.7	16.0	49.5	65.0	17 518	2.0	58.9
Middletown—	1.73	37.4	44.5	36.0	66.3	18.8	3.3	21.9	48.7	27.0	6.2	64.5	9 451	8.8	19.4
Mineola—	1.07	46.5	39.8	12.9	76.9	40.2	2.0	21.3	62.0	17.4	30.3	61.5	13 838	2.3	42.1
Mount Vernon—	1.14	48.7	44.7	28.1	68.7	38.0	3.3	21.0	51.5	15.9	26.5	58.9	10 973	6.6	28.6
Nonuet (U)—	1.53	40.5	38.9	21.5	75.7	29.2	2.5	21.5	63.1	16.7	34.3	56.8	13 871	2.5	43.1
Nesconset (U)—	1.73	37.2	32.7	17.2	82.7	19.1	2.3	21.5	57.9	23.4	41.5	62.0	12 754	4.7	33.1
Newark—	1.78	39.3	45.1	30.5	58.8	17.9	3.9	27.0	48.5	24.8	21.9	63.1	11 008	5.4	24.5
Newburgh—	1.49	42.9	41.5	31.6	78.6	27.4	5.1	35.4	36.9	15.3	12.0	57.1	7 748	15.6	12.2
New City (U)—	1.75	38.2	36.0	14.4	65.4	30.3	1.8	18.9	66.3	20.3	44.0	61.1	16 275	2.3	54.9
New Hyde Park—	1.25	42.4	36.6	15.6	66.6	36.7	1.5	21.9	56.5	16.9	45.4	63.1	12 946	2.0	37.2
New Rochelle—	1.27	42.0	37.4	18.1	67.2	38.9	2.9	18.1	64.8	12.8	29.3	58.2	13 183	5.4	41.9
New York City—	1.35	42.2	36.9	20.1	65.6	29.8	4.2	20.6	57.9	16.2	45.0	59.3	9 682	11.5	23.6
Niagara Falls—	1.50	39.2	35.2	23.5	74.5	17.0	6.6	38.9	41.9	13.6	8.9	57.2	9 498	8.4	15.1
North Amityville (U)—	1.49	48.1	50.3	50.6	70.7	14.7	4.0	25.2	35.7	22.6	42.6	56.5	9 759	11.3	20.6
North Babylon (U)—	1.56	39.8	36.7	10.1	74.9	26.1	2.9	26.4	49.5	17.4	45.8	60.3	12 431	4.4	29.8
North Bellmore (U)—	1.53	37.9	35.4	11.8	66.3	16.0	2.8	19.4	62.0	19.1	37.8	61.4	14 195	1.9	44.9
North Great River (U)—	1.92	39.2	37.4	20.3	82.2	23.5	3.5	22.3	34.8	24.8	29.5	60.1	11 123	4.8	19.0
North Lindenhurst (U)—	1.53	41.8	40.0	16.7	74.7	19.4	4.3	31.7	42.3	14.3	50.3	60.9	11 417	3.4	22.2
North Massapequa (U)—	1.56	38.7	34.5	8.9	68.8	22.6	2.9	25.1	56.1	16.0	41.0	60.7	13 857	2.7	41.7
North Merrick (U)—	1.50	37.7	35.2	13.6	55.4	25.4	2.9	17.0	66.5	17.5	47.9	61.7	14 742	3.1	48.3
North New Hyde Park (U)—	1.20	40.3	35.1	9.9	62.4	30.1	2.4	20.6	64.3	14.4	48.6	61.8	14 278	3.2	45.9
North Tonawanda—	1.42	40.9	36.0	21.4	82.0	22.8	5.3	48.0	42.0	11.1	43.0	57.1	10 410	5.2	18.0
North Valley Stream (U)—	1.25	39.3	35.1	12.9	61.6	29.8	3.0	19.3	70.0	15.3	49.3	60.8	14 842	4.0	49.2
North Wantagh (U)—	1.43	40.5	38.2	9.9	63.2	30.8	3.1	19.1	67.5	15.9	41.6	61.5	14 986	2.4	49.9
Oceanside (U)—	1.46	37.5	33.3	13.3	67.6	31.1	2.8	18.3	65.5	16.5	41.0	61.1	14 603	2.7	47.6
Ogdensburg—	1.85	38.3	47.2	45.7	70.7	14.4	6.2	18.5	40.1	30.1	0.6	64.0	8 986	7.8	11.3
Olean—	1.49	39.7	36.4	22.0	79.3	26.2	4.9	30.9	48.5	12.8	4.6	66.4	8 642	7.8	12.7
Oneida—	1.44	42.2	40.7	25.4	80.9	24.2	6.1	33.3	49.6	20.4	36.3	58.5	9 308	8.3	15.3
Oneonta—	1.53	38.2	41.7	31.1	61.7	32.3	7.1	9.2	54.1	31.7	6.3	31.9	9 593	6.6	20.0
Ossining—	1.28	49.0	46.2	26.8	64.8	32.5	2.7	26.0	54.4	15.5	15.3	58.1	11 804	4.5	30.2
Oswego—	1.77	34.6	36.5	23.7	43.3	21.9	7.6	22.9	47.2	28.2	9.8	38.7	9 255	10.2	16.6
Patchogue—	1.53	38.4	36.3	15.3	84.2	18.3	5.5	19.2	54.3	20.8	9.2	55.5	9 547	8.2	19.7
Pearl River (U)—	1.49	43.2	38.4	17.3	72.2	21.5	2.0	25.2	63.0	20.2	41.1	57.6	14 452	3.4	46.8
Peekskill—	1.38	45.9	40.7	22.7	77.4	25.4	2.1	23.5	50.1	21.5	11.0	59.3	10 593	5.8	25.8
Plainedge (U)—	1.40	42.4	37.8	10.2	65.6	24.4	3.1	27.2	56.0	13.5	33.5	62.6	13 784	3.3	40.7
Plainview (U)—	1.54	39.1	37.3	10.0	56.5	23.7	2.7	24.7	70.0	16.0	44.9	60.1	16 198	1.7	54.7
Plattsburgh—	1.59	36.2	35.0	24.2	51.5	25.7	4.5	9.8	58.7	34.1	4.0	45.7	8 425	10.2	17.6
Port Chester—	1.17	48.8	43.9	24.1	72.7	28.7	3.1	29.5	48.7	11.2	23.4	58.8	10 727	7.7	27.0
Port Washington (U)—	1.45	37.7	31.4	12.1	70.4	27.5	2.7	19.8	70.4	16.0	35.4	59.2	16 909	3.7	55.8
Poughkeepsie—	1.25	45.9	41.4	29.7	76.0	25.8	4.5	27.7	47.5	17.7	3.5	66.7	9 746	7.7	23.3
Rensselaer—	1.38	44.6	40.2	24.0	83.9	19.1	4.4	21.0	47.4	20.9	56.2	60.4	9 935	7.2	15.9
Rochester—	1.31	46.8	43.6	31.5	77.9	20.3	4.3	38.5	44.4	12.2	1.0	57.6	10 002	8.9	20.5
Rockville Centre—	1.47	37.0	31.7	9.8	62.8	36.9	2.6	17.6	75.6	14.7	42.1	58.2	16 806	4.5	55.4
Rome—	1.61	38.5	40.1	26.1	76.6	14.7	6.5	27.0	49.7	34.6	1.8	63.9	9 185	7.1	17.8
Roosevelt (U)—	1.55	48.0	45.6	36.0	74.1	20.5	3.0	16.8	45.8	25.2	26.3	61.2	11 122	10.6	28.3
Rotterdam (U)—	1.40	40.2	37.1	20.3	75.0	20.7	2.7	33.7	51.2	19.2	22.4	57.4	10 879	3.7	19.5
Rye—	1.41	39.2	32.9	13.1	52.1	41.0	2.9	16.7	76.7	10.8	38.5	60.0	19 925	2.4	62.9
St. James (U)—	1.75	37.6	33.5	17.8	83.2	16.6	3.5	18.5	56.3	22.1	29.6	60.6	12 724	2.7	33.7
Saratoga Springs—	1.64	35.2	33.2	17.2	77.8	33.9	4.3	18.2	53.4	21.4	23.1	49.0	9 771	8.3	18.8
Sayville (U)—	1.80	35.0	28.8	15.0	68.4	23.2	3.7	19.0	59.7	21.2	26.6	57.8	12 355	5.3	32.1
Scarsdale—	1.65	32.1	23.9	15.8	32.6	46.8	1.0	15.7	82.8	7.6	53.1	60.0	33 886	2.1	83.4
Schenectady—	1.38	42.3	39.9	28.8	64.3	20.0	3.7	27.0	54.8	20.4	22.5	52.8	9 318	7.1	16.7
Seaford (U)—	1.54	38.4	33.1	7.2	58.7	25.6	2.5	17.3	61.3	17.9	41.9	62.5	14 354	2.6	46.0
Selden (U)—	2.05	29.8	26.3	13.0	70.5	11.5	4.4	22.0	40.3	27.0	33.8	59.0	10 581	5.3	15.9
South Farmingdale (U)—	1.51	42.5	39.4	12.9	72.5	38.7	3.0	27.0	53.8	16.5	45.2	61.9	13 592</		

Table 42. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places of 2,500 to 10,000

	Total population		Persons 25 years old and over		Female, 16 years and over— Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons— Percent in manufacturing industries	Families		
	Number	Percent foreign born	Native popu- lation— Percent residing in State of birth	Median school years completed	Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more			Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—	
								Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more	
Akron -----	2 879	3.4	90.6	12.0	51.5	1.40	41.0	4.5	42.4	9 788 1.9 18.4
Albertson (U) -----	6 830	7.9	91.7	12.4	66.8	1.22	45.2	3.3	20.5	14 515 2.6 46.9
Albion -----	5 211	2.8	81.8	11.6	46.9	1.24	49.3	4.9	38.2	11 114 3.4 24.3
Alden -----	2 651	3.7	85.4	12.2	59.7	1.59	35.2	5.1	31.3	11 151 3.9 20.5
Alfred -----	3 742	2.1	75.7	16.0	89.5	2.39	22.8	3.6	5.7	11 667 1 23.8
Amityville -----	9 775	7.6	79.7	12.3	59.2	1.44	35.6	4.1	25.2	12 655 4.6 38.9
Angola -----	2 676	3.4	85.3	12.2	57.7	1.91	28.0	5.4	31.0	10 053 9.2 10.6
Ardsley -----	4 470	9.2	84.4	13.5	82.7	1.46	42.5	0.7	19.4	19 921 0.4 69.3
Attica -----	2 994	2.3	90.0	12.3	64.3	1.55	43.9	4.8	22.9	9 961 4.9 20.5
Avon -----	3 260	3.2	79.5	12.3	60.8	1.35	44.5	3.5	31.3	12 017 4.3 29.0
Baldwinsville -----	6 313	2.1	82.3	12.4	63.5	1.50	43.7	3.0	31.1	11 194 5.3 27.8
Ballston Spa -----	5 065	4.0	84.4	12.1	51.8	1.41	44.4	3.3	32.3	10 061 9.0 18.9
Balmville (U) -----	3 023	2.6	80.0	12.6	73.6	1.48	36.0	2.9	20.7	14 442 3.6 47.0
Bath -----	6 053	1.5	79.1	12.3	62.2	1.33	47.5	3.9	24.1	10 020 5.4 17.5
Bayport (U) -----	8 243	4.0	84.9	12.4	67.8	1.69	37.9	3.4	16.7	12 411 3.3 35.2
Bayville -----	6 147	9.9	82.8	12.4	67.3	1.44	42.2	4.0	21.7	12 957 3.6 35.9
Bellport -----	3 046	6.5	79.7	12.7	71.3	1.43	41.3	3.5	13.3	12 514 6.9 42.3
Big Flats (J) -----	2 509	2.1	65.7	12.8	78.0	1.64	39.2	3.1	44.2	12 513 7.0 35.1
Blasdell -----	3 910	5.8	81.8	11.4	44.8	1.33	43.4	6.3	43.9	10 453 4.8 20.4
Blauvelt (U) -----	5 426	6.5	86.1	12.6	73.5	1.64	45.6	2.9	20.1	16 105 2.2 55.0
Bohemie (U) -----	8 919	4.7	86.8	12.2	59.8	1.79	34.3	3.9	24.5	11 360 5.7 21.7
Briarcliff Manor -----	6 622	6.1	62.4	15.9	92.0	1.84	26.9	3.4	23.5	25 471 2.0 81.2
Brightwaters -----	3 808	6.4	79.2	12.8	75.5	1.30	45.7	0.5	15.5	16 173 1.0 54.2
Brockport -----	7 878	2.3	82.0	12.5	66.1	1.30	44.6	5.5	24.9	11 705 3.2 29.2
Bronxville -----	6 780	7.1	54.3	15.1	84.3	1.60	29.6	1.4	19.1	23 264 3.8 68.1
Brookville -----	3 222	4.0	62.4	14.6	84.1	2.08	26.4	2.4	12.3	35 630 3.9 83.7
Camden -----	2 936	0.6	85.6	12.0	51.6	1.87	36.2	3.1	46.1	9 533 8.3 10.2
Canajoharie -----	2 686	2.8	87.6	12.0	50.0	1.41	40.9	7.0	47.4	9 140 7.8 18.1
Canastota -----	5 033	6.2	89.5	11.1	42.3	1.38	50.2	7.6	31.8	9 651 10.5 14.6
Canisteo -----	2 772	0.1	88.2	12.3	60.3	1.69	36.6	3.6	16.5	8 899 5.5 13.3
Canton -----	6 398	3.3	78.0	14.2	80.6	1.98	29.9	2.2	3.9	11 079 4.5 23.8
Carle Place (U) -----	6 313	6.6	77.9	12.4	66.4	1.12	47.8	2.4	17.5	12 930 1.9 37.0
Carmel (U) -----	3 662	5.8	83.9	12.6	72.6	1.83	34.3	0.7	18.5	13 023 2.0 34.5
Carthage -----	3 889	4.1	91.8	11.5	46.2	1.64	38.2	2.3	34.4	7 629 11.2 72
Catskill -----	5 317	4.8	78.7	11.8	48.4	1.38	40.8	2.9	29.2	8 635 7.1 12.8
Cayuga Heights -----	3 130	9.7	42.9	16.7	91.2	1.35	40.5	1.6	6.1	19 977 0.5 64.2
Cazenovia -----	3 031	2.6	71.3	12.8	78.9	1.46	38.6	0.9	17.0	11 097 4.6 27.7
Cedarhurst -----	7 036	11.8	87.8	12.5	64.1	1.29	39.2	3.3	13.1	16 037 5.3 53.3
Centerport (U) -----	9 427	5.7	88.1	12.1	54.1	1.85	36.0	5.1	20.5	10 997 7.7 26.4
Center Moriches (U) -----	3 683	8.7	84.4	12.2	57.7	1.63	35.9	6.3	10 446 5.2 25.1	
Chittenango -----	3 605	1.6	85.8	12.2	60.0	1.56	43.0	2.2	28.2	10 527 3.4 16.8
Clifton Knolls (U) -----	6 207	2.0	67.4	14.4	91.2	2.31	27.1	2.5	26.1	17 231 1.5 60.8
Clyde -----	2 774	3.1	92.2	11.7	48.1	1.41	40.4	7.0	34.1	10 482 6.4 13.5
Cobleskill -----	4 367	1.1	83.8	12.4	63.2	1.57	33.2	2.0	6.0	9 239 10.0 16.5
Cold Spring Harbor (U) -----	5 334	9.3	79.7	12.9	77.2	1.62	33.7	1.3	24.1	19 295 2.7 66.1
Colonia -----	8 701	3.5	83.8	12.4	65.4	1.21	53.4	1.7	12.1	13 080 3.1 32.3
Congers (U) -----	5 928	7.5	78.5	12.4	68.9	1.63	42.0	3.3	20.5	14 100 3.0 44.6
Corinth -----	3 267	2.5	87.0	12.2	55.8	1.51	40.4	4.2	49.1	9 707 6.6 19.5
Cornwall -----	3 131	6.0	69.2	12.7	77.0	1.28	46.7	2.6	17.4	11 899 3.2 28.0
Croton-on-Hudson -----	7 512	8.1	78.9	12.6	68.4	1.40	41.6	2.1	19.9	13 793 2.8 43.5
Dannemora -----	3 689	2.5	63.9	10.6	34.3	5.46	38.1	0.9	2.4	11 123 4.0 25.8
Danville -----	5 436	1.2	86.0	12.2	55.4	1.30	47.4	2.2	34.4	10 457 4.8 16.9
Delhi -----	3 017	2.8	79.2	12.7	65.8	1.51	43.0	2.4	6.5	11 387 2.0 28.2
Dolgeville -----	2 832	3.6	93.4	11.0	41.9	1.22	44.3	5.8	52.3	8 865 5.8 11.2
East Aurora -----	6 975	2.3	79.6	12.6	69.4	1.39	41.7	3.8	25.2	11 934 3.2 33.8
East Cayuga Heights (U) -----	2 611	10.2	44.8	16.4	91.7	1.62	49.9	—	6.5	13 559 3.8 40.3
East Glenville (U) -----	5 761	5.2	69.9	12.7	71.1	1.94	29.9	2.6	39.0	13 395 4.7 38.5
East Half Hollow Hills (U) -----	9 746	7.1	86.9	12.7	77.3	2.16	25.6	2.1	23.3	16 528 3.2 55.8
East Hills -----	8 647	8.7	87.0	14.9	88.1	1.56	32.0	1.7	22.2	32 835 1.6 84.9
East Islip (U) -----	6 850	7.8	87.3	12.1	53.4	1.55	40.4	3.4	18.2	11 459 4.8 27.0
East Middletown (U) -----	2 718	4.0	80.5	12.2	57.7	1.02	51.7	3.6	19.5	8 920 6.2 15.0
East Neck (U) -----	5 322	6.8	76.1	13.0	81.3	1.52	35.6	1.2	26.3	17 918 1.1 60.8
East Patchogue (U) -----	8 092	6.6	86.0	12.1	53.9	1.46	37.9	4.2	16.8	10 868 5.5 23.8
East Rochester -----	8 205	12.2	83.9	11.8	48.9	1.23	47.1	4.5	38.5	11 297 3.4 25.3
East Syracuse -----	4 332	5.0	88.7	11.3	43.8	1.43	42.2	5.2	27.2	9 976 7.6 13.9
East Williston -----	3 011	7.2	83.0	13.2	80.7	1.36	40.0	1.4	11.9	22 671 0.8 78.6
Eden (U) -----	2 962	5.7	81.8	12.4	61.1	1.70	39.9	2.5	30.2	10 754 6.5 26.7
Ellenville -----	4 482	7.3	74.4	12.0	51.6	1.49	38.7	8.2	23.9	9 094 13.2 19.6
Elma Center (U) -----	2 784	1.1	87.1	12.5	68.4	1.52	40.2	2.6	27.4	14 197 4.3 43.0
Elmira Heights North (U) -----	2 906	1.7	66.4	12.1	52.8	1.48	38.7	4.8	45.8	8 723 8.0 6.0
Elmira Heights -----	4 917	4.6	70.0	11.9	49.3	1.33	42.7	3.9	48.0	8 914 7.9 11.6
Elmsford -----	3 917	9.1	76.2	12.1	52.7	1.09	51.2	2.7	14.7	11 509 7.0 35.7
Fairport -----	6 474	5.1	80.0	12.4	62.7	1.22	49.7	1.4	38.4	13 186 3.7 36.3
Fairview (U) -----	8 443	5.8	67.0	10.2	40.3	2.65	23.7	2.1	27.5	11 371 6.2 23.6
Falconer -----	2 983	5.4	73.5	11.3	44.3	1.35	43.0	5.2	38.9	8 395 8.3 8.5
Farmingdale -----	9 297	9.4	83.1	12.3	59.4	1.31	39.1	3.3	32.6	12 585 5.8 37.0
Fayetteville -----	4 894	2.3	70.3	13.7	81.0	1.45	41.1	2.8	29.0	15 956 2.5 53.8
Fernwood (U) -----	3 659	1.1	87.6	12.4	70.0	1.51	46.9	3.1	33.6	11 703 1.2 22.9
Firthcliffe (U) -----	4 026	6.7	72.9	12.3	61.9	1.46	40.9	3.2	19.1	9 487 7.9 18.9
Flower Hill -----	4 486	7.0	78.9	14.9	84.1	1.81	25.1	3.2	17.1	31 212 0.4 85.3
Fort Edward -----	3 856	2.9	90.0	11.7	46.9	1.54	43.0	2.4	48.6	9 082 5.0 11.6
Fort Plain -----	2 870	3.4	90.0	11.6	47.2	1.39	43.0	6.3	47.8	8 470 7.0 13.3
Frankfort -----	3 305	7.5	91.1	9.8	36.0	1.42	42.1	7.2	61.8	9 233 6.7 13.6
Garden City Park (U) -----	7 491	9.0	86.8	12.3	61.2	1.19	45.5	1.7	21.7	15 230 4.8 50.9
Gardnerstown (U) -----	4 614	4.1	82.6	12.2	57.9	1.23	45.3	5.1	28.7	11 133 3.0 22.6
Geneseo -----	5 758	2.8	76.3	12.8	68.8	1.28	47.2	1.3	7.2	11 934 1.3 31.5
Glenham (U) -----	2 720	7.1	72.1	12.4	63.4	1.34	45.0	0.9	49.0	12 845 2.7 33.3
Goshen -----	4 342	5.2	80.2	12.2	57.9	1.35	43.0	3.5	11.3	11 375 4.3 34.5
Gouverneur -----	4 483	4.2	89.1	12.1	52.8	1.76	33.3	4.7	14.5	8 465 12.0 16.1
Gowanda -----	3 144	3.4	81							

Table 42. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Places of 2,500 to 10,000

Total population	Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 25 years old and over			Female, 16 years and over—Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons—Percent in manufacturing industries	Families					
		Number	Percent foreign born	Median school years completed				Median income (dollars)	Less than poverty level	Percent with income of \$15,000 or more			
Hoversrow		8 198	11.7	70.4	11.0	43.2	1.35	49.8	3.2	33.7			
Haviland (U)		3 447	3.3	81.1	12.6	73.8	1.41	45.3	34.3	13 238			
Herkimer		8 816	7.8	89.5	11.9	49.7	1.29	45.9	3.4	41.6			
Herricks (U)		9 112	9.4	91.3	12.6	70.7	1.47	32.1	2.6	20.1			
Hewlett (U)		6 756	9.5	85.2	12.6	69.2	1.30	38.8	3.8	16.8			
Highland Falls		4 638	7.9	61.3	12.1	54.2	1.37	41.3	4.3	5.0			
Hillcrest (U)		5 357	9.3	88.2	12.5	69.7	1.35	43.4	2.4	17.1			
Hills (U)		2 750	3.0	68.4	12.9	88.5	1.84	34.5	1.9	49.3			
Homer		4 336	1.7	84.0	12.4	63.6	1.50	45.6	4.3	39.7			
Hoosick Falls		3 897	2.6	75.4	11.7	47.8	1.37	46.5	4.7	43.1			
Horseheads		7 989	1.2	72.8	12.4	70.6	1.25	46.9	3.2	35.1			
Hudson		8 940	5.2	77.5	10.6	37.9	1.48	43.0	3.3	35.3			
Hudson Falls		7 917	2.5	85.3	12.2	56.7	1.45	44.0	4.3	41.2			
Hurley (U)		3 931	2.9	74.2	12.7	77.2	1.46	44.7	1.4	38.9			
Hyde Park (U)		2 805	5.4	85.4	12.7	74.9	1.24	44.2	4.7	32.9			
Ilion		9 724	2.8	88.1	12.1	54.3	1.55	41.1	3.7	50.9			
Inwood (U)		8 390	12.4	75.8	10.4	38.2	1.31	45.7	3.5	9.7			
Irvington		5 895	11.3	72.2	12.8	73.7	1.42	40.2	1.4	21.9			
Island Park		5 346	13.3	79.6	12.1	53.2	1.58	38.9	1.41	10 623			
Islip (U)		7 692	8.5	83.2	12.3	63.8	1.43	40.9	3.4	18.0			
Jefferson Valley-Yorktown (U)		9 008	4.4	79.8	12.8	77.7	1.89	35.8	3.2	26.1			
Kings Park (U)		5 694	7.5	87.0	12.3	62.1	1.64	44.2	1.3	15.0			
Kings Point		5 544	9.0	72.7	14.9	84.6	1.08	34.6	2.6	23.1			
Lake Carmel (U)		4 796	9.6	86.9	12.2	58.2	1.65	38.8	4.9	18.0			
Lake Erie Beach (U)		3 472	3.8	79.4	11.3	42.7	1.93	29.8	9.4	38.7			
Lake Grove		8 133	7.2	89.1	12.3	60.6	1.75	35.1	2.3	21.0			
Lake Placid		2 707	4.2	80.3	12.2	56.1	1.22	47.0	5.9	3.5			
Lake Success		3 276	8.1	81.4	13.0	73.6	1.51	29.8	2.2	16 936			
Lakeview (U)		5 457	3.3	64.0	12.1	53.8	1.42	50.5	1.7	11 193			
Lakewood		3 864	5.4	69.8	12.5	68.9	1.25	43.8	4.3	27.3			
Larchmont		7 203	12.1	70.1	14.8	83.0	1.73	32.6	1.9	21 923			
Lattham (U)		9 550	4.6	81.5	12.5	66.6	1.26	43.5	1.2	18.4			
Lawrence		6 566	10.5	83.0	13.0	77.1	1.46	32.9	2.3	21.5			
Le Roy		5 092	4.8	86.7	12.3	59.3	1.41	39.7	5.4	46.8			
Lewiston		3 271	5.7	73.0	12.6	71.6	1.34	41.6	3.1	31.8			
Liberty		4 293	8.5	80.1	12.1	54.9	1.27	47.1	4.5	2.9			
Lincoln Park (U)		2 778	4.7	77.5	12.2	58.5	1.09	46.8	2.7	36.9			
Little Falls		7 629	11.0	93.0	10.7	40.4	1.20	47.1	4.3	55.1			
Liverpool		3 303	3.5	84.8	12.5	68.0	1.42	39.4	2.8	30.1			
Lloyd Harbor		3 238	2.3	76.5	16.2	91.5	2.05	24.1	1.0	21.2			
Loudonville (U)		9 308	4.6	80.4	12.9	78.9	1.58	36.6	1.9	15 599			
Lowville		3 671	2.8	90.4	12.3	60.1	1.39	40.9	2.2	25.4			
Lyons		4 496	3.1	85.0	11.3	45.1	1.22	50.4	6.0	33.7			
Mahopac (U)		5 102	8.6	83.7	12.5	74.7	1.67	38.1	4.0	18.9			
Malone		8 048	4.1	89.2	12.0	50.8	1.64	40.0	5.1	17.7			
Manhasset (U)		8 541	8.4	70.0	12.8	72.2	1.35	41.1	2.1	17.8			
Manlius		4 409	2.5	67.5	12.8	76.8	1.43	48.7	2.1	26.3			
Manorhaven		5 710	18.3	79.8	12.2	58.5	1.18	50.4	3.1	20.1			
Mastic Beach (U)		4 870	13.0	85.8	10.0	35.2	2.04	31.7	6.2	12 290			
Mattydale (U)		8 289	5.9	85.8	12.0	51.7	1.15	48.3	3.6	10 536			
Mechanicville		6 247	6.4	88.9	11.6	46.1	1.48	37.8	2.9	9 637			
Medina		6 415	3.4	83.8	11.4	45.9	1.25	49.5	6.2	10 280			
Melville (U)		6 776	6.7	88.4	12.6	73.6	1.65	41.1	2.0	14 767			
Menands		3 449	7.3	75.0	12.5	68.6	1.29	40.7	1.9	15.9			
Merriwold Lake (U)		2 624	3.7	84.9	12.5	77.5	2.45	29.6	0.9	13 018			
Mohawk		3 301	3.3	91.1	12.2	56.2	1.34	42.3	2.4	11 846			
Monroe		4 474	4.9	80.9	12.4	66.1	1.56	38.4	1.7	10 811			
Munsey (U)		8 797	14.7	85.2	12.6	68.8	1.83	38.4	2.4	11 838			
Monticello		5 991	10.8	67.0	12.4	62.3	1.21	48.1	6.4	14 261			
Mount Kisco		8 172	15.4	75.5	12.4	61.2	1.14	48.3	2.1	10 179			
Mount Morris		3 417	7.1	90.1	10.9	43.2	1.24	49.6	8.1	15.4			
Munsey Park		2 980	5.1	71.5	15.4	86.7	1.94	24.4	1.8	12.6			
Myers Corner (U)		2 787	5.0	67.3	13.0	86.4	1.77	27.8	1.6	14 475			
New Cassel (U)		8 880	5.6	60.3	12.1	52.6	1.27	54.0	3.0	25.8			
Newfane (U)		2 534	2.7	84.7	12.2	58.5	1.31	44.6	5.5	47.5			
New Paltz		6 058	5.0	81.0	13.1	71.4	1.60	36.2	6.9	10 322			
New Windsor Center (U)		8 803	6.8	80.6	12.3	61.7	1.18	47.2	3.3	28.9			
New York Mills		4 029	9.9	91.1	11.1	44.5	1.23	44.5	6.3	10 255			
Nimmonsburg-Chenango Bridge (U)		5 035	1.6	74.5	12.5	70.5	1.29	43.9	2.5	30.1			
Niskayuna (U)		6 186	6.9	72.0	13.5	84.1	1.57	33.1	2.8	12 482			
North Bellport (U)		5 903	2.7	75.7	10.6	34.9	2.35	35.7	9.0	26.0			
North Chili (U)		3 163	4.6	78.1	12.6	72.4	1.20	50.8	2.3	37.1			
North Patchogue (U)		5 178	4.6	87.6	12.0	50.4	1.78	31.7	4.6	18.4			
North Pelham		5 018	11.0	83.6	12.3	61.5	1.25	43.9	2.7	10 381			
Northport		7 440	7.5	79.0	12.7	73.5	1.50	37.3	3.4	17.6			
North Syracuse		8 687	2.9	79.2	12.3	63.1	1.28	49.6	3.4	14 248			
North Tarrytown		8 362	22.8	75.1	11.9	49.4	1.21	46.5	2.9	22 087			
Norwich		8 843	3.8	83.3	12.3	59.6	1.33	48.1	4.7	32.2			
Nyack		6 665	16.9	67.7	12.1	51.8	1.13	49.1	1.6	39.6			
Oakdale (U)		7 390	4.9	85.9	12.5	66.7	1.64	37.8	2.2	12 851			
Old Bethpage (U)		7 084	5.3	90.7	12.8	76.9	1.75	37.3	2.2	17 933			
Old Westbury		2 587	10.9	82.1	12.9	75.5	1.45	34.7	1.7	13 513			
Orange Lake (U)		4 285	4.9	76.8	12.4	67.9	1.64	40.8	4.4	25.6			
Orchard Park		3 732	4.0	74.5	12.9	76.5	1.48	40.7	0.7	17.6			
Oswego		5 139	1.7	73.1	12.2	57.8	1.50	38.7	5.5	36.8			
Oyster Bay (U)		6 822	10.3	78.4	12.3	62.0	1.40	38.8	2.3	21.6			
Palmyra		3 776	3.1	84.6	12.1	53.6	1.43	41.7	5.3	13 052			
Pelham Manor		6 673	8.1	74.1	13.9	81.1	1.65	33.1	2.1	11 005			
Penn Yan		5 201	3.1	83.3	12.1	53.4	1.29	40.7	4.4	28.8			
Perry		4 657	3.5	89.0	12.1	52.6	1.39	40.9	5.3	45.0			
Phoenix		2 623	2.9	87.4	12.2	57.1	1.43	49.8	4.7	34.0			
Pittsburgh Base (U)		7 078	3.4	22.5	12.5	76.7	1.30	31.0	10.6	10 935			
Pleasantville		7 110	10.9	71.7	12.7	69.5	1.34	43.0	1.6	10.7			
Port Ewen (U)		2 882	4.3	86.9	12.0	50.3	1.57	39.8	3.8	14 708			
Port Jefferson Station (U)		7 403	7.0	87.1	12.2	59.5	1.84	34.4	5.0	20.5			
Port Jefferson		5 515	7.7	73.9	12.6	71.0	1.49	41.0	2.5	11 117			
Port Jervis		8 852	5.3	77.2	11.8	48.1	1.36	43.9	4.9	35.2			

Table 42. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places of 2,500 to 10,000

	Total population		Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 25 years old and over		Nonworker-worker ratio	Female, 16 years and over—Percent unemployed in labor force	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons—Percent in manufacturing industries	Families		
	Number	Percent foreign born		Median school years completed	Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more							
					Median income (dollars)					Percent with income of—	Less than poverty level	
												\$15,000 or more
Port Washington North	2 543	9.6	78.8	13.0	76.9	1.33	41.5	1.7	19.6	14 870	2.5	49.1
Potsdam	9 985	5.2	73.7	13.5	72.4	1.85	36.3	5.2	6.1	9 622	7.9	27.0
Ravenna	2 806	5.4	88.4	12.1	54.3	1.31	40.6	0.9	12.0	10 887	2.9	22.0
Red Oaks Mill (U)	3 958	3.9	67.6	12.9	83.5	1.77	33.3	1.4	44.7	15 998	1.9	54.5
Riverhead (U)	7 585	6.2	78.1	11.4	45.5	1.45	42.6	4.5	12.0	9 610	11.7	22.2
Roesslerville (U)	5 421	5.8	87.1	12.2	56.4	1.07	45.1	3.0	16.4	11 653	2.5	24.7
Ronkonkoma (U)	7 284	7.3	88.7	12.1	54.5	1.93	30.9	4.6	22.5	10 686	4.1	20.9
Roslyn Heights (U)	7 238	7.1	82.1	12.7	72.4	1.30	41.2	2.5	19.0	18 725	4.4	59.7
Roslyn	2 569	15.8	71.9	12.8	73.3	0.97	48.0	1.6	18.7	13 709	3.5	45.4
Salamanca	7 877	3.6	79.0	11.5	45.8	1.42	44.3	10.0	34.6	8 094	8.1	9.0
Sands Point	2 778	10.8	72.9	14.4	88.4	1.53	32.4	3.9	18.9	35 562	2.7	81.6
San Remo (U)	8 320	6.3	86.3	12.6	72.7	1.86	38.5	2.2	22.9	13 956	3.3	41.3
Saranac Lake	6 416	4.6	83.0	12.2	57.2	1.49	44.9	6.0	5.3	8 366	11.9	13.1
Saugerties South (U)	3 159	4.0	68.0	12.8	79.9	1.64	44.7	4.2	50.5	12 907	2.1	29.5
Saugerties	4 190	4.9	88.1	12.2	56.3	1.50	40.6	3.2	31.7	9 139	7.3	18.6
Scotia	8 386	5.7	83.2	12.5	68.5	1.47	38.5	3.2	31.5	10 560	5.4	22.5
Sea Cliff	5 834	16.8	79.6	12.7	72.3	1.31	40.2	2.6	22.0	14 946	5.7	49.8
Seneca Falls	7 866	5.7	83.4	12.2	56.4	1.37	44.4	4.8	42.7	10 466	5.7	20.9
Setauket-South Setauket (U)	6 976	3.5	79.4	12.7	77.2	1.54	39.6	3.4	17.0	14 664	4.8	48.3
Sherrill	3 069	2.7	85.0	12.5	70.1	1.45	42.2	2.6	54.6	10 831	3.9	20.9
Shirley (U)	6 280	12.2	85.4	10.1	32.3	1.87	32.0	8.5	24.1	9 137	8.9	13.1
Sidney	4 789	2.6	82.2	12.4	67.0	1.32	45.5	7.3	45.9	9 766	8.2	16.5
Silver Creek	3 182	8.0	83.1	12.2	56.7	1.22	49.3	8.7	27.6	9 063	8.4	11.3
Skaneateles	3 055	2.8	73.6	13.0	74.2	1.55	38.9	6.0	24.9	12 788	7.4	39.2
Slabtown (U)	2 753	3.1	67.6	12.6	76.7	1.46	42.5	2.4	38.4	13 155	4.0	36.5
Sloan	5 216	4.6	92.8	9.4	24.8	1.13	48.0	4.5	39.9	10 303	4.2	15.1
Staatsburg	3 134	7.3	80.7	12.2	55.5	1.58	41.1	3.5	24.5	11 246	5.6	25.6
Solvay	8 131	10.5	89.0	11.8	48.4	1.15	48.3	3.5	37.2	10 848	2.8	20.4
Southampton	4 904	8.0	71.7	12.2	55.1	1.42	41.1	5.1	11 169	4.2	29.9	
South Glens Falls	4 340	2.3	88.6	12.2	58.3	1.42	45.0	5.0	27.6	9 376	7.3	13.5
South Holbrook (U)	6 636	5.4	90.7	12.2	60.8	1.96	30.0	2.6	20.5	11 307	6.3	22.2
South Huntington (U)	9 083	7.7	87.5	12.4	64.0	1.53	38.5	3.3	27.4	12 918	2.7	34.2
South Nyack	3 435	17.7	53.0	12.8	48.5	0.80	60.9	2.1	19.0	11 694	4.7	35.3
Southport (U)	8 685	1.0	71.1	12.2	59.2	1.37	42.8	4.0	36.4	9 694	5.3	14.9
South Valley Stream (U)	8 595	9.9	91.1	12.8	75.7	1.49	34.7	1.3	18.4	19 384	1.5	66.4
Spackenkill (U)	2 725	3.7	72.3	13.0	89.1	1.62	37.7	0.6	49.0	16 615	3.3	57.5
Spencerport	2 929	2.9	86.6	12.5	69.1	1.27	46.2	1.3	35.2	13 243	1.9	39.8
Springville	4 350	1.2	87.2	12.2	56.3	1.45	44.4	3.3	35.5	9 981	6.7	16.6
Stony Brook (U)	6 320	6.4	71.3	13.8	81.5	1.55	40.0	1.7	15.2	17 083	3.4	58.6
Stony Point (U)	8 270	5.6	86.0	12.2	57.2	1.59	40.8	2.4	17.9	12 434	3.3	30.1
Suffern	8 148	9.1	72.3	12.5	66.1	1.34	42.5	3.2	27.6	13 103	4.4	38.6
Tappan (U)	7 424	8.4	78.4	12.7	72.7	1.66	39.0	2.4	20.2	15 730	1.8	52.7
Thornwood (U)	6 773	9.7	81.6	12.5	72.9	1.35	41.9	1.7	21.5	15 895	3.0	53.3
Ticonderoga	3 268	2.7	81.6	12.0	49.7	1.60	38.1	5.4	33.9	8 922	10.9	12.7
Tuckahoe	6 224	14.5	71.4	12.1	52.6	1.35	44.3	2.5	24.4	10 841	8.4	29.7
Tupper Lake	4 772	7.6	92.1	10.8	41.3	1.96	34.8	8.1	12.2	7 846	8.6	10.0
Valley Cottage (U)	6 007	10.3	80.5	12.5	65.4	1.41	42.7	1.4	22.0	13 854	3.6	42.2
Van Keuren's (U)	3 292	6.6	66.6	12.8	80.6	1.61	42.0	5.7	51.2	13 723	1.0	40.1
Vernon Valley (U)	7 925	6.0	83.5	12.5	68.7	1.61	37.8	3.3	20.5	12 810	1.9	38.5
Vestal-Twin Orchards (U)	8 303	2.3	69.6	12.7	75.3	1.40	45.3	1.8	41.5	12 556	2.8	36.5
Viola (U)	5 136	5.7	86.0	12.9	84.9	1.84	36.1	4.5	21.3	18 207	1.8	64.2
Voorheesville	2 826	2.9	81.6	12.7	78.1	1.46	45.8	2.6	8.5	13 117	0.7	33.2
Walden	5 277	5.2	81.0	11.5	46.5	1.46	44.6	3.0	31.2	8 707	8.1	12.8
Walton	3 744	2.1	86.1	12.2	57.0	1.29	44.9	4.8	28.9	9 367	6.5	11.2
Wappingers Falls	5 725	8.6	79.7	12.2	56.7	1.21	42.7	3.6	41.1	10 900	4.5	17.8
Warrensburg Center (U)	2 743	1.5	85.0	12.0	50.5	1.59	42.3	13.7	19.3	7 258	23.4	11.8
Warsow	3 522	2.5	85.2	12.2	57.0	1.23	47.2	5.2	26.6	10 427	5.2	22.6
Warwick	3 604	8.3	74.8	12.2	58.5	1.51	37.0	2.5	15.6	10 255	4.5	21.7
Waterford	2 765	3.9	89.5	11.1	42.3	1.26	41.2	3.6	38.2	8 967	5.7	8.2
Waterloo	5 746	3.8	84.4	12.3	61.0	1.43	45.9	3.5	35.1	9 754	7.4	15.5
Watkins Glen	2 707	4.0	82.5	12.2	58.7	1.37	45.4	3.8	30.9	9 169	8.1	14.9
Waverly	5 261	3.3	59.9	12.1	55.1	1.50	42.1	4.1	32.1	8 764	5.9	9.7
Webster	4 979	5.1	74.4	12.8	73.1	1.18	48.0	1.1	50.5	13 158	2.2	35.5
Wellsboro	5 815	1.6	79.9	12.5	68.8	1.56	41.0	2.0	31.8	10 033	9.2	17.5
West Amityville (U)	6 400	5.4	83.6	12.3	62.4	1.48	41.8	2.4	20.6	12 728	6.5	36.3
West Elmira (U)	5 791	5.0	68.0	13.0	87.2	1.44	35.9	1.7	21.4	13 628	8.3	44.9
Westfield	3 722	3.7	74.5	12.3	60.4	1.35	44.3	3.3	35.2	9 397	10.6	20.3
West Glens Falls (U)	3 363	2.6	86.7	12.2	53.8	1.63	41.5	8.0	33.3	9 443	8.8	21.6
West Hooverslow	8 558	7.9	75.8	11.9	49.5	1.54	41.4	4.9	26.7	11 430	5.7	22.6
Westmere (U)	6 403	3.9	74.0	12.7	75.3	1.23	44.8	1.9	9.5	13 380	2.8	39.4
West Nyack (U)	5 510	6.2	76.9	12.7	76.0	1.53	46.1	1.7	22.1	16 908	2.0	57.9
West Sayville (U)	7 386	4.4	84.1	12.2	58.0	1.75	37.1	3.2	17.0	11 294	6.0	24.2
Westville (U)	7 253	6.8	83.5	12.4	67.0	1.30	43.0	3.5	30.8	13 277	4.4	36.8
Whitehall	3 764	2.6	88.3	11.0	42.2	2.24	29.4	2.8	31.8	7 672	10.1	12.0
Whitesboro	4 563	4.1	88.3	12.2	57.6	1.19	48.0	3.4	23.4	10 476	2.5	21.4
Williamsburg	6 835	5.8	79.3	12.9	75.4	1.34	37.9	3.5	18.4	13 720	2.7	41.8
Williston Park	9 245	9.4	87.4	12.3	60.7	1.38	41.6	3.3	19.3	13 363	2.4	39.6
Yaphank (U)	5 460	2.9	86.9	12.2	57.2	2.49	30.8	6.9	21.7	9 972	5.7	6.5
Yorktown Heights (U)	6 805	7.5	77.3	12.7	76.5	1.82	37.0	2.3	24.0	14 706	4.0	48.3
Yorkville	3 425	7.9	90.6	10.5	39.0	1.13	45.4	4.8	40.3	9 679	8.7	11.0

Table 43. Summary of Social Characteristics by Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Counties

	Total population		Native population—Percent residing in State	Persons 5 years and over—Percent migrant	Children in elementary school—Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years—Percent in school	Persons 25 years and over—Median school years completed	Married couples—Percent without own household	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years—Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years—Cumulative fertility rate ¹	
	Number	Percent foreign born										
The State	18 236 882	11.6	21.3	77.0	13.5	19.8	93.9	12.1	1.4	25.4	81.6	2 618
Albany	286 742	5.5	17.8	81.7	14.2	29.3	96.4	12.2	1.1	24.0	85.0	2 827
Allegany	46 458	1.2	6.1	81.0	22.5	1.3	94.5	12.2	1.2	27.1	86.8	3 543
Bronx	1 471 686	15.6	20.2	66.8	12.0	21.6	89.4	10.6	1.3	26.7	66.1	2 440
Broome	221 813	4.6	15.0	72.1	11.9	10.2	95.1	12.3	1.0	27.3	86.2	2 984
Cattaraugus	81 666	2.2	11.0	79.7	13.3	9.9	91.8	12.1	1.3	26.3	84.9	3 273
Cayuga	77 439	3.6	13.9	86.1	13.0	15.4	94.3	12.1	1.2	27.6	85.5	3 264
Chautauqua	147 305	4.2	16.9	76.1	9.6	7.6	94.2	12.1	1.0	24.7	86.5	3 116
Chemung	101 537	2.2	9.9	72.0	11.8	9.4	95.1	12.2	0.8	27.7	84.9	3 157
Chenango	46 368	1.9	7.5	84.5	15.5	4.0	98.5	12.1	1.0	27.6	85.6	3 421
Clinton	72 934	3.4	9.8	77.1	20.9	13.2	93.7	12.0	1.5	32.3	86.3	3 415
Columbia	51 519	4.9	15.4	77.6	14.0	4.2	92.0	12.0	1.6	23.4	82.5	3 008
Cortland	45 894	3.1	8.4	83.0	18.4	5.4	94.0	12.2	1.5	28.9	83.5	3 208
Delaware	44 718	3.2	8.1	84.0	16.6	—	91.8	12.1	1.2	22.9	85.1	3 135
Dutchess	222 295	6.6	16.6	73.7	17.4	15.2	93.3	12.3	1.1	30.5	86.5	2 768
Erie	1 113 491	6.3	19.9	81.7	6.6	24.2	95.3	12.0	1.1	25.5	84.9	2 906
Essex	34 631	2.6	8.7	84.2	11.7	10.9	91.3	12.0	1.5	26.9	84.0	3 319
Franklin	43 931	4.5	13.1	89.3	11.7	15.0	88.9	11.2	0.6	28.5	83.4	3 737
Fulton	52 637	4.2	16.2	88.9	10.5	6.6	94.6	11.4	0.7	24.0	85.0	2 903
Genesee	58 722	3.6	14.7	85.9	12.9	8.0	95.8	12.2	1.1	28.9	87.3	3 330
Greene	33 136	7.8	16.1	84.5	18.4	5.2	86.1	12.0	1.8	22.8	85.5	2 970
Hamilton	4 714	2.0	9.8	86.1	16.1	1.9	99.9	11.8	—	23.4	87.2	3 449
Herkimer	67 633	4.8	17.1	90.6	11.6	8.6	97.3	11.7	1.3	24.7	88.8	3 028
Jefferson	88 508	3.7	13.8	90.0	9.7	11.7	94.4	12.1	1.3	28.3	84.1	3 285
Kings	2 601 974	17.5	23.8	73.6	6.1	24.0	91.3	10.8	1.3	25.4	70.3	2 514
Lewis	23 644	1.7	10.4	92.2	8.4	6.7	96.7	11.5	1.7	29.5	86.7	4 183
Livingston	54 041	2.4	10.1	84.8	19.7	5.2	90.1	12.1	1.4	30.8	86.0	2 965
Madison	62 864	2.3	9.6	84.6	22.2	3.5	93.4	12.2	1.3	30.9	88.0	3 382
Monroe	711 917	7.9	18.4	77.8	12.7	21.0	95.5	12.2	1.3	28.6	86.5	2 852
Montgomery	55 883	7.0	23.1	90.7	8.8	9.8	95.7	11.3	1.5	19.9	87.5	2 844
Nassau	1 428 077	8.3	28.0	84.8	14.4	19.8	97.7	12.4	2.0	22.0	90.7	2 691
New York	1 539 225	20.0	18.6	56.6	16.1	26.2	90.7	12.2	1.1	20.6	65.2	1 739
Niagara	235 719	7.3	21.7	79.4	8.1	13.0	96.7	12.0	1.2	26.1	86.9	3 038
Oneida	273 037	5.1	19.4	82.8	12.3	14.1	93.5	12.0	1.3	27.5	86.2	3 052
Onondaga	472 746	5.6	16.9	79.1	14.3	15.6	94.6	12.3	1.1	28.1	85.1	3 011
Ontario	78 849	3.0	11.6	82.6	20.6	9.8	94.1	12.2	1.5	28.1	87.3	3 114
Orange	221 657	6.1	16.7	73.6	18.5	10.6	90.1	12.1	1.2	28.4	82.6	2 801
Orleans	37 305	3.0	15.0	85.0	13.3	5.4	89.0	11.4	1.5	28.5	85.3	3 293
Oswego	100 897	2.5	11.1	87.9	16.0	8.7	93.3	11.7	1.6	29.7	87.0	3 473
Otsego	56 181	3.2	9.8	84.7	21.6	2.1	94.3	12.2	1.3	23.6	85.9	3 072
Pulnham	56 695	8.4	21.7	81.6	31.7	11.9	94.0	12.4	1.2	34.1	90.0	2 894
Queens	1 986 470	21.0	29.5	80.5	14.1	35.8	94.1	12.0	1.6	20.3	84.1	2 148
Rensselaer	152 510	4.1	15.5	82.5	14.5	22.7	95.4	12.0	0.9	27.2	86.4	3 029
Richmond	295 443	9.0	26.0	84.2	19.3	37.2	92.1	12.1	1.5	29.1	85.6	2 603
Rockland	229 903	8.9	25.0	77.2	26.6	17.7	96.3	12.4	1.4	33.8	69.3	2 777
St. Lawrence	111 991	4.4	11.7	88.5	12.8	10.1	92.2	12.0	1.5	28.8	85.8	3 603
Saratoga	121 679	3.2	15.0	82.5	25.3	10.0	94.9	12.2	1.0	31.2	89.9	3 097
Schenectady	160 979	7.3	22.4	81.4	14.4	14.8	98.2	12.3	1.3	24.3	88.1	2 674
Schoharie	24 730	3.6	9.2	87.6	20.0	0.5	95.3	12.0	1.6	25.1	87.7	3 271
Schuyler	16 737	2.4	7.2	82.0	17.0	0.6	94.3	12.1	1.1	27.3	84.8	3 414
Seneca	35 083	4.6	11.9	82.4	16.3	6.5	96.0	12.0	1.1	27.6	85.8	3 018
Steuben	99 545	2.0	8.4	80.4	11.0	6.0	92.5	12.1	1.3	26.9	86.2	3 351
Suffolk	1 124 941	6.6	21.5	82.7	21.7	10.1	95.7	12.2	1.9	33.5	89.7	2 993
Sullivan	52 580	8.5	18.5	76.8	16.6	6.5	91.9	12.0	1.3	23.8	83.8	2 802
Tioga	46 513	1.9	7.4	70.8	20.4	2.1	92.2	12.3	1.2	32.3	88.3	3 192
Tompkins	76 879	5.5	10.3	67.4	29.0	3.6	95.9	12.7	0.9	29.9	84.4	2 895
Ulster	141 241	6.1	15.5	79.4	17.5	8.8	91.8	12.1	1.2	27.1	85.8	2 853
Warren	49 402	3.0	10.1	82.7	17.5	9.6	95.9	12.2	1.3	28.4	84.2	3 350
Washington	52 725	2.3	10.0	83.1	12.5	5.0	92.0	12.0	1.6	29.4	85.7	3 547
Wayne	79 404	3.3	12.9	85.2	16.1	6.5	89.9	11.7	0.9	30.2	87.3	3 166
Westchester	894 100	11.9	26.5	74.8	13.8	22.7	96.9	12.5	1.5	23.3	87.1	2 429
Wyoming	37 698	2.0	10.5	86.3	20.5	6.9	91.9	12.0	1.2	28.7	90.3	3 535
Yates	19 831	2.2	8.6	82.4	20.6	2.5	91.8	12.1	1.8	24.5	86.3	3 458

¹ Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 44. Summary of Economic Characteristics by Counties: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Counties

Counties	Percent in labor force						Employed persons			Worked during census week—Percent working outside county of residence	Persons who worked in 1969—Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Families				
	Nonworker-worker ratio	Married women, husband present		Male		Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in white-collar occupations	Percent government workers			Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—			
		Female, 16 years and over	Total	With own children under 6 years	18 to 24 years								Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more		
The State	1.43	41.3	37.5	21.2	67.1	27.7	4.0	24.2	55.2	16.8	31.8	59.1	10 617	8.5 26.5		
Albany	1.31	44.5	40.4	23.2	69.1	29.3	3.0	15.6	59.1	29.3	12.4	58.1	11 038	5.9 26.9		
Allegany	1.69	37.8	40.5	27.0	51.9	25.5	4.3	26.9	42.5	18.6	19.5	50.4	8 718	9.6 13.7		
Bronx	1.64	37.7	33.9	19.6	62.8	25.7	4.2	20.4	52.1	17.6	57.3	59.1	8 308	15.5 16.9		
Broome	1.43	42.1	40.1	25.5	74.0	21.3	3.6	37.7	52.3	16.6	4.3	64.5	10 338	6.5 21.2		
Cattaraugus	1.60	39.7	39.1	28.2	64.3	24.5	6.0	32.9	38.4	17.0	14.8	60.1	8 506	9.4 11.7		
Chautauqua	1.53	42.8	43.9	30.7	67.3	24.4	6.0	33.2	40.4	16.0	22.1	60.8	9 311	8.4 15.5		
Chemung	1.48	39.0	38.9	25.1	74.3	25.1	4.9	34.2	41.8	14.9	6.6	59.1	8 838	8.5 13.5		
Chenango	1.55	41.2	39.8	29.8	64.6	22.0	4.8	34.3	47.0	13.1	8.2	60.7	9 376	8.7 16.5		
Clinton	1.47	44.5	46.1	37.9	77.4	29.1	5.3	35.1	39.6	15.3	14.7	64.3	8 983	8.2 15.4		
Columbia	1.76	38.2	37.1	27.5	68.1	23.0	6.9	15.5	45.3	29.0	4.8	54.9	8 258	11.0 14.1		
Cortland	1.57	38.0	38.7	23.6	75.4	21.8	2.8	25.7	39.6	16.3	21.9	65.1	8 746	8.5 15.4		
Delaware	1.47	42.7	44.4	33.1	61.0	26.9	4.5	33.4	40.2	19.3	12.3	55.3	9 142	8.5 16.0		
Dutchess	1.54	39.4	42.6	30.6	59.6	28.3	6.0	23.9	38.5	20.8	13.2	55.8	8 494	11.3 14.1		
Erie	1.59	39.2	39.1	24.1	66.5	21.5	2.7	32.8	54.3	19.2	7.8	65.2	11 662	4.9 30.5		
Essex	1.49	39.9	35.8	21.3	72.8	22.6	4.7	31.5	48.6	16.0	4.4	58.8	10 482	6.9 21.9		
Franklin	1.67	37.0	37.2	29.2	71.0	28.9	6.3	14.4	38.2	21.4	13.1	53.4	8 145	9.8 12.3		
Fulton	1.92	37.0	39.2	30.2	51.9	23.1	7.9	20.0	39.8	20.8	14.3	53.1	7 870	14.3 11.4		
Genesee	1.30	47.1	48.2	34.1	77.5	28.5	7.0	45.7	39.3	13.2	20.0	51.4	8 653	8.5 13.1		
Greene	1.44	42.2	39.8	25.3	82.5	31.4	5.3	36.2	39.5	14.6	21.3	64.2	10 005	5.4 17.9		
Hamilton	1.64	35.2	33.3	22.0	58.9	20.4	4.9	22.2	39.9	21.8	25.5	59.4	8 552	9.6 14.1		
Herkimer	1.81	35.7	33.3	32.9	81.1	13.7	11.9	14.1	36.0	38.0	23.0	39.0	7 019	9.1 6.4		
Jefferson	1.44	42.5	43.3	29.1	71.0	23.7	5.3	44.5	38.2	13.5	28.1	59.3	9 460	7.4 14.5		
Kings	1.58	39.8	39.1	31.6	78.0	27.9	5.4	23.4	43.4	17.6	4.0	60.4	8 696	9.9 13.0		
Lewis	1.54	39.0	34.8	19.8	65.8	28.4	4.7	22.8	54.4	17.0	46.5	58.6	8 859	13.9 18.9		
Livingston	1.71	38.0	37.0	31.9	77.3	22.3	5.1	28.3	31.5	20.5	15.9	65.3	8 053	12.5 11.2		
Madison	1.47	43.2	43.9	28.9	64.2	27.2	3.9	25.0	42.4	26.2	39.6	53.2	10 520	6.1 21.4		
Monroe	1.59	40.8	41.4	26.3	51.1	24.6	5.4	25.9	43.2	16.4	40.5	50.5	9 639	8.1 17.2		
Montgomery	1.34	44.9	41.0	24.4	74.7	23.5	3.1	40.0	53.5	11.6	1.6	59.5	12 423	5.0 34.0		
Nassau	1.32	44.5	45.9	27.9	73.2	21.9	5.3	42.3	40.1	15.2	23.9	56.7	9 006	7.9 13.8		
New York	1.41	39.7	35.3	13.9	65.0	32.2	2.8	20.1	64.8	16.6	40.5	60.7	14 632	3.5 48.0		
Niagara	1.05	49.0	40.4	26.0	61.7	35.1	4.7	18.1	64.4	13.1	15.1	56.2	8 983	13.1 27.2		
Oneida	1.51	39.7	36.7	23.4	73.9	20.3	5.4	42.8	41.3	12.9	17.3	57.5	10 203	6.1 19.3		
Onondaga	1.52	40.6	40.7	25.6	72.9	23.8	5.8	29.1	48.6	22.0	5.4	59.0	9 810	7.3 19.1		
Ontario	1.42	44.0	40.8	24.2	66.3	27.0	3.9	26.6	56.3	14.6	2.8	55.3	10 836	6.6 24.6		
Orange	1.45	44.2	43.1	30.0	68.1	24.7	4.4	27.5	43.2	16.4	32.7	60.7	10 511	6.4 20.5		
Orleans	1.46	40.5	39.5	24.4	86.2	23.3	3.7	23.4	46.0	19.9	15.8	63.6	10 130	7.4 20.2		
Oswego	1.47	43.1	44.0	27.6	78.4	32.4	6.7	39.9	33.0	16.3	42.6	56.0	10 119	6.8 20.3		
Putnam	1.71	36.9	38.2	26.9	61.6	21.8	7.2	33.3	40.9	18.6	27.9	50.4	9 254	9.0 15.5		
Queens	1.53	40.1	43.4	28.3	53.6	28.7	5.6	17.7	42.8	22.7	18.2	51.0	8 674	8.9 14.6		
Rensselaer	1.71	35.6	32.3	17.1	76.0	22.3	2.6	20.5	54.2	17.3	53.9	64.3	11 996	4.5 30.4		
Richmond	1.17	44.3	39.5	18.9	70.1	30.6	3.4	21.1	60.3	15.8	59.1	62.2	11 555	5.5 30.8		
Rockland	1.47	42.1	38.8	24.8	59.5	25.2	3.5	23.2	52.2	21.0	43.7	57.6	10 087	7.0 19.8		
St. Lawrence	1.53	38.8	34.0	14.0	68.2	21.9	2.8	14.3	56.5	24.5	51.1	63.4	11 894	4.8 31.2		
Saratoga	1.62	40.5	36.8	18.3	68.7	24.6	2.4	21.8	59.7	20.8	38.1	59.7	13 753	4.4 42.5		
Schenectady	1.91	33.7	35.7	24.6	48.9	22.8	5.8	20.4	41.3	23.0	3.2	53.9	8 667	10.7 13.7		
Schoharie	1.58	39.0	38.9	24.3	77.9	24.6	3.8	28.7	49.7	19.6	49.9	55.4	10 500	6.4 20.9		
Schuyler	1.45	39.7	36.9	22.8	67.5	21.5	3.3	29.4	58.1	19.4	22.3	55.5	10 702	5.4 24.1		
Seneca	1.65	35.8	37.5	30.8	65.3	25.0	3.6	18.5	37.8	24.4	27.8	54.3	8 278	10.2 13.4		
Steuben	1.57	40.2	43.5	36.3	78.9	19.7	5.1	33.8	35.3	17.9	39.3	58.3	8 394	8.8 12.5		
Suffolk	1.64	39.0	44.5	33.0	66.5	17.6	4.5	28.6	40.9	27.4	21.3	65.2	9 606	7.4 16.1		
Tioga	1.55	40.5	40.1	30.1	74.9	22.2	4.7	34.8	41.7	15.3	10.6	62.7	9 082	7.9 15.9		
Tompkins	1.76	36.1	34.0	16.6	70.8	19.8	3.5	21.8	53.7	21.0	34.4	59.3	12 084	4.8 32.0		
Ulster	1.47	40.0	38.7	26.3	58.7	29.1	5.3	6.8	44.0	17.2	10.6	51.6	8 893	10.1 16.0		
Warren	1.65	38.8	38.1	23.6	83.6	23.6	4.0	42.5	46.6	11.8	41.0	66.5	10 226	7.6 21.4		
Washington	1.37	47.2	48.2	34.8	42.3	29.9	3.1	14.7	59.3	19.7	5.5	44.7	10 247	5.6 23.8		
Wayne	1.56	39.0	36.8	23.1	67.5	23.4	4.4	29.3	50.5	16.8	15.5	59.1	9 813	8.2 20.4		
Westchester	1.62	38.7	36.0	27.6	73.7	24.2	6.2	25.4	48.1	16.6	19.3	54.3	8 770	10.4 16.7		
Yates	1.72	39.3	40.3	28.5	54.9	24.2	4.1	36.2	35.6	16.1	28.3	58.5	8 668	10.1 13.0		

Table 45. Social Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State

	1970						1960						Percent		
				Percent											
				Total	White	Negro and other races				Total	White	Negro and other races			
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE															
Total population	18 236 882	15 887 512	2 349 370	100.0	100.0	100.0	16 783 604	15 288 158	1 495 446	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native	16 127 106	14 039 586	2 087 520	88.4	88.4	88.9	14 494 290	13 106 290	1 388 000	86.4	85.7	92.8			
Native parentage	12 241 661	10 295 050	1 946 611	67.1	64.8	82.9	10 296 160	8 987 493	1 308 667	61.3	58.8	87.5			
Foreign or mixed parentage	3 885 445	3 744 536	140 909	21.3	23.6	6.0	4 198 130	4 118 797	79 333	25.0	26.9	5.3			
Foreign born	2 109 776	1 847 926	261 850	11.6	11.6	11.1	2 289 314	2 181 868	107 446	13.6	14.3	7.2			
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF FOREIGN STOCK															
Total	5 995 221	5 592 462	402 759	100.0	100.0	100.0	6 487 440	6 300 661	186 779	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
United Kingdom	334 424	330 860	3 564	5.6	5.9	0.9	432 578	430 930	1 648	6.7	6.8	0.9			
Ireland	386 403	385 112	1 291	6.4	6.9	0.3	492 041	491 375	666	7.6	7.8	0.4			
Norway	47 605	47 497	108	0.8	0.8	-	62 118	62 070	48	1.0	1.0	-			
Sweden	52 058	51 943	115	0.9	0.9	-	74 125	74 013	112	1.1	1.2	0.1			
Denmark	20 911	20 710	201	0.3	0.4	-	27 144	27 050	94	0.4	0.4	0.1			
Netherlands	32 043	31 708	335	0.5	0.6	0.1	35 079	34 955	124	0.5	0.6	0.1			
Switzerland	23 773	23 636	137	0.4	0.4	-	28 910	28 861	49	0.4	0.5	-			
France	56 861	56 163	698	0.9	1.0	0.2	62 825	62 361	464	1.0	1.0	0.2			
Germany ¹	516 216	514 537	1 679	8.6	9.2	0.4	674 215	673 170	1 045	10.4	10.7	0.6			
Poland	557 478	556 506	972	9.3	10.0	0.2	683 610	683 099	511	10.5	10.8	0.3			
Czechoslovakia	90 641	90 445	196	1.5	1.6	-	107 987	107 916	71	1.7	1.7	-			
Austria	237 836	237 319	517	4.0	4.2	0.1	315 796	315 477	319	4.9	5.0	0.2			
Hungary	115 474	115 193	281	1.9	2.1	0.1	142 834	142 679	155	2.2	2.3	0.1			
Yugoslavia	41 756	41 551	205	0.7	0.7	0.1	32 764	32 742	22	0.5	0.5	-			
U.S.S.R.	569 813	568 164	1 649	9.5	10.2	0.4	738 514	737 684	830	11.4	11.7	0.4			
Lithuania	42 863	42 793	70	0.7	0.8	-	55 652	55 581	71	0.9	0.9	-			
Greece	90 886	90 460	426	1.5	1.6	0.1	76 578	76 497	81	1.2	1.2	-			
Italy	1 330 057	1 327 452	2 605	22.2	23.7	0.6	1 476 946	1 475 672	1 274	22.8	23.4	0.7			
Other Europe	197 966	195 991	1 975	3.3	3.5	0.5	199 645	198 243	1 402	3.1	3.1	0.8			
Asia	222 532	112 792	109 740	3.7	2.0	27.2	140 722	92 193	48 529	2.2	1.5	26.0			
Western Asia ²	87 036	86 287	749	1.5	1.5	0.2	77 397	76 966	431	1.2	1.2	0.2			
China ³	66 407	4 048	62 359	1.1	0.1	15.5	35 666	3 653	32 013	0.5	0.1	17.1			
Japan	17 304	3 079	14 225	0.3	0.1	3.5	9 672	2 147	7 525	0.1	-	4.0			
Other Asia	51 785	19 378	32 407	0.9	0.3	8.0	17 987	9 427	8 560	0.3	0.1	4.6			
Canada	286 047	278 100	7 947	4.8	5.0	2.0	325 418	318 596	6 822	5.0	5.1	3.7			
Mexico	12 249	11 554	695	0.2	0.2	0.2	10 074	9 573	501	0.2	0.2	0.3			
Cuba	98 479	89 277	9 202	1.6	1.6	2.3	44 235	39 662	4 573	0.7	0.6	2.4			
Other America	415 906	182 876	233 030	6.9	3.3	57.9	189 036	77 460	111 576	2.9	1.2	59.7			
All other	41 377	29 546	11 831	0.7	0.5	2.9	17 545	13 958	3 587	0.3	0.2	1.9			
Not reported	173 567	160 277	13 290	2.9	2.9	3.3	41 049	38 844	2 205	0.6	0.6	1.2			
STATE OF BIRTH															
Total native population	16 133 856	14 047 725	2 086 131	100.0	100.0	100.0	14 494 290	13 106 290	1 388 000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Born in State of residence	12 415 691	11 236 239	1 179 452	77.0	80.0	56.5	11 206 168	10 581 456	624 712	77.3	80.7	45.0			
Born in different State	2 230 169	1 595 819	634 350	13.8	11.4	30.4	2 211 135	1 590 748	620 387	15.3	12.1	44.7			
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	636 902	569 467	67 435	3.9	4.1	3.2	499 107	468 514	30 593	3.4	3.6	2.2			
State of birth not reported	851 094	646 200	204 894	5.3	4.6	9.8	577 880	465 572	112 308	4.0	3.6	8.1			
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS AGO															
Population, 5 years old and over	16 750 691	14 651 796	2 098 895	100.0	100.0	100.0	15 092 309	13 788 658	1 305 651	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house	9 990 881	8 920 375	1 070 506	59.6	60.9	51.0	8 552 551	7 926 241	626 310	56.7	57.5	48.0			
Different house in United States	5 536 804	4 802 815	733 989	33.1	32.8	35.0	5 922 386	5 327 985	594 401	39.2	38.6	45.5			
Same county	3 283 484	2 814 348	469 136	19.6	19.2	22.4	3 853 736	3 462 912	390 824	25.5	25.1	29.9			
Different county	2 253 320	1 988 467	264 853	13.5	13.6	12.6	2 068 650	1 865 073	203 577	13.7	13.5	15.6			
Same State	1 627 415	1 441 852	185 563	9.7	9.8	8.8	1 480 981	1 373 614	107 367	9.8	10.0	8.2			
Different State	625 905	546 615	79 290	3.7	3.7	3.8	587 669	491 459	96 210	3.9	3.6	7.4			
Abroad	415 284	301 985	113 299	2.5	2.1	5.4	325 741	297 982	27 759	2.2	2.2	2.1			
Moved, residence not reported	807 722	626 621	181 101	4.8	4.3	8.6	291 631	234 450	57 181	1.9	1.7	4.4			
CHILDREN EVER BORN															
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	451 088	384 983	66 105	29.5	29.4	30.6	361 126	315 952	45 174	34.0	33.3	40.2			
Children per 1,000 women ever married	986	919	1 379	...	...	...	1 166	1 115	1 526	...	...	...
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	995 600	835 767	159 833	84.5	85.5	79.4	972 212	861 211	111 001	85.9	86.5	81.4			
Children per 1,000 women ever married	2 206	2 171	2 388	...	...	...	2 141	2 129	2 233	...	...	...
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	1 020 328	873 436	146 892	91.2	91.6	88.6	1 114 521	1 003 391	111 130	90.3	90.6	87.9			
Children per 1,000 women ever married	2 872	2 858	2 954	...	...	...	2 303	2 323	2 117	...	...	...
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT															
Total enrolled, kindergarten and above ⁴	4 939 651	4 257 460	682 191	100.0	100.0	100.0	3 801 553	3 472 397	329 156	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kindergarten	295 980	251 724	44 256	6.0	5.9	6.5	265 573	242 142	23 431	7.0	7.0	7.1			
Public	264 880	223 583	41 297	5.4	5.3	6.1	228 211	205 771	22 440	6.0	5.9	6.8			
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 754 382	2 332 939	421 443	55.8	54.8	61.8	2 359 012	2 133 820	225 192	62.1	61.5	68.4			
Public	2 209 351	1 818 481	390 870	44.7	42.7	57.3	1 792 117	1 582 666	209 451	47.1	45.6	63.6			
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 230 000	1 064 834	165 166	24.9	25.0	24.2	863 821	796 170	67 651	22.7	22.9	20.6			
Public	1 024 732	871 135	153 597	20.7	20.5	22.5	707 212	644 431	62 781	18.6	18.6	19.1			
College	659 289	607 963	51 326	13.3	14.3	7.5	313 147	300 265	12 882	8.2	8.6	3.9			
Number enrolled in school, by age ⁵	541 615	455 978	85 637	11.0	10.7	12.6	509 382	459 256	50 126	1					

Table 46. Educational Attainment and Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	1970						1960						Percent		
				Percent											
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
Total persons, 25 years old and over	10 418 555	9 237 969	1 180 586	100.0	100.0	100.0	10 124 045	9 299 694	824 351	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No school years completed	228 199	199 064	29 135	2.2	2.2	2.5	354 026	328 171	25 855	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	321 781	255 414	66 367	3.1	2.8	5.6	430 964	359 195	71 769	4.3	3.9	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7
5 and 6 years	600 885	484 442	114 443	5.8	5.3	9.7	626 040	533 510	92 530	6.2	5.7	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2
7 years	404 305	338 947	67 358	3.9	3.7	5.7	557 754	494 342	63 412	5.5	5.3	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7
8 years	1 349 551	1 223 882	125 669	13.0	13.2	10.6	1 907 212	1 773 409	133 803	18.8	19.1	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 025 738	1 728 413	297 325	19.4	18.7	25.2	2 110 963	1 921 022	189 941	20.9	20.7	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0
College: 1 to 3 years	3 249 934	2 918 177	331 757	31.2	31.6	28.1	2 430 682	2 261 345	169 337	24.0	24.3	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5
4 years	997 627	918 735	78 892	9.6	9.9	6.7	804 304	759 705	44 599	7.9	8.2	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4
5 years or more	650 007	613 625	36 382	6.2	6.6	3.1	506 473	488 777	17 696	5.0	5.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Median school years completed	588 528	555 270	33 258	5.6	6.0	2.8	395 627	380 218	15 409	3.9	4.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
	12.1	12.1	10.9	...	...	...	10.7	10.8	9.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
EMPLOYMENT STATUS															
Male, 14 years old and over	6 398 717	5 667 734	728 983	100.0	100.0	100.0	5 882 200	5 405 818	476 382	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force	4 616 254	4 129 215	487 039	72.2	72.9	66.8	4 595 110	4 230 471	364 639	78.1	78.3	76.5	76.5	76.5	76.5
Armed Forces	36 255	32 187	4 068	0.6	0.6	0.6	36 142	36 169	3 973	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Civilian labor force	4 579 999	4 097 028	482 971	71.6	72.3	66.3	4 554 968	4 194 302	360 666	77.4	77.6	75.7	75.7	75.7	75.7
Employed	4 410 880	3 954 706	456 174	69.0	69.8	62.6	4 330 216	3 997 493	332 723	73.6	73.9	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8
Unemployed	169 119	142 322	26 797	2.6	2.5	3.7	224 752	196 809	27 943	3.8	3.6	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9
Not in labor force	1 780 463	1 538 519	241 944	27.8	27.1	33.2	1 287 090	1 175 347	111 743	21.9	21.7	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.5
Female, 14 years old and over	7 296 658	6 397 895	898 763	100.0	100.0	100.0	6 506 505	5 936 487	570 018	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force	2 896 707	2 491 918	404 789	39.7	36.9	45.0	2 404 340	2 122 033	282 307	37.0	35.7	49.5	49.5	49.5	49.5
Employed	2 761 237	2 378 029	383 208	37.8	37.2	42.6	2 269 246	2 006 961	262 285	34.9	33.8	46.0	46.0	46.0	46.0
Unemployed	134 524	113 157	21 367	1.8	1.8	2.4	134 121	114 215	19 906	2.1	1.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
Not in labor force	4 399 951	3 905 977	493 974	60.3	61.1	55.0	4 102 165	3 814 454	287 711	63.0	64.3	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5
LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION BY AGE															
Male: 14 and 15 years	36 480	33 041	3 439	10.4	11.0	7.0	25 572	24 224	1 348	10.8	11.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1
16 and 17 years	93 889	86 306	7 583	28.9	30.6	17.7	72 859	68 477	4 382	30.3	30.7	24.7	24.7	24.7	24.7
18 and 19 years	144 506	128 630	15 876	50.3	51.5	42.6	109 252	99 155	10 097	62.1	61.9	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0
20 to 24 years	462 263	408 640	53 623	74.9	75.8	68.7	364 245	324 994	39 251	84.0	84.1	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.1
25 to 34 years	998 914	864 839	134 075	92.6	93.8	85.4	997 829	901 484	96 345	94.6	95.4	87.2	87.2	87.2	87.2
35 to 44 years	978 226	860 068	118 158	94.3	95.4	87.0	1 077 755	982 629	93 126	95.7	96.3	89.6	89.6	89.6	89.6
45 to 64 years	1 677 830	1 537 288	140 542	88.7	89.5	80.7	1 697 045	1 590 273	106 772	90.3	90.8	83.3	83.3	83.3	83.3
65 years and over	224 146	210 403	13 743	27.7	27.9	25.1	250 553	239 235	11 318	34.1	34.0	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8
Female: 14 and 15 years	17 734	15 135	2 599	5.3	5.3	5.5	10 424	9 667	757	4.5	4.6	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
16 and 17 years	72 072	65 627	6 445	22.8	24.0	14.9	51 669	48 590	3 079	21.5	22.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0
18 and 19 years	146 358	129 878	16 480	47.6	48.9	39.3	116 388	105 504	10 884	56.2	56.7	52.4	52.4	52.4	52.4
20 to 24 years	419 599	363 310	56 289	56.9	57.6	52.6	261 883	227 443	34 440	52.4	52.0	55.1	55.1	55.1	55.1
25 to 34 years	490 242	388 891	101 351	41.6	39.8	50.3	412 854	342 109	70 745	36.5	34.3	51.9	51.9	51.9	51.9
35 to 44 years	536 833	444 578	92 255	48.0	46.6	55.6	534 146	459 813	74 333	43.3	41.5	58.8	58.8	58.8	58.8
45 to 64 years	1 085 971	968 061	117 910	50.6	50.2	54.4	906 592	825 625	80 967	44.5	43.7	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2
65 years and over	127 898	116 438	11 460	11.1	10.8	15.3	110 384	103 282	7 102	11.9	11.7	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.5
WEEKS WORKED															
Total persons, 14 years old and over	13 693 375	12 665 629	1 627 746	100.0	100.0	100.0	12 388 705	11 342 305	1 046 400	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Worked in previous year	8 366 350	7 386 555	979 795	61.1	61.2	60.2	7 580 317	6 900 503	679 814	61.2	60.8	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0
50 to 52 weeks	4 907 822	4 381 152	526 670	35.8	36.3	32.4	4 590 126	4 219 085	371 041	37.1	37.2	35.5	35.5	35.5	35.5
48 and 49 weeks	538 698	443 083	95 615	3.9	3.7	5.9	420 706	370 162	50 544	3.4	3.3	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8
40 to 47 weeks	806 940	692 541	114 399	5.9	5.7	7.0	706 504	630 077	76 427	5.7	5.6	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3
27 to 39 weeks	616 880	536 157	80 723	4.5	4.4	5.0	613 273	543 518	69 755	5.0	4.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7
14 to 26 weeks	637 253	567 309	69 944	4.7	4.7	4.3	582 679	523 528	59 151	4.7	4.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7
13 weeks or less	858 757	766 313	92 444	6.3	6.4	5.7	667 029	614 133	52 896	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
Did not work in previous year	5 327 025	4 679 074	647 951	38.9	38.8	39.8	4 808 388	4 441 802	366 586	38.8	39.2	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP															
Male employed, 14 years old and over	4 410 880	3 954 706	456 174	100.0	100.0	100.0	4 330 216	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	689 024	649 615	39 409	15.6	16.4	8.6	512 883	(NA)	(NA)	11.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Managers and administrators, except farm	487 499	467 521	19 978	11.1	11.8	4.4	525 438	(NA)	(NA)	12.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sales workers	335 945	321 091	14 854	7.6	8.1	3.3	333 869	(NA)	(NA)	7.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Clerical and kindred workers	441 428	383 531	57 897	10.0	9.7	12.7	412 009	(NA)	(NA)	9.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	767 888	710 205	57 683	17.4	18.0	12.6	812 702	(NA)	(NA)	18.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Operatives, except transport	434 264	378 583	55 681	9.8	9.6	12.2	518 175	(NA)	(NA)	12.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Transport equipment operatives	234 078	195 518	38 560	5.3	4.9	8.5	235 424	(NA)	(NA)	5.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Laborers, except farm	216 016	184 621	31 395	4.9	4.7	6.9	246 670	(NA)	(NA)	5.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Farmers and farm managers	32 856	32 733	123	0.7	0.8	—	58 783	(NA)	(NA)	1.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Farm laborers and foremen	23 769	22 555	1 214	0.5	0.6	0.3	37 449	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA		

Table 47. Industry and Income by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

INDUSTRY

Total employed, 14 years old and over

	1970						1960					
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Percent			Total	White	Negro and other races	Percent		
				Total	White	Negro and other races				Total	White	Negro and other races
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	7 172 117	6 332 735	839 382	100.0	100.0	100.0	6 599 462	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Mining	82 962	80 040	2 922	1.2	1.3	0.3	118 842	(NA)	(NA)	1.8	(NA)	(NA)
Construction	11 042	10 594	448	0.2	0.2	0.1	11 531	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing: Durable goods	306 644	285 606	21 038	4.3	4.5	2.5	321 894	(NA)	(NA)	4.9	(NA)	(NA)
Nondurable goods	866 451	799 629	66 822	12.1	12.6	8.0	922 455	(NA)	(NA)	14.0	(NA)	(NA)
Trans., communications, and other public utilities	748 920	673 651	75 269	10.4	10.6	9.0	963 932	(NA)	(NA)	14.6	(NA)	(NA)
Wholesale and retail trade	539 015	463 298	75 717	7.5	7.3	9.0	508 572	(NA)	(NA)	7.7	(NA)	(NA)
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 297 750	1 189 556	108 194	18.1	18.8	12.9	1 202 643	(NA)	(NA)	18.2	(NA)	(NA)
Business and repair services	498 149	444 524	53 625	6.9	7.0	6.4	409 210	(NA)	(NA)	6.2	(NA)	(NA)
Personal services	270 382	237 903	33 479	3.8	3.8	3.9	210 221	(NA)	(NA)	3.2	(NA)	(NA)
Entertainment and recreation services	260 817	194 377	66 440	3.6	3.1	7.9	358 506	(NA)	(NA)	5.4	(NA)	(NA)
Professional and related services	66 419	60 829	5 590	0.9	1.0	0.7	63 539	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)
Public administration	1 312 737	1 146 384	166 353	18.3	18.1	19.8	855 337	(NA)	(NA)	13.0	(NA)	(NA)
Industry not reported	538 049	422 643	115 406	7.5	6.7	13.7	351 752	(NA)	(NA)	5.3	(NA)	(NA)
Male employed, 14 years old and over	4 410 880	3 954 706	456 174	100.0	100.0	100.0	4 330 216	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	72 297	69 926	2 371	1.6	1.8	0.5	106 288	(NA)	(NA)	2.5	(NA)	(NA)
Mining	8 939	8 638	301	0.2	0.2	0.1	10 240	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
Construction	287 459	267 544	19 915	6.5	6.8	4.4	307 859	(NA)	(NA)	7.1	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing: Durable goods	665 650	616 845	48 805	15.1	15.6	10.7	727 672	(NA)	(NA)	16.8	(NA)	(NA)
Nondurable goods	439 176	400 916	38 260	10.0	10.1	8.4	578 782	(NA)	(NA)	13.4	(NA)	(NA)
Trans., communications, and other public utilities	416 503	360 537	55 966	9.4	9.1	12.3	415 728	(NA)	(NA)	9.6	(NA)	(NA)
Wholesale and retail trade	806 804	734 403	72 401	18.3	18.6	15.9	801 127	(NA)	(NA)	18.5	(NA)	(NA)
Finance, insurance, and real estate	271 236	244 607	26 629	6.1	6.2	5.8	237 558	(NA)	(NA)	5.5	(NA)	(NA)
Business and repair services	181 181	158 549	22 632	4.1	4.0	5.0	148 738	(NA)	(NA)	3.4	(NA)	(NA)
Personal services	102 666	85 190	17 476	2.3	2.2	3.8	135 557	(NA)	(NA)	3.1	(NA)	(NA)
Entertainment and recreation services	44 914	40 705	4 209	1.0	1.0	0.9	44 272	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)
Professional and related services	528 989	476 108	52 881	12.0	12.0	11.6	372 466	(NA)	(NA)	8.6	(NA)	(NA)
Public administration	278 859	247 271	31 588	6.3	6.3	6.9	234 139	(NA)	(NA)	5.4	(NA)	(NA)
Industry not reported	306 207	243 467	62 740	6.9	6.2	13.8	209 790	(NA)	(NA)	4.8	(NA)	(NA)

INCOME OF FAMILIES IN PREVIOUS YEAR

All families

	4 609 638	4 069 135	540 503	100.0	100.0	100.0	4 336 041	4 003 156	332 885	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$1,000	110 378	79 391	30 987	2.4	2.0	5.7	138 142	116 279	21 863	3.2	2.9	6.6
\$1,000 to \$1,999	104 120	83 514	20 606	2.3	2.1	3.8	196 599	168 670	27 929	4.5	4.2	8.4
\$2,000 to \$2,999	164 415	131 226	33 189	3.6	3.2	6.1	265 495	223 749	41 746	6.1	5.6	12.5
\$3,000 to \$3,999	185 867	147 384	38 483	4.0	3.6	7.1	360 065	306 888	53 177	8.3	7.7	16.0
\$4,000 to \$4,999	194 627	154 685	39 942	4.2	3.8	7.4	462 461	413 172	49 289	10.7	10.3	14.8
\$5,000 to \$5,999	232 313	186 763	45 550	5.0	4.6	8.4	559 849	518 319	41 530	12.9	12.9	12.5
\$6,000 to \$6,999	255 680	210 209	45 471	5.5	5.2	8.4	499 750	469 798	29 952	11.5	11.7	9.0
\$7,000 to \$7,999	280 643	238 504	42 139	6.1	5.9	7.8	413 141	392 096	21 045	9.5	9.8	6.3
\$8,000 to \$8,999	300 848	263 333	37 515	6.5	6.5	6.9	330 912	316 079	14 833	7.6	7.9	4.5
\$9,000 to \$9,999	291 172	258 359	32 813	6.3	6.3	6.1	247 208	237 085	10 123	5.7	5.9	3.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 268 639	1 158 984	109 655	27.5	28.5	20.3	573 846	556 393	17 453	13.2	13.9	5.2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	907 418	852 548	54 870	19.7	21.0	10.2	205 997	202 615	3 382	4.8	5.1	1.0
\$25,000 or more	313 518	304 235	9 283	6.8	7.5	1.7	82 576	82 013	563	1.9	2.0	0.2
Median income	\$10 617	\$11 034	\$7 380	...	...	...	\$6 371	\$6 542	\$4 441	...	...	...

INCOME OF UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS IN PREVIOUS YEAR

All unrelated individuals

	7 821 211	1 551 088	270 123	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 419 352	1 215 603	203 749	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$1,000	339 178	287 242	51 936	18.6	18.5	19.2	451 914	393 054	58 860	31.8	32.3	28.9
\$1,000 to \$1,999	335 655	291 515	44 140	18.4	18.8	16.3	251 966	212 268	39 698	17.8	17.5	19.5
\$2,000 to \$2,999	200 608	169 085	31 523	11.0	10.9	11.7	195 471	150 716	44 755	13.8	12.4	22.0
\$3,000 to \$3,999	152 066	123 581	28 485	8.3	8.0	10.5	166 446	134 645	31 801	11.7	11.1	15.6
\$4,000 to \$4,999	130 360	104 353	26 007	7.2	6.7	9.6	126 114	110 659	15 455	8.9	9.1	7.6
\$5,000 to \$5,999	129 459	103 939	25 500	7.1	6.7	9.4	85 971	78 488	7 483	6.1	6.5	3.7
\$6,000 to \$6,999	112 566	91 922	20 644	6.2	5.9	7.6	46 494	43 814	2 680	3.3	3.6	1.3
\$7,000 to \$7,999	95 910	81 338	14 572	5.3	5.2	5.4	27 754	26 437	1 317	2.0	2.2	0.6
\$8,000 to \$8,999	74 713	65 614	9 099	4.1	4.2	3.4	18 020	17 429	591	1.3	1.4	0.3
\$9,000 to \$9,999	52 568	47 001	5 567	2.9	3.0	2.1	10 290	9 929	361	0.7	0.8	0.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	128 570	118 725	9 845	7.1	7.7	3.6	22 542	22 049	493	1.6	1.8	0.2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	48 106	46 048	2 038	2.6	3.0	0.8	10 348	10 179	169	0.7	0.8	0.1
\$25,000 or more	21 452	20 685	767	1.2	1.3	0.3	6 622	5 936	86	0.4	0.5	-
Median income	\$3 231	\$3 224	\$3 262	...	...	...	\$2 030	\$2 016	\$2 074	...	...	...

INCOME OF PERSONS IN PREVIOUS YEAR

Male, 14 years old and over

	6 396 717	5 667 734	728 983	100.0	100.0	100.0	5 882 200	5 405 818	476 382	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income	728 389	595 456	132 933	11.4	10.5	18.2	601 666	534 191	67 475	10.2	9.9	14.2
With income	5 668 328	5 072 278	596 050	88.6	89.5	81.8	5 280 534	4 871 627	408 907	89.8	90.1	85.8
Total with income	5 668 328	5 072 278	596 050	100.0	100.0	100.0	5 280 534	4 871 627	408 907	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$1 to \$999 or less	475 522	414 727	60 795	8.4	8.2	10.2	543 536	492 449	51 087	10.3	10.1	12.5
\$1,000 to \$1,999	467 939	414 245	53 694	8.3	8.2	9.0	484 731	437 061	47 670	9.2	9.0	11.7
\$2,000 to \$2,999	335 666	294 042	41 624	5.9	5.8	7.0	493 283	420 863	72 420	9.3	8.6	17.7
\$3,000 to \$3,999	310 302	263 833	46 469	5.5	5.2	7.8	636 162	542 383	93 779	12.0	11.1	22.9
\$4,000 to \$4,999	318 292	261 520	56 772	5.6	5.2	9.5	739 368	668 694	70 674	14.0	13.7	17.3
\$5,000 to \$5,999	400 1											

Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

AGE

	The State			Urban			Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
	Total	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro	
Total, all ages	18 236 951	15 885 867	2 164 560	872 471	15 604 415	13 303 727	2 126 941
Under 5 years	1 485 771	1 236 076	231 528	113 253	1 246 477	1 001 359	228 356
5 to 9 years	1 682 178	1 412 136	253 329	115 995	1 386 621	1 121 958	249 481
10 to 14 years	1 720 544	1 468 171	237 180	105 825	1 423 167	1 176 752	232 530
15 to 19 years	1 574 511	1 361 285	197 379	86 586	1 333 833	1 126 327	192 852
20 to 24 years	1 355 392	1 170 230	168 185	80 722	1 194 258	1 013 404	164 730
25 to 29 years	1 213 857	1 027 339	168 811	75 983	1 049 158	866 299	166 080
30 to 34 years	1 043 563	871 721	154 899	66 974	889 984	721 710	152 361
35 to 39 years	1 028 564	873 379	140 770	58 507	876 560	724 618	138 410
40 to 44 years	1 128 175	981 750	134 611	46 608	972 428	828 805	132 560
45 to 49 years	1 133 476	1 004 658	118 976	34 961	983 289	856 894	117 077
50 to 54 years	1 059 000	953 353	97 619	26 277	920 156	816 747	95 930
55 to 59 years	981 483	895 599	78 794	20 632	857 280	773 210	77 404
60 to 64 years	863 946	793 632	64 578	15 091	755 563	686 780	63 473
65 to 69 years	695 498	640 635	50 223	9 929	609 072	555 429	49 328
70 to 74 years	548 457	513 092	32 123	5 783	481 505	446 928	31 566
75 years and over	722 536	682 811	35 555	7 345	625 064	586 507	7 274
Under 18 years	5 868 130	4 962 044	847 125	390 110	4 874 944	3 988 433	832 543
21 years and over	11 495 386	10 169 802	1 208 976	435 272	9 968 308	8 670 289	1 188 500
65 years and over	1 966 491	1 836 538	117 901	23 057	1 715 641	1 588 864	115 697
Median age	30.4	31.5	24.8	20.9	30.9	32.4	24.9
Male, all ages	8 713 567	7 619 550	999 798	416 923	7 397 242	6 331 009	978 194
Under 5 years	757 438	632 012	116 142	57 411	634 713	511 507	114 562
5 to 9 years	858 762	722 191	128 071	58 871	706 896	572 948	126 280
10 to 14 years	876 465	748 666	119 683	53 829	722 660	598 284	117 032
15 to 19 years	785 914	681 478	96 430	42 873	660 789	559 923	93 483
20 to 24 years	617 327	539 247	70 410	35 385	540 102	464 608	68 219
25 to 29 years	577 835	497 698	72 305	34 787	498 165	420 131	70 614
30 to 34 years	501 036	424 197	68 200	31 214	425 254	350 487	66 585
35 to 39 years	496 690	426 696	62 710	26 916	419 970	351 794	61 271
40 to 44 years	540 876	475 056	60 209	21 330	462 267	398 041	59 005
45 to 49 years	536 077	477 498	53 410	16 922	461 446	404 100	52 376
50 to 54 years	495 564	448 792	42 523	12 213	425 992	380 452	41 558
55 to 59 years	460 582	422 674	34 046	9 522	398 263	361 251	33 306
60 to 64 years	399 187	368 380	27 457	6 536	345 174	315 191	26 846
65 to 69 years	302 968	279 428	20 860	4 062	260 647	237 760	20 362
70 to 74 years	227 304	211 918	13 522	2 410	195 889	180 896	13 239
75 years and over	279 542	263 619	13 820	2 642	239 015	223 636	13 456
Under 18 years	2 991 375	2 534 422	426 424	198 135	2 478 829	2 032 444	418 521
21 years and over	5 308 227	4 725 901	523 965	197 044	4 561 397	3 994 284	511 924
65 years and over	809 814	754 965	48 202	9 114	695 551	642 292	47 057
Median age	29.0	29.9	22.8	19.5	29.4	30.5	22.8
Female, all ages	9 523 384	8 266 317	1 164 762	455 548	8 207 173	6 972 718	1 148 747
Under 5 years	728 333	604 064	115 386	55 842	611 764	489 852	113 794
5 to 9 years	823 416	689 945	125 258	57 124	679 725	549 010	123 201
10 to 14 years	844 079	719 505	117 497	51 996	700 507	578 468	115 498
15 to 19 years	788 597	679 807	100 949	43 713	673 044	566 404	99 369
20 to 24 years	738 065	630 983	97 775	45 337	654 156	548 796	96 511
25 to 29 years	636 022	529 641	96 506	41 196	550 993	446 168	95 466
30 to 34 years	542 527	447 524	86 699	35 760	464 730	371 223	85 776
35 to 39 years	531 874	446 683	78 060	31 591	456 590	372 824	77 139
40 to 44 years	587 299	506 694	74 402	25 278	510 161	430 764	73 555
45 to 49 years	597 399	527 160	65 566	20 039	521 843	452 794	64 701
50 to 54 years	563 436	504 561	55 096	14 064	494 164	436 295	54 372
55 to 59 years	520 901	472 925	44 748	11 110	459 017	411 959	44 098
60 to 64 years	464 759	425 252	37 121	8 555	410 389	371 589	36 627
65 to 69 years	392 530	361 207	29 363	5 867	348 425	317 669	28 966
70 to 74 years	321 153	301 174	18 601	3 373	285 616	266 032	18 327
75 years and over	442 994	419 192	21 735	4 703	386 049	362 871	21 347
Under 18 years	2 876 755	2 427 622	420 701	191 975	2 396 115	1 955 989	414 022
21 years and over	6 187 159	5 443 901	685 011	238 228	5 406 911	4 676 005	676 576
65 years and over	1 156 677	1 081 573	69 699	13 943	1 020 090	946 572	68 640
Median age	31.9	33.1	26.3	22.1	32.5	34.1	22.4

RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

Total population	18 236 951	15 885 867	2 164 560	872 471	15 604 415	13 303 727	2 126 941	865 825
In households	17 780 812	15 494 419	2 104 679	860 862	15 227 343	12 980 186	2 077 489	856 441
Head of household	5 935 040	5 214 665	663 668	243 071	5 179 440	4 469 558	656 189	241 935
Family head	4 609 638	4 069 135	497 950	212 922	3 964 530	3 432 346	492 038	211 930
Male	4 016 334	3 638 034	340 683	153 065	3 414 567	3 043 273	335 735	152 116
Female	593 304	431 101	157 267	59 857	549 963	389 073	156 303	59 814
Primary individual	1 325 422	1 145 530	165 718	30 149	1 214 910	1 037 212	164 151	30 005
Male	492 518	412 718	71 345	16 133	448 104	369 594	70 386	16 033
Female	832 904	732 812	94 373	14 016	766 806	667 618	93 765	13 972
Wife of head	3 839 847	3 487 944	315 515	143 940	3 260 481	2 915 585	311 133	143 091
Other relative of head	7 709 190	6 575 530	1 053 633	463 096	6 527 048	5 413 312	1 039 638	460 943
Not related to head	296 715	216 280	71 863	10 755	260 374	181 731	70 529	10 472

FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	4 609 638	4 069 135	497 950	212 922	3 964 530	3 432 346	492 038	211 930
With own children under 18 years	2 474 016	2 130 307	317 647	159 093	2 096 070	1 757 630	313 884	158 353
With own children under 6 years	1 171 987	991 885	165 916	91 411	984 011	806 785	163 889	90 957
Husband-wife families	3 846 468	3 493 334	317 582	144 138	3 265 723	2 919 115	313 017	143 195
With own children under 18 years	2 110 358	1 891 376	196 475	106 776	1 762 437	1 547 732	193 495	106 074
With own children under 6 years	1 027 274	907 444	106 931	63 203	849 412	731 997	105 290	62 775
Families with female head	593 304	431 101	157 267	59 857	549 963	389 073	156 303	59 814
With own children under 18 years	315 066	200 749	111 339	48 087	293 016	179 470	48 049	26 357
With own children under 6 years	128 838	72 574	55 173	26 383	121 507	65 629	54 853	26 357

Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

AGE

	Rural nonfarm			Rural farm			Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	
	Total	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro		
Total, all ages	2 441 877	2 392 811	36 706	6 523	190 659	189 329	913	123
Under 5 years	226 332	221 943	3 027	562	12 962	12 774	145	11
5 to 9 years	275 876	270 648	3 743	735	19 681	19 530	105	8
10 to 14 years	273 217	267 373	4 563	783	24 160	24 046	87	
15 to 19 years	219 278	213 656	4 448	854	21 400	21 302	79	6
20 to 24 years	151 906	147 683	3 398	688	9 228	9 143	57	25
25 to 29 years	156 496	152 922	2 677	715	8 203	8 118	54	27
30 to 34 years	145 410	141 925	2 488	551	8 169	8 086	50	16
35 to 39 years	141 377	138 208	2 321	463	10 627	10 553	39	8
40 to 44 years	144 078	141 342	2 004	280	11 669	11 603	47	17
45 to 49 years	137 860	135 482	1 865	263	12 327	12 282	34	
50 to 54 years	126 087	123 951	1 619	190	12 757	12 655	70	
55 to 59 years	112 748	110 971	1 362	155	11 455	11 418	28	
60 to 64 years	99 248	97 781	1 062	107	9 135	9 071	43	
65 to 69 years	79 490	78 324	857	70	6 936	6 882	38	5
70 to 74 years	61 926	61 177	531	36	5 026	4 987	26	
75 years and over	90 548	89 425	741	71	6 924	6 879	11	
Under 18 years	920 924	901 870	14 191	2 612	72 262	71 741	391	19
21 years and over	1 416 812	1 390 026	19 979	3 428	110 266	109 487	497	98
65 years and over	231 964	226 926	2 129	177	18 886	18 748	75	5
Median age		27.4	23.8	22.4	29.8	29.8	23.6	27.1
Male, all ages	1 216 991	1 189 865	21 127	4 283	99 334	98 676	477	43
Under 5 years	116 004	113 873	1 498	309	6 719	6 632	82	7
5 to 9 years	141 613	139 043	1 760	397	10 253	10 200	31	
10 to 14 years	141 352	137 991	2 599	506	12 453	12 391	52	
15 to 19 years	113 742	110 222	2 912	620	11 383	11 333	35	
20 to 24 years	71 973	69 430	2 165	551	5 252	5 209	26	6
25 to 29 years	75 450	73 389	1 664	489	4 220	4 178	27	10
30 to 34 years	71 970	69 930	1 600	407	3 812	3 780	15	9
35 to 39 years	71 519	69 744	1 405	325	5 201	5 158	34	
40 to 44 years	72 686	71 131	1 173	163	5 923	5 884	31	11
45 to 49 years	68 496	67 292	1 005	152	6 135	6 106	29	
50 to 54 years	62 814	61 636	931	109	6 758	6 704	34	
55 to 59 years	55 892	55 008	728	87	6 427	6 415	12	
60 to 64 years	49 097	48 314	585	70	4 916	4 875	26	
65 to 69 years	38 539	37 917	472	49	3 782	3 751	26	
70 to 74 years	28 676	28 296	275	8	2 739	2 726	8	
75 years and over	37 166	36 649	355	41	3 361	3 334	9	
Under 18 years	475 068	464 747	7 703	1 575	37 478	37 231	200	7
21 years and over	689 542	674 735	11 764	2 319	57 288	56 882	277	36
65 years and over	104 381	102 862	1 102	98	9 882	9 811	43	
Median age		26.6	24.1	22.8	29.3	29.3	27.3	...
Female, all ages	1 224 886	1 202 946	15 579	2 240	91 325	90 653	436	80
Under 5 years	110 326	108 070	1 529	253	6 243	6 142	63	4
5 to 9 years	134 263	131 605	1 983	338	9 428	9 330	74	8
10 to 14 years	131 865	129 382	1 964	277	11 707	11 655	35	
15 to 19 years	105 536	103 434	1 536	234	10 017	9 969	44	6
20 to 24 years	79 933	78 253	1 233	137	3 976	3 934	31	19
25 to 29 years	81 046	79 533	1 013	226	3 983	3 940	27	17
30 to 34 years	73 440	71 995	888	144	4 357	4 306	35	7
35 to 39 years	69 858	68 444	916	138	5 426	5 395	5	8
40 to 44 years	71 392	70 211	881	117	5 746	5 719	16	6
45 to 49 years	69 364	68 190	860	111	6 192	6 176	5	
50 to 54 years	63 273	62 315	688	81	5 999	5 951	36	
55 to 59 years	56 856	55 963	634	68	5 028	5 003	16	
60 to 64 years	50 151	49 467	477	37	4 219	4 196	17	
65 to 69 years	40 951	40 407	385	21	3 154	3 131	12	5
70 to 74 years	33 250	32 881	256	28	2 287	2 261	18	
75 years and over	53 382	52 776	386	30	3 563	3 545	2	
Under 18 years	445 856	437 123	6 488	1 037	34 784	34 510	191	12
21 years and over	727 270	715 291	8 215	1 109	52 978	52 605	220	62
65 years and over	127 583	126 064	1 027	79	9 004	8 937	32	5
Median age		28.1	28.2	20.7	30.4	30.4	20.3	...

RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

Total population	2 441 877	2 392 811	36 706	6 523	190 659	189 329	913	123
In households	2 362 936	2 324 979	26 328	4 325	190 533	189 254	862	96
Head of household	704 578	694 358	7 263	1 136	51 042	50 749	216	
Family head	598 733	590 642	5 735	992	46 375	46 147	177	
Male	557 315	550 523	4 781	949	44 452	44 238	167	
Female	41 418	40 119	954	43	1 923	1 909	10	
Primary individual	105 845	103 716	1 528	144	4 667	4 602	39	
Male	41 638	40 383	935	100	2 776	2 741	24	
Female	64 207	63 333	593	44	1 891	1 861	15	
Wife of head	537 624	530 847	4 229	814	41 742	41 512	153	35
Other relative of head	1 088 082	1 048 855	13 525	2 129	94 060	93 363	470	24
Not related to head	32 652	30 919	1 311	246	3 689	3 630	23	37
In group quarters	78 941	67 832	10 378	2 198	126	75	51	27
Inmate of institution	44 033	34 850	8 785	1 942	—	—	—	—
Other	34 908	32 982	1 593	256	126	75	51	27

FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS

Total families	598 733	590 642	5 735	992	46 375	46 147	177	—
With own children under 18 years	352 950	347 793	3 664	740	24 996	24 884	99	—
With own children under 6 years	177 873	175 072	1 960	454	10 103	10 028	67	—
Husband-wife families	538 903	532 591	4 398	943	41 842	41 628	167	—
With own children under 18 years	324 123	319 953	2 886	702	23 798	23 691	94	—
With own children under 6 years	168 113	165 771	1 576	428	9 749	9 676	65	—
Families with female head	41 418	40 119	954	43	1 923	1 909	10	—
With own children under 18 years	21 405	20 639	594	38	645	640	5	—
With own children under 6 years	7 178	6 794	318	26	153	151	2	—

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE

	The State			Urban			Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
	Total	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro	
Total population	18 236 882	15 887 512	2 143 263	872 471	15 605 362	13 305 782	2 125 789
Native	16 127 106	14 039 586	1 994 652	872 471	13 596 726	11 555 810	1 958 026
Native parentage	12 241 661	10 295 050	1 894 374	863 314	10 046 133	8 143 003	1 859 044
Foreign or mixed parentage	3 885 445	3 744 536	100 278	9 157	3 550 593	3 412 805	98 982
Foreign born	2 109 776	1 847 926	168 611	-	2 008 636	1 749 972	167 763

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

	Total foreign born	White	Negro	-	2 008 636	1 749 972	167 763	-
United Kingdom	109 895	107 682	1 930	-	98 800	96 634	1 899	-
Ireland	93 818	93 387	220	-	90 575	90 154	210	-
Norway	17 371	17 312	14	-	15 804	15 759	14	-
Sweden	13 534	13 525	3	-	11 893	11 884	3	-
Denmark	6 366	6 345	12	-	5 397	5 376	12	-
Netherlands	11 421	11 226	116	-	9 041	8 853	116	-
Switzerland	8 493	8 434	-	-	7 255	7 196	-	-
France	23 681	23 414	223	-	22 189	21 922	223	-
Germany ¹	183 754	183 393	203	-	164 416	164 055	203	-
Poland	168 370	168 039	207	-	161 991	161 680	193	-
Czechoslovakia	32 363	32 306	32	-	30 390	30 333	32	-
Austria	65 606	65 448	27	-	62 431	62 303	19	-
Hungary	43 506	43 380	30	-	41 493	41 374	30	-
Yugoslavia	22 440	22 345	51	-	21 587	21 492	51	-
U.S.S.R.	147 993	147 295	422	-	144 701	144 022	416	-
Lithuania	10 417	10 382	13	-	9 963	9 928	13	-
Greece	44 478	44 183	82	-	43 804	43 509	82	-
Italy	352 711	351 762	459	-	342 483	341 546	452	-
Other Europe	82 314	81 674	339	-	78 388	77 748	339	-
Asia	133 114	55 737	918	-	129 795	53 989	859	-
Western Asia ²	43 517	42 995	264	-	42 623	42 109	256	-
China ³	42 425	1 292	16	-	41 833	1 221	16	-
Japan	10 784	588	6	-	10 371	534	6	-
Other Asia	36 388	10 862	632	-	34 968	10 125	581	-
Canada	85 176	81 720	705	-	69 388	66 532	676	-
Mexico	4 806	4 586	85	-	4 672	4 437	85	-
Cuba	72 224	66 108	5 122	-	71 876	65 781	5 101	-
Other America	284 767	128 851	148 575	-	282 482	127 173	148 037	-
All other	23 646	17 437	5 789	-	22 740	16 687	5 695	-
Not reported	67 512	61 955	3 034	-	65 082	59 585	3 003	-

	Total foreign or mixed parentage	White	Negro	-	3 550 593	3 412 805	98 982	9 067
United Kingdom	224 529	223 178	1 097	19	188 287	187 072	987	19
Ireland	292 585	291 725	535	13	272 322	271 494	508	13
Norway	30 234	30 185	9	-	26 774	26 725	9	-
Sweden	38 524	38 418	60	6	31 130	31 068	31	6
Denmark	14 545	14 365	120	63	11 556	11 384	112	63
Netherlands	20 622	20 482	85	-	14 036	13 916	80	-
Switzerland	15 280	15 202	20	8	11 969	11 891	20	8
France	33 180	32 749	359	123	29 514	29 083	359	123
Germany ¹	332 462	331 144	1 007	23	282 825	281 572	978	23
Poland	389 108	388 467	337	34	357 437	356 805	333	34
Czechoslovakia	58 278	58 139	95	17	51 949	51 816	89	17
Austria	172 230	171 871	198	5	161 968	161 645	162	5
Hungary	71 968	71 813	79	10	66 910	66 762	72	10
Yugoslavia	19 316	19 206	90	-	17 333	17 229	84	-
U.S.S.R.	421 820	420 869	596	33	410 040	409 137	573	33
Lithuania	32 446	32 411	35	-	29 430	29 405	25	-
Greece	46 408	46 277	78	7	44 599	44 482	71	7
Italy	977 346	975 690	867	57	923 273	923 644	856	57
Other Europe	115 652	114 317	1 035	884	107 698	106 379	1 028	838
Asia	89 418	57 055	1 447	57	84 275	52 763	1 387	57
Western Asia ²	43 519	43 292	114	15	41 388	41 161	114	15
China ³	23 982	2 756	56	9	23 315	2 438	56	9
Japan	6 520	2 491	343	-	5 751	1 950	312	-
Other Asia	15 397	8 516	934	33	13 821	7 214	905	33
Canada	200 871	196 380	1 827	10	150 064	146 519	1 666	10
Mexico	7 443	6 968	392	9	6 910	6 455	385	9
Cuba	26 255	23 169	2 809	80	25 630	22 573	2 780	80
Other America	131 139	54 025	75 114	1 073	128 185	51 871	74 566	1 062
All other	17 731	12 109	5 534	36	16 404	10 871	5 445	36
Not reported	106 055	98 322	6 453	6 590	98 075	90 444	6 376	6 557

Persons of Spanish language ⁴	1 455 941	1 277 863	149 242	859 103	1 434 794	1 258 129	148 196	853 243
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	1 351 982	1 168 080	156 886	...	1 333 622	1 151 015	156 049	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	872 471	798 749	58 104	872 471	865 825	792 645	57 689	865 825

	Total native	White	Negro	-	2 008 636	1 749 972	167 763	-
English	16 127 106	14 039 586	1 994 652	872 471	13 596 726	11 555 810	1 958 026	865 825
French	11 508 409	9 795 632	1 685 734	29 195	9 324 633	7 649 643	1 653 214	28 015
German	125 649	114 647	10 519	741	94 738	83 940	10 361	727
Polish	357 629	353 988	3 268	202	303 436	299 954	3 174	196
Russian	300 174	299 740	247	6	259 441	259 032	239	6
Yiddish	34 469	34 384	52	-	31 032	30 947	52	-
Italian	484 059	483 297	397	55	478 451	477 689	397	55
Spanish	920 777	919 348	729	218	872 462	871 040	722	218
All other	1 016 126	917 369	80 123	824 648	1 005 928	907 968	79 510	819 514
Not reported	452 690	414 610	5 784	695	403 445	368 666	5 591	682
	927 124	706 571	207 799	16 711	823 160	606 931	204 766	16 412
	Total foreign born	White	Negro	-	2 008 636	1 749 972	167 763	-
English	377 824	275 562	98 013	-	352 150	250 685	97 507	-
French	83 152	59 879	22 516	-	76 228	53 060	22 432	-
German	252 248	251 086	715	-	228 059	226 905	707	-
Polish	90 532	90 310	154	-	84 401	84 199	140	-
Russian	41 749	41 549	105	-	40 093	39 930	89	-
Yiddish	213 669	213 207	206	-	212 270	211 808	206	-
Italian	356 595	355 680	419	-	346 139	345 236	412	-
Spanish	250 529	205 047	38 513	-	248 283	202 918	38 437	-
All other	419 204	335 489	4 877	-	398 327	316 599	4 783	-
Not reported	24 274	20 117	3 093	-	22 686	18 632	3 050	-

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²Includes Turkey in Europe. ³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.⁴See text for definition.

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State

NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE

Total population

	Rural nonfarm			Rural farm				
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
2 440 059	2 391 748	36 487	6 523	191 461	189 982	987	123	
2 345 144	2 299 915	35 663	6 523	185 236	183 861	963	123	
2 033 060	1 990 840	34 386	6 433	162 468	161 205	944	123	
312 084	309 075	1 277	90	22 768	22 656	19		
94 915	91 633	824	—	6 225	6 121	24		

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Total foreign born

United Kingdom	94 915	91 833	824	—	6 225	6 121	24	
Ireland	10 733	10 686	31	—	362	362	—	
Norway	3 112	3 102	10	—	131	131	—	
Sweden	1 517	1 503	—	—	50	50	—	
Denmark	1 538	1 538	—	—	103	103	—	
Netherlands	916	916	—	—	53	53	—	
Switzerland	1 975	1 968	—	—	405	405	—	
France	1 095	1 095	—	—	143	143	—	
Germany ¹	1 422	1 422	—	—	70	70	—	
Poland	18 037	18 037	—	—	1 301	1 301	—	
Czechoslovakia	5 757	5 743	14	—	622	616	—	
Austria	1 812	1 812	—	—	161	161	—	
Hungary	2 900	2 870	8	—	275	275	—	
Yugoslavia	1 914	1 907	—	—	99	99	—	
U.S.S.R.	777	777	—	—	76	76	—	
Lithuania	3 059	3 040	6	—	233	233	—	
Greece	440	440	—	—	14	14	—	
Italy	655	655	—	—	19	19	—	
Other Europe	9 909	9 897	7	—	319	319	—	
Asia	3 695	3 695	—	—	231	231	—	
Western Asia?	3 229	1 716	44	—	90	32	15	
China ²	868	860	8	—	26	26	—	
Japan	575	65	—	—	17	6	—	
Other Asia	406	54	—	—	7	—	—	
Canada	1 380	737	36	—	40	—	15	
Mexico	14 553	13 974	29	—	1 235	1 214	—	
Cuba	134	129	—	—	—	—	—	
Other America	331	310	21	—	17	17	—	
All other	2 239	1 646	529	—	46	32	9	
Not reported	883	727	94	—	23	23	—	
2 283	2 228	31	—	—	147	142	—	

Total foreign or mixed parentage

United Kingdom	312 084	309 075	1 277	90	22 768	22 656	19	
Ireland	33 897	33 768	110	—	2 345	2 338	—	
Norway	19 525	19 498	27	—	739	733	—	
Sweden	3 258	3 258	—	—	202	202	—	
Denmark	6 987	6 943	29	—	407	407	—	
Netherlands	2 713	2 705	8	—	276	276	—	
Switzerland	5 564	5 544	5	—	1 022	1 022	—	
France	2 793	2 793	—	—	518	518	—	
Germany ¹	3 543	3 543	—	—	123	123	—	
Poland	45 394	45 336	29	—	4 243	4 236	—	
Czechoslovakia	28 542	28 538	4	—	3 129	3 124	—	
Austria	5 981	5 975	6	—	348	348	—	
Hungary	9 636	9 600	36	—	626	626	—	
Yugoslavia	4 686	4 679	7	—	372	372	—	
U.S.S.R.	1 727	1 721	6	—	256	256	—	
Lithuania	11 138	11 090	23	—	642	642	—	
Greece	2 867	2 857	10	—	149	149	—	
Italy	1 764	1 750	7	—	45	45	—	
Other Europe	50 226	50 199	11	—	1 847	1 847	—	
7 490	7 474	7	46	—	464	464	—	
Asia	4 994	4 150	60	—	149	142	—	
Western Asia?	2 068	2 068	—	—	63	63	—	
China ²	667	318	—	—	36	29	—	
Japan	733	512	31	—	50	50	—	
Other Asia	1 526	1 252	29	—	—	—	—	
Canada	46 639	45 742	161	—	4 168	4 119	—	
Mexico	516	496	7	—	17	17	—	
Cuba	617	588	29	—	8	8	—	
Other America	2 863	2 288	529	11	91	66	19	
All other	1 284	1 195	89	—	43	43	—	
Not reported	7 440	7 345	77	—	540	533	—	
20 601	19 199	1 046	5 744	—	546	535	—	116
Other persons of Spanish surname ³	18 100	16 822	820	—	260	243	17	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	6 523	5 981	415	6 523	123	123	—	123

MOTHER TONGUE

Total native	2 345 144	2 299 915	35 663	6 523	185 236	183 861	963	123
English	2 020 980	1 984 257	31 690	1 158	162 796	161 732	830	22
French	29 031	28 839	146	14	1 880	1 869	12	—
German	49 025	48 873	94	6	5 168	5 161	—	—
Polish	36 744	36 931	8	—	3 789	3 777	—	—
Russian	3 221	3 221	—	—	216	216	—	—
Yiddish	5 375	5 375	—	—	233	233	—	—
Italian	46 568	46 561	7	—	1 747	1 747	—	—
Spanish	9 930	9 133	613	5 033	268	268	—	101
All other	45 745	42 574	193	13	3 500	3 370	—	—
Not reported	98 325	94 151	2 912	299	5 639	5 489	121	—
Total foreign born	94 915	91 833	824	—	6 225	6 121	24	—
English	24 354	23 582	497	—	1 320	1 295	9	—
French	6 447	6 342	84	—	477	477	—	—
German	22 482	22 474	8	—	1 707	1 707	—	—
Polish	5 483	5 469	14	—	648	642	—	—
Russian	1 533	1 496	16	—	123	123	—	—
Yiddish	1 361	1 361	—	—	38	38	—	—
Italian	10 153	10 141	7	—	303	303	—	—
Spanish	2 205	2 093	76	—	41	36	—	—
All other	19 372	17 453	79	—	1 505	1 437	15	—
Not reported	1 525	1 422	43	—	63	63	—	—

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.²Includes Turkey in Europe.³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

See text for definition.

Table 50. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	The State				Urban			Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	Total	White	Negro	
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population -----	16 133 856	14 047 725	1 993 014	872 471	13 603 122	11 564 031	1 956 290	865 825
Born in State of residence -----	12 415 691	11 236 239	1 121 857	349 191	10 337 961	9 185 608	1 102 801	346 516
Born in different State -----	2 230 169	1 595 819	622 830	5 451	1 880 783	1 262 138	608 182	5 275
Percent of total -----	13.8	11.4	31.3	0.6	13.8	10.9	31.1	0.6
Northeast -----	948 026	907 541	37 869	2 162	746 893	708 087	36 450	2 128
North Central -----	341 145	319 358	20 378	1 121	278 020	257 025	19 737	1 113
South -----	837 958	274 164	560 367	1 588	772 696	221 578	547 989	1 469
West -----	103 040	94 756	4 216	580	83 174	75 448	4 006	565
Born abroad, at sea, etc. -----	636 902	569 467	54 448	510 553	619 745	553 118	53 976	506 862
State of birth not reported -----	851 094	646 200	193 879	7 276	764 633	563 167	191 331	7 172
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over -----	16 750 691	14 651 796	1 931 366	759 218	14 358 094	12 304 400	1 897 086	753 145
Same house -----	9 990 881	8 920 375	1 000 991	333 160	8 561 210	7 509 748	987 385	331 583
Different house in United States -----	5 536 804	4 802 815	686 121	321 009	4 677 277	3 963 817	669 537	317 559
Same county -----	3 283 484	2 814 348	443 232	226 593	2 799 477	2 339 365	436 515	225 624
Different county -----	2 253 320	1 988 467	242 889	94 416	1 877 800	1 624 452	233 022	91 935
In Armed Forces in 1965 -----	54 894	49 665	4 895	1 464	44 822	39 783	4 739	1 448
Persons attending college in 1965 -----	204 891	193 511	8 814	1 476	180 101	169 206	8 472	1 461
Same State -----	1 627 415	1 441 852	170 425	87 640	1 370 421	1 193 232	163 157	85 407
Different State -----	625 905	546 615	72 464	6 776	507 379	431 220	69 865	6 528
In Armed Forces in 1965 -----	39 998	36 352	3 343	768	32 609	29 114	3 220	761
Persons attending college in 1965 -----	94 504	88 296	4 721	192	83 680	77 721	4 533	192
Northeast -----	251 592	239 937	9 771	3 171	197 693	186 652	9 285	3 106
North Central -----	114 475	106 075	7 145	1 390	94 420	86 351	6 916	1 356
South -----	183 749	129 929	52 253	1 402	154 181	102 259	50 559	1 323
West -----	76 089	70 874	3 295	813	61 085	55 958	3 105	743
Abroad -----	415 284	301 985	75 418	58 669	39 861	285 736	74 970	58 301
In Armed Forces in 1965 -----	22 881	20 031	2 473	805	18 790	16 039	2 400	793
Moved, 1965 residence not reported -----	807 722	626 621	168 836	46 380	721 746	545 099	165 194	45 702
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965 -----	292 389	265 407	24 004	5 975	245 907	224 478	18 764	4 803
In Armed Forces, 1970 -----	21 516	19 730	1 590	232	15 282	13 759	1 337	202
Inmate of institution, 1970 -----	43 816	30 540	13 037	4 121	30 720	22 150	8 429	3 013
Attending college, 1970 -----	227 057	215 137	9 377	1 622	199 925	188 569	8 998	1 588
Living with one or both parents -----	24 450	22 162	1 766	565	22 339	20 082	1 759	565
Not living with parents -----	202 607	192 975	7 611	1 057	177 586	168 487	7 239	1 023
Different State in 1965 -----	96 609	90 158	5 323	427	78 562	72 833	4 735	395
In Armed Forces, 1970 -----	17 322	15 894	1 239	90	11 969	10 775	1 035	82
Inmate of institution, 1970 -----	3 884	2 900	952	99	2 709	1 999	710	94
Attending college, 1970 -----	75 403	71 364	3 132	238	63 884	60 059	2 990	219
Living with one or both parents -----	6 429	5 950	426	54	5 786	5 312	426	54
Not living with parents -----	68 974	65 414	2 706	184	58 098	54 747	2 564	165
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total -----	18 236 882	15 887 512	2 163 263	872 471	15 605 362	13 305 782	2 125 789	865 825
1969 and 1970 -----	3 116 918	2 611 201	452 211	228 201	2 643 722	2 153 102	439 974	225 038
1965 to 1968 -----	5 554 098	4 670 193	815 297	364 755	4 795 657	3 928 951	802 411	362 554
1960 to 1964 -----	3 382 822	2 950 687	402 426	144 056	2 920 036	2 494 319	397 401	143 485
1950 to 1959 -----	3 257 688	2 999 560	241 334	68 656	2 803 555	2 550 410	237 555	68 244
1949 or earlier -----	1 705 246	1 599 275	98 524	11 330	1 443 805	1 340 769	96 692	11 195
Always lived in same house -----	1 220 110	1 056 596	153 471	55 473	998 387	838 231	151 756	55 309
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers -----	6 967 902	6 163 141	730 247	226 243	6 040 493	5 249 220	720 263	224 485
Worked in county of residence -----	4 135 452	3 730 845	364 095	115 069	3 469 723	3 074 700	356 682	113 845
Percent of all workers -----	59.4	60.5	49.9	50.9	57.4	58.6	49.5	50.7
Worked outside county of residence -----	2 218 310	1 942 117	250 187	92 490	2 028 898	1 754 958	248 637	92 153
Place of work not reported -----	614 140	490 179	115 965	18 664	541 872	419 562	114 944	18 487
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers -----	6 967 902	6 163 141	730 247	226 243	6 040 493	5 249 220	720 263	224 485
Private automobile, driver -----	3 197 478	3 012 507	169 339	34 709	2 543 287	2 366 337	163 522	33 814
Private automobile, passenger -----	595 920	548 356	43 026	9 560	485 987	440 841	41 260	9 360
Bus or streetcar -----	640 688	495 719	137 306	34 737	634 434	489 698	137 089	34 681
Subway or elevated train -----	1 416 888	1 095 532	293 890	111 111	1 415 992	1 094 693	293 875	111 068
Railroad -----	183 641	173 678	8 554	2 084	177 893	168 015	8 500	2 060
Taxicab -----	58 138	49 410	8 173	1 341	56 948	48 259	8 134	1 341
Walked only -----	605 782	539 280	52 254	27 239	543 648	478 868	50 905	26 850
Other means -----	92 122	86 455	4 688	1 656	66 532	61 108	4 476	1 616
Worked at home -----	177 245	162 184	13 017	3 806	115 772	101 401	12 502	3 695
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over -----	6 011 456	5 336 518	608 917	235 966	5 162 055	4 505 872	594 539	233 126
Veteran -----	2 516 517	2 289 790	213 237	54 668	2 155 170	1 933 642	209 279	54 099
Percent of total -----	41.9	42.9	35.0	23.2	41.7	42.9	35.2	23.2
Vietnam conflict -----	342 635	308 057	32 950	14 588	293 781	259 789	32 485	14 514
Korean conflict -----	423 624	370 378	50 737	14 402	356 292	304 371	49 739	14 281
Korean conflict and World War II -----	54 083	49 960	3 926	1 099	46 537	42 542	3 805	1 073
World War II -----	1 204 672	1 103 674	94 202	14 859	1 044 481	945 672	92 553	14 662
World War I -----	142 023	133 021	8 295	756	122 895	114 201	8 092	756
Other service -----	349 480	324 700	23 127	8 964	291 184	267 067	22 605	8 813
Nonveteran -----	3 494 939	3 046 728	395 680	181 298	3 007 685	2 572 230	385 260	179 027

Table 50. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

STATE OF BIRTH

	Rural nonfarm			Rural farm			Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
	Total	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro	
Total native population	2 346 307	2 300 501	35 836	6 523	184 427	183 193	888
Born in State of residence	1 914 651	1 888 164	18 687	2 626	163 079	162 467	369
Born in different State	333 587	318 362	14 230	176	15 799	15 319	418
Percent of total	14.2	13.8	39.7	2.7	8.6	8.4	47.1
Northeast	191 501	189 844	1 405	34	9 632	9 610	14
North Central	59 748	58 976	621	8	3 377	3 357	20
South	63 103	50 827	12 003	119	2 159	1 759	375
West	19 235	18 715	201	15	631	593	9
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	16 493	15 708	467	3 617	664	643	5
State of birth not reported	81 576	78 269	2 452	104	4 885	4 764	96

RESIDENCE IN 1965

	Total population, 5 years old and over			Rural nonfarm			Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
	Total	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro	
Same house	2 214 441	2 170 488	33 464	5 961	178 156	176 908	816
Different house in United States	1 287 176	1 268 728	13 229	1 545	142 495	141 899	377
Same county	827 072	807 054	16 250	3 413	32 455	31 944	334
Different county	463 248	454 527	6 494	946	20 739	20 456	223
In Armed Forces in 1965	363 804	352 527	9 758	2 467	11 716	11 488	111
Persons attending college in 1965	9 883	9 705	156	16	189	177	—
Same State	23 980	23 495	342	15	810	810	—
Different State	248 605	240 372	7 173	2 219	8 389	8 248	95
In Armed Forces in 1965	115 199	112 155	2 583	248	3 327	3 240	16
Persons attending college in 1965	7 232	7 093	123	7	157	145	—
Northeast	10 575	10 326	188	—	249	249	—
North Central	52 056	51 442	486	65	1 843	1 843	—
South	19 595	19 271	229	34	460	453	—
West	28 933	27 108	1 678	79	635	562	16
Abroad	14 615	14 334	190	70	389	382	—
In Armed Forces in 1965	16 932	15 787	435	342	491	462	13
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	3 970	3 879	65	12	121	113	8
	83 261	78 919	3 550	661	2 715	2 603	92

RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

	Rural nonfarm			Rural farm			Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
	Total	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro	
Different county in 1965	46 118	40 572	5 240	1 166	364	357	—
In Armed Forces, 1970	6 198	5 915	253	24	56	56	6
Inmate of institution, 1970	13 096	8 390	4 608	1 108	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	26 824	26 267	379	34	308	301	—
Living with one or both parents	2 027	1 996	7	—	84	84	—
Not living with parents	24 797	24 271	372	34	224	217	—
Different State in 1965	17 896	17 181	588	32	151	144	—
In Armed Forces, 1970	5 328	5 094	204	8	25	25	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 175	901	242	5	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	11 393	11 186	142	19	126	119	—
Living with one or both parents	606	601	—	—	37	37	—
Not living with parents	10 787	10 585	142	19	89	82	—

YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE

	Rural nonfarm			Rural farm			Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
	Total	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro	
1969 and 1970	2 440 059	2 391 748	36 487	6 523	191 461	189 982	987
1965 to 1968	458 003	443 208	12 030	3 096	15 193	14 891	207
1960 to 1964	724 909	708 457	12 490	2 169	33 332	32 775	396
1950 to 1959	433 988	427 659	4 981	553	28 798	28 709	44
1949 or earlier	414 177	409 452	3 579	406	39 956	39 698	200
Always lived in same house	221 853	219 034	1 778	135	39 588	39 472	54

PLACE OF WORK

	Rural nonfarm			Rural farm			Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
	Total	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro	
All workers	853 528	840 556	9 656	1 672	73 881	73 365	328
Worked in county of residence	605 675	596 447	7 181	1 173	60 054	59 698	232
Percent of all workers	71.0	71.0	74.4	70.2	81.3	81.4	70.7
Worked outside county of residence	180 882	178 727	1 489	322	8 530	8 432	61
Place of work not reported	66 971	65 382	986	177	5 297	5 235	35

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION

	Rural nonfarm			Rural farm			Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
	Total	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro	
All workers	853 528	840 556	9 656	1 672	73 881	73 365	328
Private automobile, driver	622 855	615 108	5 684	882	31 336	31 062	133
Private automobile, passenger	105 422	103 116	1 666	191	4 511	4 399	9
Bus or streetcar	6 068	5 846	206	44	186	175	11
Subway or elevated train	873	836	15	43	23	23	—
Railroad	5 696	5 614	51	24	52	49	3
Toxicab	1 135	1 096	39	—	55	55	—
Walked only	54 932	53 242	1 317	362	7 202	7 170	32
Other means	23 661	23 445	198	40	1 929	1 902	14
Worked at home	32 886	32 253	480	86	28 587	28 530	35

VETERAN STATUS

	Rural nonfarm			Rural farm			Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
	Total	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro	
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	781 412	763 934	14 058	2 810	67 189	66 712	320
Veteran	345 626	340 600	3 857	569	15 721	15 548	101
Percent of total	44.2	44.6	27.4	20.2	23.4	23.3	31.6
Vietnam conflict	46 835	46 278	451	74	2 019	1 990	14
Korean conflict	64 518	63 251	953	121	2 814	2 756	45
Korean conflict and World War II	7 298	7 170	121	26	248	248	—
World War II	152 617	150 485	1 615	197	7 574	7 517	34
World War I	18 179	17 875	199	—	949	945	4
Other service	56 179	55 541	518	151	2 117	2 092	4
Nonveteran	435 786	423 334	10 201	2 241	51 468	51 164	219

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

	The State			Urban			Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
	Total	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro	
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over							
3 to 34 years old	5 118 037	4 407 541	656 654	272 867	4 299 454	3 604 542	645 128
Nursery school	5 031 991	4 334 158	644 891	270 500	4 222 433	3 539 875	633 623
Public	92 340	76 698	14 226	3 115	82 497	67 127	14 053
Percent	28 044	17 781	9 804	2 450	24 976	14 864	9 664
Parochial	30.4	23.2	68.9	78.7	30.3	22.1	68.8
Other private	5 400	4 908	413	151	5 187	4 695	413
Kindergarten	58 896	54 009	4 009	514	52 334	47 568	3 976
Public	295 980	251 724	41 128	16 766	240 654	197 379	40 422
Percent	264 880	223 583	38 480	15 786	211 239	170 896	37 789
Parochial	89.5	88.8	93.6	94.2	87.8	86.6	93.5
Other private	21 423	20 150	1 149	689	20 226	18 964	1 138
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	9 677	7 991	1 499	291	9 189	7 519	1 495
Public	2 754 382	2 332 939	396 477	181 962	2 270 226	1 858 066	389 431
Percent	2 209 351	1 818 481	368 700	162 044	1 757 250	1 375 188	362 081
Parochial	80.2	77.9	93.0	89.1	77.4	74.0	93.0
Other private	493 403	470 042	21 218	18 315	465 102	441 843	21 142
High school (1 to 4 years)	51 628	44 416	6 559	1 603	47 874	41 035	6 208
Public	1 230 000	1 064 834	153 356	59 560	1 030 683	869 147	150 584
Percent	1 024 732	871 135	143 134	54 765	835 919	685 689	140 613
Parochial	83.3	81.8	93.3	91.9	81.1	78.9	93.4
Other private	147 432	142 089	4 726	3 482	141 162	135 856	4 694
College	57 836	51 610	5 496	1 313	53 602	47 602	5 277
Public	659 289	607 963	39 704	9 097	598 373	548 156	39 193
Percent	323 525	294 961	22 934	6 162	294 712	266 718	22 632
Private	49.1	48.5	57.8	67.7	49.3	48.7	58.1
35 years old and over	335 764	313 002	16 770	2 935	303 661	281 438	16 501
	86 046	73 383	11 763	2 367	77 021	64 667	11 505
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	5 031 991	4 334 158	644 891	270 500	4 222 433	3 539 875	633 623
3 and 4 years old	92 604	73 911	17 213	5 131	83 231	64 856	16 993
5 and 6 years old	541 615	455 978	80 020	34 247	447 196	363 203	78 814
7 to 13 years old	2 332 157	1 986 150	325 415	145 774	1 922 120	1 583 609	319 788
14 and 15 years old	659 629	568 387	85 373	36 311	546 900	457 946	83 593
16 and 17 years old	584 310	511 103	67 764	27 689	490 041	418 446	66 555
18 and 19 years old	365 042	326 385	34 063	13 101	318 097	280 417	33 324
20 and 21 years old	188 348	173 385	11 407	3 026	170 779	156 190	11 201
22 to 24 years old	126 336	115 651	8 555	2 111	116 583	106 107	8 465
25 to 34 years old	141 950	123 208	15 081	3 110	127 486	109 101	14 890
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	54.6	55.4	50.5	46.8	54.2	55.0	50.6
3 and 4 years old	15.0	14.4	17.8	11.1	16.1	15.6	17.8
5 and 6 years old	81.8	82.5	78.0	72.4	81.8	82.7	77.9
7 to 13 years old	97.4	97.8	95.1	94.7	97.2	97.7	95.2
14 and 15 years old	96.6	97.0	94.1	91.4	96.6	96.9	94.5
16 and 17 years old	91.1	92.0	84.5	77.3	91.0	92.1	84.7
18 and 19 years old	61.4	63.3	47.1	41.5	61.7	64.0	47.2
20 and 21 years old	34.5	37.0	16.5	9.8	35.4	38.3	16.6
22 to 24 years old	15.6	16.5	8.6	4.2	16.4	17.5	8.7
25 to 34 years old	6.3	6.5	4.7	2.2	6.6	6.9	4.7

MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL

Total	275 517	222 453	49 927	23 624	236 453	185 515	48 003	23 204
Not high school graduate	121 352	90 369	29 430	17 785	104 579	75 207	27 931	17 424
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	14.1	12.1	28.6	38.3	14.3	12.1	28.0	38.0
Employed or in Armed Forces	61 634	50 224	10 651	8 588	52 634	41 423	10 488	8 493
Unemployed or not in labor force	59 718	40 145	18 779	9 197	51 945	33 784	17 443	8 931
High school graduate	154 165	132 084	20 497	5 839	131 874	110 308	20 072	5 780
Employed or in Armed Forces	114 596	100 983	12 633	3 642	96 523	83 182	12 419	3 630
Unemployed or not in labor force	39 569	31 101	7 864	2 197	35 351	27 126	7 653	2 150

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	4 817 661	4 295 956	469 062	168 554	4 132 082	3 623 739	458 618	166 624
No school years completed	93 470	80 134	9 502	6 919	85 945	73 217	9 006	6 842
Elementary:								
1 to 4 years	146 951	114 679	29 427	21 994	135 348	104 237	28 468	21 793
5 and 6 years	278 918	227 337	46 213	23 398	249 792	199 705	45 005	23 135
7 years	197 044	167 148	27 837	11 733	165 407	136 322	27 126	11 536
8 years	605 996	551 161	50 499	23 942	498 605	445 458	49 234	23 605
High school:								
1 to 3 years	948 185	820 195	120 827	42 909	804 984	680 396	118 070	42 480
4 years	1 315 757	1 178 075	129 003	29 896	1 110 195	974 867	127 116	29 674
College:								
1 to 3 years	491 834	454 672	33 204	5 268	424 211	387 853	32 566	5 146
4 years	348 201	330 799	11 875	1 253	308 579	291 498	11 645	1 218
5 years or more	391 305	371 756	10 675	1 242	349 016	330 186	10 382	1 195
Median school years completed								
Female, 25 years old and over	5 600 894	4 942 013	607 897	201 536	4 887 977	4 240 188	600 374	200 492
No school years completed	134 729	118 930	10 947	14 253	127 204	111 763	10 660	14 158
Elementary:								
1 to 4 years	174 830	140 735	31 030	32 406	166 049	132 530	30 569	32 311
5 and 6 years	321 967	259 105	57 961	32 715	301 257	239 387	57 210	32 655
7 years	209 261	171 799	35 579	13 114	186 827	149 985	35 113	13 058
8 years	743 555	672 721	66 573	25 890	650 983	581 666	65 590	25 784
High school:								
1 to 3 years	908 218	162 437	43 582	930 450	763 753	160 619	43 345	
4 years	1 077 553	1 740 102	183 055	32 884	1 664 366	1 473 028	181 233	32 638
College:								
1 to 3 years	505 793	464 063	37 167	4 692	422 771	381 881	36 654	4 596
4 years	301 806	282 826	13 935	1 208	260 816	242 253	13 694	1 178
5 years or more	197 223	183 514	9 213	792	177 254	163 942	9 032	769
Median school years completed								
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	12.1	12.1	10.9	8.3	12.0	12.1	10.9	8.3

PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Total persons, 25 years old and over	10 418 555	9 237 969	1 076 959	370 090	9 020 059	7 863 927	1 058 992	367 116
Less than 5 years of elementary school	5.3	4.9	7.5	20.4	5.7	5.4	7.4	20.5
Less than 1 year of high school	27.9	27.1	33.9	55.8	28.5	27.6	33.8	55.8
4 years of high school or more	52.7	54.2	39.8	20.9	52.3	54.0	39.9	20.8
4 years of college or more	11.9	12.7	4.2	1.2	12.1	13.1	4.2	1.2
Median school years completed	12.1	12.1	10.8	8.6	12.1	12.1	10.8	8.6
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	1 950 266	1 685 854	240 476	112 271	1 709 412	1 451 367	235 406	111 230
4 years of high school or more	65.6	67.4	53.5	36.1	65.7	67.7	53.9	36.2
4 years of college or more	8.3	9.1	2.0	0.7	8.7	9.8	2.0	0.7

VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD

Male, with less than 15 years of school	4 330 994	3 753 457	534 624	343 504	3 684 957	3 123 332	521 476	337 676
Percent with vocational training	29.6	30.0	27.1	19.4	30.0	30.5	27.2	19.4
Female, with less than 15 years of school	5 146 290	4 415 161	682 896	408 821	4 479 637	3 760 661	674 395	

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

	Rural nonfarm			Rural farm			Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
	Total	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro	
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	756 428	741 260	11 235	1 990	62 108	61 699	284
3 to 34 years old	747 987	733 126	10 979	1 957	61 524	61 117	282
Nursery school	9 602	9 330	173	26	241	241	—
Public	2 942	2 791	140	—	126	126	—
Percent	30.6	29.9	80.9	—	52.3	52.3	—
Parochial	208	208	—	—	5	5	—
Other private	6 452	6 331	33	26	110	110	—
Kindergarten	51 920	50 991	673	130	3 359	3 314	26
Public	50 304	49 395	665	130	3 297	3 252	26
Percent	96.9	96.9	98.8	100.0	98.2	98.1	—
Parochial	1 150	1 146	4	—	40	40	—
Other private	466	450	4	—	22	22	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	447 956	438 949	6 856	1 356	36 200	35 924	190
Public	418 025	409 498	6 434	1 182	34 066	33 795	185
Percent	93.3	93.3	93.8	87.2	94.1	94.1	—
Parochial	26 395	26 298	71	48	1 906	1 901	5
Other private	3 526	3 153	351	126	228	228	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	180 493	176 928	2 720	366	18 824	18 759	52
Public	170 608	167 300	2 475	313	18 205	18 146	46
Percent	94.5	94.6	91.0	85.5	96.7	96.7	—
Parochial	5 899	5 868	26	11	371	365	6
Other private	3 986	3 760	219	42	248	248	—
College	58 016	56 928	557	79	2 900	2 879	14
Public	26 928	26 374	293	25	1 885	1 869	9
Percent	46.4	46.3	52.6	—	65.0	64.9	—
Private	31 088	30 554	264	54	1 015	1 010	5
35 years old and over	8 441	8 134	256	33	584	582	2
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	747 987	733 126	10 979	1 957	61 524	61 117	282
3 and 4 years old	9 022	8 710	214	19	351	345	6
5 and 6 years old	88 626	87 056	1 158	237	5 793	5 719	48
7 to 13 years old	379 456	372 159	5 500	973	30 560	30 361	127
14 and 15 years old	102 275	100 032	1 742	322	10 445	10 400	38
16 and 17 years old	85 275	83 720	1 165	186	8 994	8 937	44
18 and 19 years old	43 460	42 504	718	102	3 478	3 464	14
20 and 21 years old	16 591	16 217	206	60	978	978	6
22 to 24 years old	9 337	9 133	85	12	416	411	5
25 to 34 years old	13 945	13 595	191	42	509	502	—
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	56.7	56.9	48.7	43.1	63.6	63.7	56.2
3 and 4 years old	9.4	9.3	17.3	9.0	6.0	6.0	—
5 and 6 years old	82.0	82.1	79.5	79.1	80.6	80.5	—
7 to 13 years old	97.9	98.0	93.8	94.6	97.0	96.9	99.9
14 and 15 years old	96.7	97.1	78.5	74.5	97.2	97.2	—
16 and 17 years old	91.3	91.7	71.6	65.3	91.0	90.9	—
18 and 19 years old	58.9	59.2	45.2	31.7	58.5	58.6	—
20 and 21 years old	28.1	28.4	12.5	23.7	24.7	24.8	—
22 to 24 years old	10.1	10.1	4.9	2.8	7.9	7.9	—
25 to 34 years old	4.6	4.6	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.1	—

MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL

Total	35 808	33 692	1 919	420	3 256	3 246	5
Not high school graduate	15 648	14 037	1 499	361	1 125	1 125	—
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	13.7	12.7	47.8	56.0	10.5	10.6	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	8 183	7 984	163	95	817	817	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	7 465	6 053	1 336	266	308	308	—
High school graduate	20 160	19 655	420	59	2 131	2 121	5
Employed or in Armed Forces	16 193	15 926	214	12	1 880	1 875	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	3 967	3 729	206	47	251	246	5

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	632 305	619 306	10 193	1 900	53 274	52 911	251
No school years completed	7 107	6 512	486	77	418	405	10
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	10 719	9 602	930	190	884	840	29
5 and 6 years	26 551	25 096	1 174	253	2 575	2 536	34
7 years	28 768	27 971	697	197	2 869	2 855	14
8 years	96 537	94 903	1 236	337	10 854	10 800	29
High school: 1 to 3 years	131 670	128 371	2 677	429	11 531	11 428	80
4 years	189 081	186 795	1 845	213	16 481	16 413	42
College: 1 to 3 years	63 141	62 351	629	122	4 482	4 468	9
4 years	37 757	37 441	230	35	1 865	1 860	—
Median school years completed	40 974	40 264	289	47	1 315	1 306	4
Female, 25 years old and over	12.1	12.1	9.6	8.7	11.4	9.4	—
No school years completed	662 963	652 202	7 334	1 001	49 954	49 623	189
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	7 167	6 826	278	90	358	341	9
5 and 6 years	8 262	7 698	449	95	519	507	12
7 years	19 349	18 385	729	60	1 361	1 333	22
8 years	20 992	20 372	466	56	1 442	1 442	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	85 651	84 178	961	98	6 921	6 877	22
4 years	137 033	134 509	1 745	237	10 070	9 956	73
College: 1 to 3 years	250 718	248 067	1 776	225	19 093	19 007	46
4 years	76 549	75 732	511	96	6 473	6 450	2
Median school years completed	38 271	37 854	241	30	2 719	2 719	—
Total persons, 25 years old and over	18 971	18 581	178	14	998	991	3
4 years	12.2	12.2	10.3	10.3	12.2	12.2	10.2

PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Total persons, 25 years old and over	1 295 268	1 271 508	17 527	2 901	103 228	102 534	440
Less than 5 years of elementary school	2.6	2.4	12.2	15.6	2.1	2.0	13.6
Less than 1 year of high school	24.0	23.7	42.3	50.1	27.3	27.2	41.1
4 years of high school or more	55.2	55.6	32.5	27.0	51.8	51.9	24.1
4 years of college or more	10.5	10.5	5.4	4.3	6.7	6.7	1.6
Median school years completed	12.2	12.2	9.9	9.0	12.1	12.1	9.8
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	225 685	219 433	4 988	1 010	15 169	15 054	82
4 years of high school or more	65.1	65.9	34.3	22.2	64.5	64.6	—
4 years of college or more	5.2	5.3	2.6	—	3.5	3.5	—

VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD

Male, with less than 15 years of school	592 277	576 575	12 959	5 749	53 760	53 550	189
Percent with vocational training	27.6	27.8	22.4	22.5	21.0	20.9	—
Female, with less than 15 years of school	620 420	608 558	8 284	4 105	46 233	45 942	217
Percent with vocational training	21.2	21.3	18.1	21.2	17.2	17.1	—

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS

	The State				Urban			Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
Male, 20 to 49 years old								
No high school	3 242 894	2 818 845	383 173	162 725	2 783 928	2 370 977	374 260	160 667
High school, 1 to 3 years	412 706	325 539	79 896	65 209	354 914	270 816	77 290	64 202
High school, 4 years	618 739	500 332	112 182	50 477	526 941	412 203	109 054	49 923
College, 1 year or more	1 084 142	940 951	134 880	37 406	908 696	768 026	132 828	37 102
	1 127 307	1 052 023	56 215	9 633	993 377	919 932	55 088	9 440
Female, 15 to 44 years old								
No high school	3 796 274	3 219 207	530 058	217 022	3 284 873	2 717 090	523 728	216 063
High school, 1 to 3 years	417 873	320 544	88 311	84 375	374 501	279 122	86 883	84 153
High school, 4 years	1 016 281	816 348	189 745	74 971	867 946	671 263	187 432	74 652
College, 1 year or more	1 481 796	1 277 464	192 263	48 496	1 267 964	1 066 116	190 601	48 238
	880 324	804 851	59 739	9 180	774 462	700 589	58 812	9 020

FERTILITY

Women, 15 to 24 years old								
Ever married	1 526 662	1 310 790	198 724	89 050	1 327 200	1 115 200	195 880	88 654
Percent ever married	451 088	384 983	61 049	40 063	383 559	318 632	60 241	39 962
Number of own children under 5 years	29.5	29.4	30.7	45.0	28.9	28.6	30.8	45.1
Per 1,000 women	349 164	287 320	57 932	43 612	288 782	228 048	57 211	43 514
Per 1,000 women ever married	229	219	292	490	218	204	292	491
Number of children ever born	774	746	949	1 089	753	716	950	1 089
Per 1,000 women	444 858	353 712	85 927	58 329	370 626	281 280	84 654	58 200
Per 1,000 women ever married	291	270	432	655	279	252	432	656
Per 1,000 women ever married	986	919	1 408	1 456	966	883	1 405	1 456
Women, 25 to 34 years old								
Ever married	1 178 549	977 145	183 205	76 956	1 015 723	817 391	181 242	76 562
Percent ever married	995 600	835 767	145 558	69 233	843 708	636 347	144 011	68 888
Number of own children under 5 years	84.5	85.3	79.5	90.0	83.1	84.0	79.5	90.0
Per 1,000 women	786 394	684 308	91 265	55 708	658 064	557 862	90 138	55 480
Per 1,000 women ever married	667	700	498	724	648	682	497	725
Number of children ever born	790	819	627	805	780	813	626	805
Per 1,000 women	2 196 174	1 814 555	355 662	184 511	1 806 616	1 431 948	351 069	183 702
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 863	1 857	1 941	2 398	1 779	1 752	1 937	2 399
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 206	2 171	2 443	2 665	2 141	2 086	2 438	2 667
Women, 35 to 44 years old								
Ever married	1 119 173	953 377	152 462	56 869	966 751	803 588	150 694	56 600
Percent ever married	1 020 328	873 436	134 707	53 864	874 278	729 769	133 130	53 635
Number of own children under 5 years	91.2	91.6	88.4	94.7	90.4	89.8	88.3	94.8
Per 1,000 women	235 441	201 517	30 731	13 658	198 324	165 167	30 304	13 632
Per 1,000 women ever married	210	211	202	240	205	206	201	241
Number of children ever born	231	231	228	254	227	226	228	254
Per 1,000 women	2 930 201	2 496 210	400 202	182 938	2 437 307	2 011 638	394 853	182 074
Replacement index	2 618	2 618	2 625	3 217	2 521	2 503	2 620	3 217
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 872	2 858	2 971	3 396	2 788	2 757	2 966	3 395

FAMILY COMPOSITION

Families								
With own children under 3 years	4 609 638	4 069 135	497 950	212 922	3 964 530	3 432 346	492 038	211 930
With own children under 6 years	694 861	589 762	96 022	58 239	585 737	482 336	94 835	57 966
With own children under 12 years	1 171 987	991 885	165 916	91 411	984 011	806 785	163 889	90 957
With own children under 18 years	1 894 334	1 613 313	259 833	134 420	1 594 871	1 318 192	256 733	133 784
With sons/daughters under 25 years	2 474 016	2 130 307	317 647	159 093	2 096 070	1 757 630	313 884	158 353
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	2 817 028	2 441 586	346 394	171 251	2 405 777	2 035 903	342 430	170 449
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	1 275 900	1 122 568	142 278	64 412	1 083 976	933 109	140 479	64 123
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	748 551	665 888	74 897	31 360	662 428	580 762	74 219	31 229
Subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	100 619	77 349	21 889	5 778	86 667	63 905	21 548	5 778
Husband-wife subfamilies	101 674	72 517	27 715	6 341	85 741	57 277	27 227	6 341
Subfamilies with female head	54 243	46 981	6 316	2 329	46 720	39 647	6 214	2 329
Number of own children under 18 years	33 993	28 613	4 540	1 573	28 054	22 905	4 410	1 573
Married couples								
Percent in subfamilies	3 900 711	3 540 315	323 898	146 467	3 312 443	2 958 762	319 231	145 524
With own children under 6 years	1 4	1.3	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.6
With own children under 18 years	1 042 939	920 561	109 148	64 119	862 431	742 531	107 464	63 691
With husband under 45 years	2 131 245	1 908 971	199 320	107 817	1 779 939	1 562 049	196 278	107 115
Persons, under 18 years old	1 823 124	1 605 196	196 640	106 520	1 528 386	1 314 397	193 967	105 847
Living with both parents	5 868 130	4 962 044	847 125	390 110	4 874 944	3 988 433	832 543	387 479
Percent of total	4 788 042	4 282 637	457 702	240 782	3 910 471	3 417 054	449 565	239 120
Living with one parent	880 826	551 365	321 015	129 598	801 000	474 684	318 459	129 400
Living with neither parent	199 262	128 042	68 408	19 730	163 473	96 695	64 519	18 959
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	6 465 451	5 613 941	778 901	531 935	5 516 042	4 681 506	766 922	525 462
Never widowed or divorced	5 611 196	4 903 862	642 746	454 162	4 782 269	4 088 957	633 158	448 530
Known to have been: Widowed	277 714	219 654	54 980	18 869	244 447	187 508	54 064	18 686
Divorced	589 241	500 690	83 538	59 950	500 178	413 535	81 986	59 257
Widowed and divorced	12 700	10 265	2 363	1 046	10 852	8 494	2 286	1 011

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons, In group quarters								
Inmate of mental hospital	456 139	391 448	59 881	11 609	377 072	323 541	49 452	9 384
Inmate of home for the aged	72 334	60 484	11 505	1 726	63 261	52 801	10 285	1 400
Inmate of other institution	68 024	64 924	2 934	219	54 736	52 211	2 434	197
In rooming house	77 224	51 237	25 397	6 474	55 552	36 783	18 332	4 880
In military barracks	34 040	25 727	7 743	1 297	28 547	20 596	7 445	1 195
In college dormitory	13 551	12 198	1 187	187	8 351	7 285	944	118
Other	125 312	120 386	2 933	389	110 394	105 880	2 658	366
	65 654	56 492	8 182	1 317	56 231	47 985	7 354	1 228
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS!								
Total	9 624 102	8 385 026	1 135 974	713 328	8 340 939	7 122 197	1 121 861	705 935
Disabled or handicapped	936 233	777 937	148 537	66 598	808 663	652 593	146 821	86 234
In labor force	437 896	378 179	54 993	33 075	373 881	315 040	54 316	32 868
Not in labor force	498 337	399 758	93 544	53 523	434 782	337 553	92 505	53 366
Cannot work	371 475	294 798	72 906	39 997	325 620	250 089	72 009	39 914
Disabled 6 months or more	347 608	275 904	68 397	35 465	304 480	233 801	67 621	35 382

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS

	Rural nonfarm			Rural farm				
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
Male, 20 to 49 years old								
No high school	428 604	417 731	8 754	2 022	30 362	30 137	159	36
High school, 1 to 3 years	53 279	50 264	2 561	986	4 513	4 459	45	21
High school, 4 years	85 469	81 896	3 051	554	6 329	6 233	77	—
College, 1 year or more	161 938	159 487	2 015	289	13 508	13 438	37	15
Female, 15 to 44 years old	127 918	126 084	1 127	193	6 012	6 007	—	—
No high school	478 010	468 964	6 176	896	33 391	33 153	154	63
High school, 1 to 3 years	40 512	38 590	1 406	214	2 860	2 832	22	8
High school, 4 years	137 118	133 972	2 236	319	11 217	11 113	77	—
College, 1 year or more	200 356	197 941	1 632	229	13 476	13 407	30	29
100 024	98 461	902	134	5 838	5 801	25	26	

FERTILITY

	Women, 15 to 24 years old			Women, 25 to 34 years old				
	Total	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro		
Ever married	185 469	181 687	2 769	371	13 993	13 903	75	25
Percent ever married	64 882	63 751	772	88	2 647	2 600	36	13
Number of own children under 5 years	35.0	35.1	27.9	23.7	18.9	18.7	...	...
Per 1,000 women	58 106	57 044	685	93	2 276	2 228	36	5
Per 1,000 women ever married	313	314	247	251	163	160	...	...
Number of children ever born	896	895	887	...	860	857	...	...
Per 1,000 women	71 314	69 576	1 223	124	2 918	2 856	50	5
Per 1,000 women ever married	385	383	442	334	209	205	...	...
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 099	1 091	1 584	...	1 102	1 098	...	...
Women, 35 to 44 years old	154 486	151 528	1 901	370	8 340	8 246	62	24
Ever married	144 392	142 002	1 490	329	7 500	7 418	57	16
Percent ever married	93.5	93.7	78.4	88.9	89.9	90.0	...	...
Number of own children under 5 years	121 793	120 018	1 052	228	6 537	6 428	75	—
Per 1,000 women	788	792	553	616	784	780	...	...
Per 1,000 women ever married	843	845	706	693	872	867	...	...
Number of children ever born	367 150	360 473	4 401	795	22 408	22 134	192	14
Per 1,000 women	2 377	2 379	2 315	2 149	2 687	2 684	...	...
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 543	2 539	2 954	2 416	2 988	2 984	...	...
Women, 35 to 44 years old	141 250	138 675	1 747	255	11 172	11 114	21	14
Ever married	135 352	133 016	1 556	215	10 698	10 651	21	14
Percent ever married	95.8	95.9	89.1	84.3	95.8	95.8	...	...
Number of own children under 5 years	33 983	33 236	427	20	3 134	3 114	—	6
Per 1,000 women	241	240	244	78	281	280	...	...
Per 1,000 women ever married	251	250	274	93	293	292	...	...
Number of children ever born	451 267	443 207	5 273	816	41 627	41 365	76	48
Per 1,000 women	3 195	3 196	3 018	3 200	3 726	3 722	...	...
Replacement index	154	154	146	155	180	180	...	...
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 334	3 332	3 389	3 795	3 891	3 884	...	...

FAMILY COMPOSITION

	Families			Subfamilies				
	Total	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro		
With own children under 3 years	598 733	590 642	5 735	992	46 375	46 147	177	—
With own children under 6 years	103 719	102 077	1 139	273	5 405	5 349	48	—
With own children under 12 years	177 873	175 072	1 960	454	10 103	10 028	67	—
With own children under 18 years	281 071	276 824	3 013	636	18 392	18 297	87	—
With sons daughters under 25 years	352 950	347 793	3 664	740	24 996	24 884	99	—
With sons daughters 13 to 19 years	385 223	377 790	3 852	802	28 028	27 893	112	—
With sons daughters 18 to 24 years	175 067	172 664	1 751	289	16 857	16 795	48	—
With sons daughters 25 years and over	77 636	76 666	661	131	8 487	8 460	17	—
Husband-wife subfamilies	12 546	12 066	331	—	1 406	1 378	10	—
Number of own children under 18 years	14 425	13 772	458	—	1 508	1 468	30	—
Subfamilies with female head	6 620	6 459	92	—	903	875	10	—
Number of own children under 18 years	5 286	5 095	100	—	653	613	30	—
Married couples	5 356	5 071	211	—	422	422	—	—
Percent in subfamilies	8 221	7 809	320	—	665	665	—	—
With own children under 6 years	545 523	539 050	4 490	943	42 745	42 503	177	—
With own children under 12 years	1 2	1.2	2.0	—	2.1	2.1	5.6	—
With own children under 18 years	170 510	168 105	1 619	428	9 998	9 925	65	—
With husband under 45 years	327 149	322 892	2 938	702	24 157	24 030	104	—
With husband 45 years and over	278 694	274 876	2 575	673	16 044	15 923	98	—
Persons, under 18 years old	920 924	901 870	14 191	2 612	72 262	71 741	391	19
Living with both parents	811 659	800 095	7 806	1 643	65 912	65 488	331	19
Percent of total	88.1	88.7	55.0	62.9	91.2	91.3	84.7	—
Living with one parent	76 038	72 927	2 539	198	3 788	3 754	17	—
Living with neither parent	33 227	28 848	3 846	771	2 562	2 499	43	—
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	889 247	872 612	11 693	6 352	60 162	59 823	286	121
Never widowed or divorced	774 508	760 767	9 360	5 532	54 419	54 138	228	100
Known to have been: Widowed	31 263	30 200	858	183	2 004	1 946	58	—
Divorced	85 174	83 266	1 552	672	3 889	3 889	—	21
Widowed and divorced	1 698	1 621	77	35	150	150	—	—

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

	Persons, in group quarters			Inmate of mental hospital				
	Total	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro		
Inmate of mental hospital	78 941	67 832	10 378	2 198	126	75	51	27
Inmate of home for the aged	9 073	7 683	1 220	326	—	—	—	—
Inmate of other institution	13 288	12 713	500	22	—	—	—	—
In rooming house	21 672	14 454	7 065	1 594	—	—	—	—
In military barracks	5 493	5 131	298	102	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory	5 200	4 913	243	69	—	—	—	—
Other	14 918	14 506	275	23	—	—	—	—
Other	9 297	8 432	777	62	126	75	51	27

DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹

	Total			Disabled or handicapped				
	Total	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro		
In labor force	1 189 619	1 169 788	13 705	7 237	93 544	93 041	408	156
Not in labor force	118 284	116 138	1 647	343	9 286	9 206	69	21
Cannot work	58 489	57 693	608	186	5 526	5 446	69	21
Disabled 6 months or more	59 795	58 445	1 039	157	3 760	3 760	—	—
Other	43 103	41 957	897	83	2 752	2 752	—	—
Other	40 463	39 438	776	83	2 665	2 665	—	—

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	The State			Urban			Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	
	Total	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro		
Male, 16 years old and over								
Labor force	6 047 450	5 367 627	613 185	236 891	5 189 809	4 528 522	598 418	
Percent of total	4 579 774	4 096 174	434 765	169 599	3 926 478	3 452 121	428 070	
Armed Forces	36 222	32 154	3 622	925	27 535	23 931	3 245	
Civilian labor force	4 543 552	4 064 020	431 143	168 674	3 898 943	3 428 190	424 825	
Employed	4 378 187	3 924 633	407 002	158 450	3 759 629	3 314 171	401 125	
Unemployed	165 365	139 387	24 141	10 224	139 314	114 019	23 700	
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	3.4	5.6	6.1	3.6	3.3	5.6	
Not in labor force	1 467 676	1 271 453	178 420	67 292	1 263 331	1 076 401	170 348	
Inmate of institution	102 876	76 414	25 801	5 515	79 015	58 725	19 843	
Enrolled in school	440 077	388 287	45 009	19 163	381 156	330 521	44 283	
Other: Under 65 years	373 875	294 268	74 128	35 520	332 023	253 529	73 317	
Percent disabled	41.9	43.1	38.0	34.9	40.5	41.5	37.8	
65 years and over	550 848	512 484	33 482	7 094	471 137	433 626	32 905	
Male, 14 and 15 years old								
Labor force	349 267	300 107	45 824	20 305	288 476	241 032	44 415	
Percent of total	36 480	33 041	3 232	1 111	28 695	25 317	3 183	
Employed	10.4	11.0	7.1	5.5	9.9	10.5	7.2	
Unemployed	32 693	30 073	2 424	923	25 603	23 036	2 385	
Percent of civilian labor force	3 754	2 935	808	177	3 062	2 253	798	
Not in labor force	312 787	267 066	42 592	19 194	259 781	215 715	41 232	
Female, 16 years old and over								
Labor force	6 963 022	6 111 815	784 457	281 270	6 078 083	5 241 290	774 525	
Percent of total	2 878 973	2 476 783	371 081	80 958	2 537 811	2 141 671	366 618	
Armed Forces	41.3	40.5	47.3	28.8	41.8	40.9	47.3	
Civilian labor force	946	732	208	18	868	663	199	
Employed	2 878 027	2 476 051	370 873	80 940	2 536 943	2 141 008	366 419	
Unemployed	2 745 814	2 364 608	351 486	74 640	2 423 752	2 048 078	347 419	
Percent of civilian labor force	132 213	111 443	19 387	6 300	113 191	92 930	19 000	
Not in labor force	4 084 049	3 635 032	413 376	200 312	3 540 272	3 099 619	407 907	
Inmate of institution	95 831	87 169	8 343	915	80 053	72 723	7 179	
Enrolled in school	440 341	384 495	50 447	18 772	379 301	324 493	49 775	
Other: Under 65 years	2 588 804	2 263 993	299 486	168 089	2 236 113	1 916 186	296 536	
Percent disabled	12.9	11.8	21.0	15.1	13.1	11.9	21.0	
65 years and over	959 073	899 375	55 100	12 536	844 805	786 217	54 417	
Female, 14 and 15 years old								
Labor force	333 636	286 080	44 895	19 419	277 924	231 410	44 050	
Percent of total	17 734	15 135	2 478	852	14 323	11 794	2 408	
Employed	5.3	5.3	5.5	4.4	5.2	5.1	4.4	
Unemployed	15 423	13 421	1 890	667	12 332	10 380	1 840	
Percent of civilian labor force	2 311	1 714	588	185	1 991	1 414	568	
Not in labor force	13.0	11.3	23.7	21.7	13.9	12.0	21.7	
315 902	270 945	42 417	18 567	263 601	219 616	41 642	18 430	
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over	6 963 022	6 111 815	784 457	281 270	6 078 083	5 241 290	774 525	
With own children under 6 years	1 191 855	1 004 755	172 210	91 664	1 000 002	816 138	170 202	
In labor force	274 582	209 226	61 200	14 165	222 201	158 026	60 334	
Percent in labor force	23.0	20.8	35.5	15.5	22.2	19.4	35.4	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 282 169	1 121 224	148 915	66 673	1 096 093	937 607	147 291	
In labor force	608 883	524 032	78 465	18 951	514 237	430 795	77 479	
Percent in labor force	47.5	46.7	52.7	28.4	46.9	45.9	52.6	
No own children under 18 years	4 488 998	3 985 836	463 332	122 933	3 981 988	3 487 545	457 032	
In labor force	1 995 508	1 743 525	231 416	47 842	1 801 373	1 552 850	228 805	
Percent in labor force	44.5	43.7	49.9	38.9	45.2	44.5	50.1	
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	3 891 718	3 533 042	321 311	145 806	3 305 106	2 953 587	316 847	
With own children under 6 years	1 034 706	914 641	106 499	63 094	854 555	737 110	104 969	
In labor force	219 794	176 049	40 106	10 354	173 841	130 984	39 462	
Percent in labor force	21.2	19.2	37.7	16.4	20.3	17.8	37.6	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 082 449	983 385	89 033	44 109	912 438	815 399	87 735	
In labor force	489 800	438 669	45 862	13 014	406 309	356 340	45 068	
Percent in labor force	45.2	44.6	51.5	29.5	44.5	43.7	51.4	
No own children under 18 years	1 774 563	1 635 016	125 779	38 603	1 538 113	1 401 078	124 143	
In labor force	751 634	680 469	64 388	15 414	656 412	586 512	63 476	
Percent in labor force	42.4	41.6	51.2	39.9	42.7	41.9	51.1	
Other women	3 071 304	2 578 773	463 146	135 464	2 772 977	2 287 703	457 478	
With own children under 6 years	157 149	90 114	65 711	28 570	145 447	79 028	65 233	
In labor force	54 788	33 177	21 094	3 811	48 360	27 042	20 872	
Percent in labor force	34.9	36.8	32.1	13.3	33.2	34.2	32.0	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	199 720	137 839	59 882	22 564	183 655	122 208	59 556	
In labor force	119 083	85 363	32 603	5 937	107 928	74 455	32 411	
Percent in labor force	59.6	61.9	54.4	26.3	58.8	60.9	54.4	
No own children under 18 years	2 714 435	2 350 820	337 553	84 330	2 443 875	2 086 467	332 889	
In labor force	1 243 874	1 063 056	167 028	32 428	1 144 961	966 338	165 329	
Percent in labor force	45.8	45.2	49.5	38.5	46.9	46.3	49.7	
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male: 16 and 17 years	28.9	30.6	17.7	17.4	28.5	30.4	17.7	
18 and 19 years	50.3	51.5	43.1	44.5	49.2	50.3	43.7	
20 and 21 years	63.8	64.2	61.9	65.7	62.6	62.7	63.1	
22 to 24 years	82.2	83.3	74.8	78.6	81.6	82.5	79.2	
25 to 34 years	92.6	93.8	85.1	85.2	92.3	93.5	86.0	
35 to 44 years	94.3	95.4	86.2	86.0	94.0	95.2	86.7	
45 to 64 years	88.7	89.5	80.4	76.0	88.9	89.8	80.8	
65 years and over	27.7	27.9	25.4	19.0	28.2	28.4	25.3	
Female: 16 and 17 years	22.8	24.0	14.6	14.2	23.4	25.0	14.5	
18 and 19 years	47.6	48.9	39.3	34.5	48.0	49.5	34.5	
20 and 21 years	56.6	57.4	51.7	38.3	57.2	58.2	38.3	
22 to 24 years	57.0	57.7	53.2	34.5	58.1	59.1	34.5	
25 to 34 years	41.6	39.8	50.5	25.3	42.0	40.0	25.2	
35 to 44 years	48.0	46.6	55.7	32.6	48.0	46.5	55.7	
45 to 64 years	50.6	50.2	54.5	32.1	51.0	50.6	54.5	
65 years and over	11.1	10.8	15.5	7.9	11.3	11.0	15.5	

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	Total	White	Negro	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	790 604	772 512	14 462	2 900	67 037	66 593	305	36
Labor force	599 125	590 235	6 450	1 306	54 171	53 818	245	36
Percent of total	75.8	76.4	44.6	45.0	80.8	80.8	80.3	...
Armed Forces	8 609	8 145	377	90	78	78	—	6
Civilian labor force	590 516	582 090	6 073	1 216	54 093	53 740	245	30
Employed	565 600	557 844	5 645	1 184	52 958	52 618	232	30
Unemployed	24 916	24 246	428	32	1 135	1 122	13	—
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	4.2	7.0	2.6	2.1	2.1	5.3	—
Not in labor force	191 479	182 277	8 012	1 594	12 866	12 775	60	—
Inmate of institution	23 861	17 689	5 958	1 364	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	54 112	52 983	705	86	4 809	4 783	21	—
Other: Under 65 years	38 966	37 894	776	95	2 886	2 845	35	—
Percent disabled	53.6	53.3	70.3	37.6	43.6	44.3	—	—
65 years and over	74 340	73 711	573	49	5 171	5 147	4	—
Male, 14 and 15 years old	55 391	53 700	1 389	295	5 400	5 375	20	—
Labor force	6 459	6 398	49	6	1 326	1 326	—	—
Percent of total	11.7	11.9	3.5	2.0	24.6	24.7	—	—
Employed	5 804	5 753	39	6	1 284	1 284	—	—
Unemployed	650	640	10	—	42	42	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	10.1	10.0	—	—	3.2	3.2	—	—
Not in labor force	48 932	47 302	1 340	289	4 074	4 049	20	—
Female, 16 years old and over	823 699	809 694	9 680	1 296	61 240	60 831	252	68
Labor force	319 331	313 496	4 330	496	21 631	21 616	133	50
Percent of total	38.8	38.7	44.7	38.3	35.6	35.5	52.8	...
Armed Forces	78	69	9	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	319 253	313 427	4 321	496	21 831	21 616	133	50
Employed	301 279	295 952	3 944	457	20 783	20 578	123	50
Unemployed	17 974	17 475	377	39	1 048	1 038	10	—
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	5.6	8.7	7.9	4.8	4.8	7.5	—
Not in labor force	504 368	496 198	5 350	800	39 409	39 215	119	18
Inmate of institution	15 778	14 446	1 164	170	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	55 764	54 746	656	87	5 276	5 256	16	—
Other: Under 65 years	326 650	321 876	2 879	476	26 041	25 931	71	13
Percent disabled	11.6	11.5	22.9	4.7	10.1	10.1	—	—
65 years and over	106 176	105 130	651	67	8 092	8 028	32	5
Female, 14 and 15 years old	50 369	49 343	829	137	5 343	5 327	16	—
Labor force	2 938	2 868	70	—	473	473	—	—
Percent of total	5.8	5.8	8.4	—	8.9	8.9	—	—
Employed	2 631	2 581	50	—	460	460	—	—
Unemployed	307	287	20	—	13	13	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	10.4	10.0	—	—	2.7	2.7	—	—
Not in labor force	47 431	46 475	759	137	4 870	4 854	16	—
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over	823 699	809 694	9 680	1 296	61 240	60 831	252	68
With own children under 6 years	181 387	178 257	1 944	304	10 466	10 360	64	11
In labor force	49 668	48 521	845	113	2 713	2 679	21	6
Percent in labor force	27.4	27.2	43.5	37.2	25.9	25.9	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	171 453	169 044	1 594	245	14 623	14 573	30	15
In labor force	88 273	86 908	962	151	6 373	6 329	24	7
Percent in labor force	51.5	51.4	60.4	61.6	43.6	43.4	—	—
No own children under 18 years	470 859	462 393	6 142	747	36 151	35 898	158	42
In labor force	181 390	178 067	2 523	232	12 745	12 608	88	37
Percent in labor force	38.5	38.5	41.1	31.1	35.3	35.1	55.7	...
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	543 987	537 083	4 302	806	42 625	42 372	162	40
With own children under 6 years	170 196	167 680	1 468	278	9 955	9 851	62	11
In labor force	43 515	42 661	623	103	2 438	2 404	21	6
Percent in labor force	25.6	25.4	42.4	37.1	24.5	24.4	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	155 944	153 966	1 271	233	14 067	14 020	27	15
In labor force	77 500	76 379	773	139	5 991	5 950	21	7
Percent in labor force	49.7	49.6	60.8	59.7	42.6	42.4	—	—
No own children under 18 years	217 847	215 437	1 563	295	18 603	18 501	73	14
In labor force	88 826	87 632	857	132	6 396	6 325	55	9
Percent in labor force	40.8	40.7	54.8	44.7	34.4	34.2	—	—
Other women	279 712	272 611	5 378	490	18 615	18 459	90	28
With own children under 6 years	11 191	10 577	476	26	511	509	2	—
In labor force	6 153	5 860	222	10	275	275	—	—
Percent in labor force	55.0	55.4	46.6	—	53.8	54.0	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	15 509	15 078	323	12	556	553	3	—
In labor force	10 773	10 529	189	12	382	379	3	—
Percent in labor force	69.5	69.8	58.5	—	68.7	68.5	—	—
No own children under 18 years	253 012	246 956	4 579	452	17 548	17 397	85	28
In labor force	92 564	90 435	1 666	100	6 349	6 283	33	28
Percent in labor force	36.6	36.6	36.4	22.1	36.2	36.1	—	—
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male: 16 and 17 years	30.2	30.6	15.9	18.2	37.2	37.3	—	—
18 and 19 years	56.6	57.6	23.8	30.4	59.8	59.7	—	—
20 and 21 years	71.7	73.4	29.7	18.4	81.4	81.3	—	—
22 to 24 years	86.4	87.8	34.3	38.3	89.6	89.7	—	—
25 to 34 years	94.0	95.2	45.2	44.9	96.4	96.4	—	—
35 to 44 years	95.5	96.1	61.9	67.2	97.2	97.3	—	—
45 to 64 years	86.9	87.3	61.1	67.5	92.9	92.9	80.2	—
65 years and over	22.5	22.5	25.5	—	47.2	47.1	—	—
Female: 16 and 17 years	19.5	19.5	22.4	—	18.5	18.5	—	—
18 and 19 years	44.9	45.3	28.6	—	44.1	44.2	—	—
20 and 21 years	51.5	51.7	41.7	—	51.1	51.2	—	—
22 to 24 years	48.4	48.4	55.9	—	55.9	56.2	—	—
25 to 34 years	38.8	38.7	49.8	43.0	38.8	38.5	—	—
35 to 44 years	48.2	48.0	58.2	60.4	40.8	40.8	—	—
45 to 64 years	48.1	48.1	49.8	33.7	42.0	41.8	—	—
65 years and over	9.1	9.0	15.7	—	9.7	9.7	—	—

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	The State			Urban			Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage		
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage					
				Total	White	Negro			
Total	7 124 001	6 289 241	758 488	233 090	6 183 381	5 362 249	748 544	231 369	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 191 935	1 099 776	74 339	11 321	1 047 740	957 593	73 042	11 154	
Engineers	103 954	100 054	1 903	316	87 185	83 459	1 841	309	
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	66 508	62 286	1 591	256	61 457	57 312	1 561	256	
Health workers, except practitioners	121 858	99 417	20 013	2 170	105 634	83 435	19 855	2 146	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	244 570	232 651	10 902	1 255	207 197	195 617	10 659	1 226	
Technicians, except health	75 197	70 603	3 591	913	61 396	56 957	3 447	905	
Other professional workers	579 848	534 765	36 339	6 411	524 871	480 813	35 659	6 312	
Managers and administrators, except farm	606 989	578 038	23 318	8 391	534 526	506 059	22 984	8 287	
Salaried:	Manufacturing	109 039	106 847	1 706	704	96 677	94 566	1 661	698
Retail trade	112 797	107 001	4 503	2 088	99 931	94 248	4 433	2 066	
Other industries	309 845	292 659	14 450	4 090	277 082	260 085	14 283	4 030	
Self-employed:	Retail trade	37 734	35 921	1 446	1 181	29 905	28 116	1 429	1 165
Other industries	37 554	35 610	1 213	328	30 931	29 044	1 178	328	
Sales workers	534 203	506 696	24 145	10 851	483 151	455 935	23 974	10 785	
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	127 972	123 874	3 281	1 454	117 892	113 820	3 262	1 447	
Retail trade	288 902	270 777	16 271	8 253	259 081	241 182	16 148	8 194	
Other industries	117 329	112 045	4 593	1 144	106 178	100 933	4 564	1 144	
Clerical and kindred workers	1 598 621	1 403 855	181 670	46 358	1 462 446	1 268 967	180 734	46 172	
Bookkeepers	170 929	159 411	10 033	2 776	153 042	141 595	9 978	2 764	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	455 892	419 911	32 959	9 864	416 680	380 967	32 745	9 814	
Other clerical workers	971 800	824 533	138 678	33 718	892 724	746 405	138 011	33 594	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	865 708	793 241	67 877	26 338	715 274	644 263	66 902	26 142	
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	70 444	61 530	8 555	2 711	54 391	45 645	8 413	2 652	
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	120 166	111 257	8 252	3 778	98 803	90 056	8 128	3 762	
Machinists	24 826	23 104	1 655	710	19 575	17 897	1 615	696	
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	49 243	46 567	2 519	847	38 458	35 877	2 474	837	
Carpenters	57 102	53 814	3 091	979	41 864	38 695	3 009	962	
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	145 771	135 219	9 747	3 204	117 276	107 064	9 574	3 191	
Other craftsmen	398 156	361 750	34 058	14 109	344 907	309 029	33 689	14 042	
Operatives, except transport	814 558	693 215	107 804	62 589	685 696	566 555	106 264	63 225	
Durable goods manufacturing	314 778	275 719	37 010	19 015	246 084	207 854	36 479	18 886	
Nondurable goods manufacturing	310 001	262 945	39 584	33 893	274 857	228 654	38 977	33 719	
Nonmanufacturing industries	189 779	154 551	31 210	10 681	164 755	130 047	30 808	10 620	
Transport equipment operatives	263 295	218 177	43 800	11 934	220 145	175 539	43 473	11 856	
Truck drivers	91 039	77 119	13 638	3 107	69 257	55 586	13 424	3 089	
Other transport equipment operatives	172 256	141 058	30 162	8 827	150 888	119 953	30 049	8 767	
Laborers, except farm	253 344	211 603	40 070	10 620	212 872	172 126	39 263	10 490	
Construction laborers	42 571	36 394	5 962	857	32 919	27 013	5 736	846	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	113 006	97 366	15 060	4 748	100 301	84 853	14 913	4 708	
Other laborers, except farm	97 767	77 843	19 048	5 015	79 652	40 260	18 614	4 936	
Farmers and farm managers	39 183	38 481	599	73	3 712	3 114	542	73	
Farm laborers and farm foremen	28 997	26 523	2 211	548	6 538	5 066	1 385	380	
Service workers, except private household ¹	845 636	679 563	152 541	42 238	740 534	577 004	150 499	42 006	
Cleaning service workers	176 173	133 134	41 890	13 419	153 370	111 021	41 265	13 386	
Food service workers	235 972	204 178	22 765	13 684	200 825	169 621	22 371	13 545	
Health service workers	111 340	73 281	37 328	3 818	94 630	57 271	36 745	3 806	
Personal service workers	112 615	95 934	15 766	6 002	101 195	84 713	15 602	5 986	
Protective service workers	131 905	117 451	14 185	2 984	120 106	105 750	14 102	2 965	
Private household workers	81 552	40 073	40 114	829	70 747	30 028	39 482	799	
Female	2 745 814	2 364 608	351 486	74 640	2 423 752	2 048 078	347 419	74 133	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	465 760	417 135	42 137	4 961	410 092	362 243	41 594	4 906	
Nurses	81 861	67 511	12 948	927	70 017	55 840	12 840	921	
Health workers, except nurses	31 404	25 878	4 140	674	28 215	22 743	4 113	667	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	162 371	153 500	8 192	866	138 421	129 770	8 027	842	
Technicians, except health	7 728	7 010	503	41	6 401	5 706	486	41	
Other professional workers	182 396	163 236	16 354	2 453	167 038	148 184	16 128	2 435	
Managers and administrators, except farm	97 142	90 065	6 154	1 247	85 570	78 608	6 063	1 228	
Sales workers	187 512	176 516	9 896	3 157	168 186	157 356	9 797	3 115	
Retail trade	151 313	142 605	7 847	2 716	135 298	126 736	7 762	2 674	
Other than retail trade	36 199	33 911	2 049	441	32 888	30 620	2 035	441	
Clerical and kindred workers	1 122 767	994 107	120 269	25 147	1 020 862	893 144	119 577	25 019	
Bookkeepers	130 598	123 099	6 575	1 856	115 833	108 400	6 520	1 844	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	434 835	401 616	30 491	9 184	396 716	363 760	30 282	9 141	
Other clerical workers	557 334	469 392	83 203	14 107	508 313	420 984	82 775	14 034	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	41 752	36 172	5 174	1 809	35 859	30 423	5 079	1 809	
Operatives, except transport	343 917	287 543	48 454	27 604	298 117	242 802	47 727	27 450	
Durable goods manufacturing	98 893	85 325	12 810	5 378	77 761	64 522	12 617	5 347	
Nondurable goods manufacturing	189 325	159 496	23 885	19 529	171 020	141 700	23 521	19 425	
Nonmanufacturing industries	55 699	42 722	11 759	2 697	49 336	36 580	11 589	2 678	
Transport equipment operatives	10 383	9 501	832	207	7 079	6 236	1 823	191	
Laborers, except farm	16 688	13 665	2 875	762	13 570	10 603	2 824	762	
Farmers and farm managers	3 125	2 790	293	24	720	407	281	24	
Farm laborers and farm foremen	5 190	4 487	628	53	1 400	867	501	25	
Service workers, except private household ¹	373 774	294 586	76 170	9 044	314 865	237 012	75 143	9 001	
Cleaning service workers	50 341	35 983	13 970	1 509	43 500	29 406	13 744	1 500	
Food service workers	122 017	110 880	10 222	1 928	96 319	85 439	10 063	1 918	
Health service workers	93 098	61 032	31 463	2 482	79 196	47 680	31 023	2 476	
Personal service workers	60 883	51 603	8 827	2 089	53 089	43 932	8 720	2 078	
Protective service workers	8 569	7 021	1 527	157	8 042	6 503	1 518	157	
Private household workers	77 804	38 041	38 604	625	67 432	28 377	38 010	603	
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD									
Male	32 693	30 073	2 424	923	25 605	23 036	2 385	917	
Sales workers	12 061	11 661	356	94	10 645	10 251	350	94	
Other white-collar workers	3 903	3 227	629	256	3 566	2 890	629	256	
Blue-collar workers	8 535	7 556	927	344	6 843	5 889	902	344	
Farm workers	2 841	2 819	17	16	342	230	12	16	
Service workers, including private household	5 353	4 810	495	213	4 209	3 676	492	207	
Female	15 423	13 421	1 890	667	12 332	10 380	1 840	667	
White-collar workers	6 256	5 098	1 112	329	5 625	4 494	1 085	329	
Blue-collar workers	1 556	1 357	178	194	1 371	1 172	178	194	
Farm workers	257	247	10	9	48	38	10	9	
Service workers, except private household	3 392	2 892	478	121	2 585	2 102	461	121	
Private household workers	3 962	3 827	112	14	2 703	2 574	106	14	

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

The State

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	Rural nonfarm			Rural farm			Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	Total	White	Negro	
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	866 879	853 796	9 589	1 641	73 741	73 196	355	80
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	138 459	136 483	1 281	158	5 807	5 771	16	9
Engineers	16 414	16 240	62	7	355	355	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	4 865	4 797	30	—	186	177	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	15 313	15 076	158	24	911	906	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	35 129	34 805	234	20	2 244	2 229	9	9
Technicians, except health	13 417	13 262	124	8	384	384	—	—
Other professional workers	53 321	52 303	673	99	1 727	1 720	7	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	70 147	69 699	328	97	2 296	2 280	6	7
Salaried:	12 151	12 075	45	6	211	206	—	—
Manufacturing	12 151	12 075	45	6	211	206	—	—
Retail trade	12 529	12 421	70	15	337	332	—	7
Other industries	31 582	31 397	163	60	1 181	1 177	4	—
Self-employed:	7 550	7 528	15	16	279	277	2	—
Retail trade	6 335	6 278	35	—	288	288	—	—
Sales workers	49 073	48 782	171	66	2 010	2 010	—	—
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	9 857	9 831	19	7	245	245	—	—
Retail trade	28 552	28 326	123	59	1 272	1 272	—	—
Other industries	10 664	10 625	29	—	493	493	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	130 162	128 913	917	168	6 080	6 037	19	18
Bookkeepers	16 851	16 780	55	6	1 036	1 036	6	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	37 373	37 119	206	44	1 839	1 825	8	6
Other clerical workers	75 938	75 014	656	118	3 205	3 176	11	6
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	145 123	143 717	941	196	5 331	5 281	34	—
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	15 525	15 357	142	59	528	528	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	20 570	20 413	124	16	793	788	—	—
Machinists	5 087	5 052	31	14	164	155	9	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	10 389	10 294	45	10	396	396	—	—
Carpenters	14 630	14 518	75	17	608	601	7	—
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	27 450	27 124	165	13	1 045	1 031	8	—
Other craftsmen	51 472	50 959	359	67	1 797	1 782	10	—
Operatives, except transport	122 754	120 665	1 461	364	6 144	6 031	79	—
Durable goods manufacturing	65 453	64 670	504	129	3 248	3 202	27	—
Non durable goods manufacturing	33 359	32 543	582	174	1 790	1 753	25	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	23 942	23 452	375	61	1 106	1 076	27	—
Transport equipment operatives	40 671	40 188	305	78	2 479	2 450	22	—
Truck drivers	20 645	20 418	192	18	1 137	1 115	22	—
Other transport equipment operatives	20 026	19 770	113	60	1 342	1 335	—	—
Laborers, except farm	38 648	37 669	801	130	1 939	1 913	16	—
Construction laborers	9 141	8 876	220	11	511	505	6	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	12 140	11 958	147	40	565	555	—	—
Other laborers, except farm	17 367	16 835	434	79	863	853	10	—
Farmers and farm managers	7 906	7 853	40	—	27 352	27 306	17	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	13 530	12 630	742	130	8 842	8 746	78	38
Service workers, except private household ¹	100 350	97 881	1 990	232	4 801	4 727	52	—
Cleaning service workers	21 731	21 071	599	33	1 072	1 042	26	—
Food service workers	33 502	32 919	387	139	1 645	1 638	7	—
Health service workers	15 807	15 130	564	12	903	880	19	—
Personal service workers	10 903	10 704	164	16	517	517	—	—
Protective service workers	11 413	11 315	83	19	386	386	—	—
Private household workers	10 056	9 316	612	22	660	644	16	8
Female	301 279	295 952	3 944	457	20 783	20 578	123	50
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	52 156	51 407	531	46	3 526	3 499	12	9
Nurses	11 169	11 001	108	6	675	670	—	—
Health workers, except nurses	2 998	2 948	27	7	191	187	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	22 126	21 921	156	15	1 824	1 809	9	9
Technicians, except health	1 291	1 268	17	—	36	36	—	—
Other professional workers	14 572	14 269	223	18	800	797	3	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	11 003	10 888	91	12	569	569	—	7
Sales workers	18 357	18 191	99	42	972	972	—	—
Retail trade	15 245	15 099	85	42	773	773	—	—
Other than retail trade	3 112	3 092	14	—	199	199	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	96 974	96 068	675	110	4 960	4 924	17	18
Bookkeepers	13 814	13 748	55	6	951	951	—	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	36 348	36 099	201	37	1 771	1 757	8	6
Other clerical workers	46 812	46 221	419	67	2 238	2 216	9	6
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5 628	5 484	95	—	265	265	—	—
Operatives, except transport	43 556	42 544	699	154	2 244	2 197	28	—
Durable goods manufacturing	20 186	19 883	180	31	946	920	13	—
Non durable goods manufacturing	17 335	16 841	355	104	970	955	9	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	6 035	5 820	164	19	328	322	6	—
Transport equipment operatives	2 972	2 940	9	16	332	325	—	—
Laborers, except farm	2 897	2 841	51	—	246	246	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	536	524	12	—	1 860	1 850	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 880	1 734	103	20	1 895	1 871	24	8
Service workers, except private household ¹	55 636	54 346	994	43	3 273	3 228	33	—
Cleaning service workers	6 461	6 206	217	9	380	371	9	—
Food service workers	24 269	24 019	152	10	1 429	1 422	7	—
Health service workers	13 060	12 531	423	6	842	821	17	—
Personal service workers	7 395	7 272	107	11	399	399	—	—
Protective service workers	488	479	9	—	39	39	—	—
Private household workers	9 684	8 985	585	14	641	632	9	8
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Male	5 804	5 753	39	6	1 284	1 284	—	—
Sales workers	1 412	1 406	6	—	9	9	—	—
Other white-collar workers	326	326	—	—	11	11	—	—
Blue-collar workers	1 676	1 651	25	—	35	35	—	—
Form workers	1 331	1 321	5	—	1 158	1 158	—	—
Service workers, including private household	1 059	1 049	3	6	71	71	—	—
Female	2 631	2 581	50	—	460	460	—	—
White-collar workers	590	563	27	—	41	41	—	—
Blue-collar workers	172	172	—	—	13	13	—	—
Form workers	50	50	—	—	159	159	—	—
Service workers, except private household	735	718	17	—	72	72	—	—
Private household workers	1 084	1 078	6	—	175	175	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	The State			Urban			Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	
	Total	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro		
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	7 124 001	6 289 241	758 488	233 090	6 183 381	5 362 249	748 544	231 349
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	90 076	85 293	4 277	1 076	24 920	21 451	3 228	870
Mining	11 612	11 121	462	108	6 738	6 288	421	108
Construction	339 176	312 481	24 950	4 868	265 440	239 608	24 389	4 796
Manufacturing	1 722 377	1 557 798	147 230	83 317	1 456 899	1 296 004	144 761	82 802
Furniture and lumber and wood products	40 645	37 253	3 204	3 133	30 372	27 071	3 175	3 120
Primary metal industries	66 614	58 585	7 670	1 687	53 838	46 040	7 549	1 651
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	82 458	75 117	6 891	4 027	68 012	60 787	6 816	4 010
Machinery, except electrical	170 467	161 951	7 538	2 414	122 164	114 343	7 062	2 392
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	192 327	179 221	11 766	5 850	155 958	143 265	11 493	5 775
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	108 936	99 239	9 198	1 680	91 530	82 107	9 007	1 633
Other durable goods	257 876	230 433	25 423	12 760	215 523	188 635	25 039	12 720
Food and kindred products	95 889	87 576	7 617	3 792	78 574	70 734	7 170	3 690
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	254 650	221 834	25 940	25 252	240 922	208 327	25 804	25 182
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	169 043	156 314	11 504	5 358	156 565	143 909	11 462	5 322
Chemical and allied products	79 533	73 079	5 623	1 978	68 284	62 005	5 516	1 972
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	203 939	177 196	24 854	15 386	175 157	148 781	24 668	15 335
Railroads and railway express service	39 105	34 919	4 026	343	33 191	29 105	3 970	316
Trucking service and warehousing	80 670	69 473	10 860	2 892	67 603	56 489	10 784	2 876
Other transportation	200 635	167 094	31 512	8 405	189 564	156 136	31 432	8 398
Communications	129 914	110 668	18 448	2 955	118 890	99 747	18 366	2 947
Utilities and sanitary services	127 807	109 198	17 669	2 284	114 064	95 628	17 578	2 264
Wholesale trade	316 752	289 579	23 552	9 418	289 041	262 208	23 262	9 367
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	186 045	174 523	10 476	7 881	162 426	151 082	10 344	7 841
Eating and drinking places	205 888	179 930	15 950	10 694	180 875	155 197	15 794	10 674
General merchandise retailing	187 929	170 632	15 812	4 038	170 606	153 717	15 676	4 017
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	93 148	85 928	6 929	1 764	71 845	64 721	6 859	1 719
Other retail trade	405 404	366 603	33 952	11 834	359 698	323 293	33 694	11 754
Banking and credit agencies	167 723	146 337	19 580	5 415	157 093	135 763	19 542	5 392
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	364 075	325 665	35 525	13 436	344 718	306 397	35 460	13 415
Business services	190 247	168 317	20 199	5 857	179 878	158 104	20 092	5 846
Repair services	102 699	87 057	14 866	4 600	90 303	74 862	14 696	4 566
Private households	76 659	42 392	33 348	771	64 947	31 350	32 752	732
Other personal services	211 266	164 775	41 091	10 717	187 366	141 847	40 500	10 529
Entertainment and recreation services	75 555	66 018	6 867	1 853	69 873	62 408	6 818	1 853
Hospitals	288 310	214 139	68 270	12 411	255 482	182 218	67 541	12 343
Health services, except hospitals	149 646	131 856	16 832	2 681	128 969	111 617	16 509	2 677
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	546 114	505 875	35 965	6 097	457 206	418 155	35 088	6 023
Government	380 152	351 176	26 787	4 326	316 454	288 273	26 174	4 279
Private	165 962	154 699	9 178	1 771	140 752	129 882	8 914	1 744
Other education and kindred services	36 976	33 690	3 009	475	33 023	29 812	2 943	475
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	130 878	108 960	20 776	4 337	119 093	97 421	20 564	4 311
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	256 001	227 537	24 648	3 513	235 574	207 396	24 461	3 493
Public administration	391 314	337 183	51 407	9 050	348 056	294 425	51 020	8 965
Male	4 378 187	3 924 633	407 002	158 450	3 759 629	3 314 171	401 125	157 236
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	77 239	73 732	3 154	957	20 066	17 633	2 272	779
Mining	9 370	9 047	304	49	4 719	4 426	274	49
Construction	318 474	293 066	23 752	4 539	247 758	223 183	23 210	4 475
Manufacturing	1 166 814	1 065 817	92 552	52 331	969 318	870 698	90 981	51 987
Furniture and lumber and wood products	32 991	30 187	2 674	2 820	24 576	21 817	2 649	2 814
Primary metal industries	59 559	52 135	7 076	1 535	47 809	40 607	6 938	1 499
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	66 828	60 848	5 635	3 547	55 067	49 184	5 570	3 530
Machinery, except electrical	138 622	132 154	5 653	2 128	98 398	92 376	5 364	2 106
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	130 257	122 636	6 603	3 947	105 449	98 111	6 418	3 905
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	94 732	86 198	8 133	1 533	79 664	71 344	7 984	1 486
Other durable goods	181 415	163 583	16 434	8 702	149 649	132 209	16 150	8 668
Food and kindred products	72 417	66 216	5 712	3 080	59 581	53 634	5 475	2 999
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	101 371	90 381	9 823	9 719	96 783	85 839	9 792	9 714
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	109 243	101 580	6 983	3 994	101 482	93 846	6 967	3 979
Chemical and allied products	53 830	49 577	3 679	1 288	45 077	40 959	3 612	1 282
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	125 549	110 322	14 147	10 038	105 793	90 772	14 042	10 005
Railroads and railway express service	36 462	32 670	3 647	298	30 764	27 066	3 591	271
Trucking service and warehousing	73 020	62 459	10 282	2 754	60 892	50 414	10 206	2 738
Other transportation	160 379	131 145	27 705	7 702	152 648	123 485	27 644	7 702
Communications	67 527	61 652	5 397	1 564	60 804	54 988	5 359	1 564
Utilities and sanitary services	109 356	94 430	14 147	2 012	97 255	82 479	14 079	1 992
Wholesale trade	231 049	210 979	17 319	7 114	208 910	189 097	17 112	7 070
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	121 025	113 074	7 177	6 551	107 655	99 832	7 076	6 529
Eating and drinking places	120 493	101 826	9 811	9 282	111 090	92 600	9 698	9 278
General merchandise retailing	64 307	57 594	6 280	2 118	58 617	51 979	6 223	2 111
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	82 667	75 898	6 523	1 684	63 772	57 088	6 464	1 651
Other retail trade	240 070	216 526	21 709	8 293	212 323	189 015	21 567	8 250
Banking and credit agencies	74 570	66 572	7 089	2 339	70 574	62 587	7 078	2 323
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	214 993	192 841	20 461	10 108	203 783	181 683	20 418	10 094
Business services	110 299	97 334	11 919	4 126	103 239	90 394	11 842	4 120
Repair services	84 609	71 642	12 372	4 259	73 449	60 646	12 220	4 225
Private households	7 770	5 772	1 817	347	5 945	4 056	1 716	321
Other personal services	103 162	84 942	14 909	7 153	93 460	75 578	14 641	6 997
Entertainment and recreation services	51 108	45 346	5 276	1 458	47 143	41 448	5 227	1 458
Hospitals	84 386	63 617	18 323	6 895	76 334	55 819	18 102	6 852
Health services, except hospitals	56 651	52 636	3 565	1 086	50 567	46 667	3 478	1 086
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	211 155	197 864	11 056	2 421	174 684	161 903	10 692	2 397
Government	143 404	135 035	7 294	1 382	117 659	109 620	7 066	1 377
Private	67 751	62 829	3 762	1 039	57 025	52 283	3 626	1 020
Other education and kindred services	14 039	12 610	1 322	276	12 749	11 364	1 283	276
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	57 903	49 878	7 512	2 047	51 856	43 975	7 393	2 030
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	137 261	126 372	8 660	1 588	127 072	116 287	8 585	1 581
Public administration	292 029	257 292	32 962	7 099	262 183	227 781	32 694	7 030

EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD

Total	48 116	43 494	4 314	1 590	37 937	33 416	4 225	1 584
Agriculture	3 530	3 461	64	38	660	601	59	38
Nonagriculture industries	44 586	40 033	4 250	1 552	37 277	32 815	4 166	1 546
Male								
Agriculture	32 693	30 073	2 424	923	25 605	23 036	2 385	917
Nonagriculture industries	3 214	3 155	54	29	586	537	49	29
Nonagriculture industries	29 479	26 918	2 370	894	25 019	22 499	2 336	888

Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

The State

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	Rural nonfarm			Rural farm			Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
	Total	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro	
Total	866 879	853 796	9 589	1 641	73 741	73 196	355
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	28 018	26 852	948	168	37 138	36 990	101
Mining	4 696	4 655	41	—	178	178	—
Construction	70 751	69 916	538	72	2 985	2 957	23
Manufacturing	255 154	251 612	2 374	515	10 324	10 182	95
Furniture and lumber and wood products	9 674	9 593	24	13	599	589	5
Primary metal industries	11 987	11 768	109	36	789	777	12
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	13 913	13 797	75	17	533	533	—
Machinery, except electrical	46 865	46 193	464	22	1 438	1 415	12
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	35 256	34 863	263	75	1 113	1 093	10
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	16 694	16 420	191	47	712	712	—
Other durable goods	40 780	40 239	379	40	1 573	1 559	5
Food and kindred products	16 221	15 789	412	102	1 094	1 053	35
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	13 197	12 998	120	70	531	509	16
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	12 005	11 932	42	36	473	473	—
Chemical and allied products	10 951	10 776	107	6	298	298	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	27 611	27 244	188	51	1 171	1 171	—
Railroads and railway express service	5 722	5 622	56	27	192	192	—
Trucking service and warehousing	12 487	12 412	68	16	580	572	8
Other transportation	10 198	10 092	80	7	873	866	—
Communications	10 698	10 602	80	8	326	319	2
Utilities and sanitary services	13 253	13 085	91	20	490	485	—
Wholesale trade	26 642	26 308	284	51	1 069	1 063	6
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	22 688	22 517	130	40	931	924	2
Eating and drinking places	24 081	23 814	148	20	932	919	8
General merchandise retailing	16 628	16 420	136	14	695	695	7
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	20 660	20 564	70	39	643	643	6
Other retail trade	43 679	43 292	258	80	2 027	2 018	—
Banking and credit agencies	10 140	10 084	38	23	490	490	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	18 625	18 536	65	21	732	732	—
Business services	10 099	9 943	107	11	270	270	—
Repair services	12 088	11 902	155	34	308	293	15
Private households	10 995	10 346	575	31	717	696	21
Other personal services	23 227	22 461	585	188	673	667	6
Entertainment and recreation services	5 470	5 398	49	—	212	212	—
Hospitals	31 204	30 318	713	62	1 624	1 603	16
Health services, except hospitals	19 582	19 173	307	4	1 095	1 066	16
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	84 118	82 962	855	59	4 790	4 758	22
Government	60 089	59 326	591	32	3 609	3 577	22
Private	24 029	23 636	264	27	1 181	1 181	—
Other education and kindred services	3 753	3 678	66	—	200	200	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	11 265	11 019	212	26	520	520	—
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	19 632	19 354	187	20	795	787	—
Public administration	41 326	40 859	373	85	1 932	1 899	14
Male	565 600	557 844	5 645	1 184	52 958	52 618	232
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	24 179	23 219	805	148	32 994	32 880	77
Mining	4 483	4 453	30	—	168	168	—
Construction	67 859	67 054	519	64	2 857	2 829	23
Manufacturing	190 332	188 049	1 505	344	7 164	7 070	66
Furniture and lumber and wood products	7 942	7 902	20	6	473	468	5
Primary metal industries	11 023	10 810	109	36	727	718	9
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	11 338	11 241	65	17	423	423	—
Machinery, except electrical	39 088	38 655	277	22	1 146	1 123	12
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	24 119	23 846	180	42	689	679	5
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	14 462	14 248	149	47	606	606	—
Other durable goods	30 700	30 314	284	34	1 066	1 060	—
Food and kindred products	12 146	11 924	211	81	690	658	26
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	4 422	4 385	22	5	166	157	9
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	7 520	7 493	16	15	241	241	—
Chemical and allied products	8 527	8 392	67	6	226	226	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	19 045	18 839	105	33	711	711	—
Railroads and railway express service	5 512	5 418	56	27	186	186	—
Trucking service and warehousing	11 579	11 504	68	16	549	541	8
Other transportation	7 197	7 126	61	—	534	534	—
Communications	6 563	6 509	38	—	160	155	—
Utilities and sanitary services	11 705	11 560	68	20	396	391	—
Wholesale trade	21 389	21 138	201	44	750	744	6
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	12 912	12 791	99	22	458	451	2
Eating and drinking places	9 207	9 043	105	4	196	183	8
General merchandise retailing	5 547	5 472	57	7	143	143	—
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	18 349	18 284	59	33	526	526	—
Other retail trade	26 507	26 280	142	43	1 240	1 231	—
Banking and credit agencies	3 878	3 847	11	16	118	118	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	10 864	10 812	43	14	346	346	—
Business services	6 895	6 775	77	6	165	165	—
Repair services	10 874	10 725	137	34	286	271	15
Private households	1 763	1 666	89	26	62	50	12
Other personal services	9 553	9 215	268	156	149	149	—
Entertainment and recreation services	3 854	3 787	49	—	111	111	—
Hospitals	7 844	7 594	217	43	208	204	4
Health services, except hospitals	5 872	5 762	87	—	212	207	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	35 109	34 607	360	24	1 362	1 354	4
Government	24 717	24 395	224	5	1 028	1 020	4
Private	10 392	10 212	136	19	334	334	—
Other education and kindred services	1 262	1 218	39	—	28	28	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	5 848	5 704	119	17	199	199	—
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	9 943	9 859	75	7	226	226	—
Public administration	28 681	28 353	261	69	1 165	1 158	7

EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD

Total	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro
Agriculture	8 435	8 334	6	1 744	1 744
Nonagriculture industries	1 525	1 515	5	1 345	1 345
Male	6 910	6 819	6	399	399
Agriculture	5 804	5 753	6	1 284	1 284
Nonagriculture industries	1 455	1 445	5	1 173	1 173
4 349	4 308	34	6	111	111

Table 56. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State

WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED

	The State			Urban			Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
	Total	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro	
Male, 16 years old and over							
50 to 52 weeks	4 923 495	4 406 870	464 298	176 001	4 217 042	3 712 049	455 542
27 to 49 weeks	3 326 529	3 015 334	280 921	112 735	2 830 480	2 525 309	276 349
26 weeks or less	998 370	855 885	127 839	45 628	873 629	734 215	125 646
Male, 16 to 24 years old	598 596	535 651	55 538	17 638	512 933	452 525	53 547
50 to 52 weeks	891 889	799 286	83 986	38 798	763 707	573 723	81 932
Median weeks worked	291 178	259 655	29 279	17 992	243 386	212 431	28 842
35.5		34.8	41.8	49.1		35.0	42.1
Male, 25 to 64 years old	3 736 588	3 330 469	364 448	135 182	3 200 278	2 802 587	358 204
50 to 52 weeks	2 889 039	2 618 468	243 553	93 645	2 460 167	2 194 796	239 618
27 to 49 weeks	707 480	595 422	100 503	34 916	618 953	509 155	98 955
26 weeks or less	140 069	116 579	20 392	6 621	121 158	98 636	19 631
Male, 65 years old and over	295 018	277 115	15 844	2 021	253 057	235 739	15 406
Median weeks worked		49.9	52.0	52.0		52.0	52.0
Female, 16 years old and over	3 362 980	2 910 533	417 496	92 764	2 944 296	2 499 333	412 028
50 to 52 weeks	1 569 136	1 354 453	199 917	42 319	1 393 091	1 181 310	197 711
27 to 49 weeks	954 639	807 447	135 258	29 957	842 437	697 420	133 700
26 weeks or less	839 205	748 633	82 321	20 488	708 768	620 603	80 617
Female, 16 to 24 years old	846 341	745 897	91 585	30 325	749 025	650 288	90 309
50 to 52 weeks	259 145	226 939	29 810	10 851	234 444	202 610	29 486
27 to 49 weeks	217 392	187 966	26 821	8 719	195 606	166 620	26 503
26 weeks or less	369 804	330 972	34 954	10 755	318 975	281 058	34 320
Female, 25 to 39 years old	844 255	681 470	149 244	33 361	725 959	565 777	147 419
50 to 52 weeks	392 208	310 981	75 372	16 246	344 886	264 649	74 617
27 to 49 weeks	251 355	197 457	48 944	10 984	218 033	165 003	48 358
26 weeks or less	200 692	173 032	24 928	6 131	163 040	136 125	24 444
Female, 40 to 59 years old	1 299 905	1 134 628	145 746	25 759	1 130 011	978 278	143 853
50 to 52 weeks	728 039	641 787	80 608	13 607	642 515	557 521	79 685
27 to 49 weeks	375 758	323 428	48 663	9 077	330 314	278 720	48 131
26 weeks or less	187 108	169 413	16 475	3 075	157 182	140 037	16 037
Female, 60 years old and over	381 479	348 538	30 921	3 319	339 301	306 990	30 447
Median weeks worked		52.0	52.0	49.8	52.0	52.0	49.8

CLASS OF WORKER

	The State			Urban			Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
	Total	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro	
Male employed, 16 years old and over							
Private wage and salary workers	4 378 187	3 924 633	407 002	158 450	3 759 629	3 314 171	401 125
Employee of own corporation	3 330 133	2 984 838	307 409	134 675	2 884 375	2 545 471	302 787
Federal government workers	138 717	135 082	2 391	961	125 437	121 849	2 335
State government workers	157 283	128 374	27 138	6 272	143 220	114 582	26 915
Local government workers	132 865	120 057	11 471	2 298	97 497	85 258	11 028
Self-employed workers	387 289	338 081	46 917	10 344	346 258	297 538	46 595
Unpaid family workers	364 395	347 353	13 883	4 775	284 927	268 253	13 616
Female employed, 16 years old and over	6 222	5 930	184	86	3 352	3 069	184
Private wage and salary workers	2 745 814	2 364 608	351 486	74 640	2 423 752	2 048 078	347 419
Employee of own corporation	2 131 947	1 850 564	257 261	63 050	1 905 510	1 628 136	254 346
Federal government workers	19 065	18 109	664	207	16 976	16 039	652
State government workers	61 796	43 053	17 657	2 098	53 974	35 422	17 501
Local government workers	118 322	100 418	17 032	1 873	93 690	76 510	16 452
Self-employed workers	340 656	284 708	53 732	6 381	298 204	242 719	53 392
Unpaid family workers	75 812	69 315	5 384	984	60 047	53 678	5 311
Male employed, in agriculture	17 281	16 550	420	254	12 327	11 613	417
Wage and salary workers	75 321	71 847	3 131	942	19 027	16 619	2 252
Self-employed workers	34 842	32 066	2 495	861	12 711	10 912	1 668
Unpaid family workers	38 273	37 598	622	81	6 101	5 506	570
Female employed, in agriculture	2 206	2 183	14	-	215	201	14
Wage and salary workers	12 714	11 442	1 119	119	4 795	3 763	952
Self-employed workers	7 289	6 347	826	94	3 651	2 927	671
Unpaid family workers	3 320	3 041	242	19	820	563	230
Service workers, except private household	2 105	2 054	51	6	324	273	51

LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED

	The State			Urban			Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
	Total	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro	
Male, 16 years old and over ¹							
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	155 658	132 102	21 832	9 069	130 608	107 727	21 399
Sales workers	20 753	19 188	1 358	347	18 922	17 386	1 346
Clerical and kindred workers	7 649	7 096	520	369	7 045	6 502	510
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	15 007	12 020	2 851	1 123	14 162	11 194	2 832
Operatives, including transport	35 755	31 965	3 539	1 312	27 425	23 806	3 439
Laborers, except farm	35 251	29 098	5 730	3 077	29 351	23 339	3 661
Farm workers	21 016	17 037	3 735	1 051	16 378	12 618	3 603
Service workers, including private household	16 462	12 622	3 443	1 462	14 629	10 846	3 390
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	119 973	101 754	16 978	5 275	102 524	84 792	16 602
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	12 340	11 129	1 027	170	10 923	9 725	1 019
Sales workers	8 123	7 363	719	202	7 085	6 343	701
Clerical and kindred workers	33 580	29 005	4 292	889	29 914	25 392	4 244
Operatives, including transport	36 606	31 190	5 010	3 007	30 819	25 594	4 669
Other blue-collar workers	3 761	3 060	637	303	3 114	2 438	617
Farm workers	403	348	42	38	155	119	29
Service workers, except private household	15 680	12 575	2 914	405	12 245	9 271	2 819
Private household workers	3 096	1 529	1 555	56	2 592	1 055	1 525

14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969

	The State			Urban			Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
	Total	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro	
Male, 14 and 15 years old							
Farm occupations	54 837	48 779	5 674	1 723	42 759	36 937	5 457
Nonfarm occupations	5 294	5 194	91	13	907	858	49
Female, 14 and 15 years old							
Farm occupations	49 543	43 585	5 583	1 710	41 852	36 079	5 408
Nonfarm occupations	25 038	20 373	4 488	1 063	19 748	15 215	4 380
With own children under 5 years in 1970	773	723	44	-	176	146	30
Worker in 1965	24 265	19 650	4 444	1 063	19 572	15 069	4 350

LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²

	The State			Urban			Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
	Total	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro	
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970							
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	2 074 679	1 803 447	244 529	96 382	1 768 937	1 504 422	239 237
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	87 890	60 793	25 771	10 094	78 010	52 623	24 171
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	164 692	123 402	36 544	9 984	149 670	108 922	36 300
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	84 851	67 656	16 048	7 755	71 663	55 298	15 343
Female, 16 to 44 years old, 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965							
With own children under 5 years in 1970	2 262 360	1 921 474	310 151	107 617	2 006 358	1 670 481	306 653

Table 56. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED

	Rural nonfarm			Rural farm			Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	Total	White	Negro	
Male, 16 years old and over	647 938	636 726	8 465	1 663	58 515	58 095	291	36
50 to 52 weeks	450 295	444 531	4 416	932	45 754	45 494	156	15
27 to 49 weeks	117 937	114 955	2 119	316	6 804	6 715	74	21
26 weeks or less	79 706	77 240	1 930	415	5 957	5 886	61	—
Male, 16 to 24 years old	118 114	115 573	2 003	464	10 068	9 990	51	6
50 to 52 weeks	42 520	41 988	417	134	5 272	5 236	20	6
Median weeks worked	37.2	37.7	23.8	18.9	52.0	52.0	—	—
Male, 25 to 64 years old	494 300	486 157	6 043	1 190	42 010	41 725	201	30
50 to 52 weeks	392 426	387 414	3 826	789	36 446	36 258	109	9
27 to 49 weeks	84 228	82 036	1 485	240	4 299	4 231	63	21
26 weeks or less	17 646	16 707	732	181	1 265	1 236	29	—
Male, 65 years old and over	35 524	34 996	419	9	6 437	6 380	39	—
Median weeks worked	45.3	45.3	45.6	—	52.0	52.0	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	391 779	384 544	5 322	631	26 905	26 656	146	47
50 to 52 weeks	163 965	161 157	2 162	280	12 080	11 986	44	32
27 to 49 weeks	105 535	103 432	1 505	162	6 667	6 595	53	15
26 weeks or less	122 279	119 955	1 655	189	8 158	8 075	49	—
Female, 16 to 24 years old	91 616	89 946	1 243	131	5 708	5 663	33	13
50 to 52 weeks	23 133	22 761	324	44	1 568	1 568	17	—
27 to 49 weeks	20 660	20 255	303	27	1 126	1 111	15	—
26 weeks or less	47 823	46 930	616	60	3 006	2 984	18	—
Female, 25 to 39 years old	111 703	109 200	1 774	297	6 593	6 493	51	24
50 to 52 weeks	44 531	43 579	739	152	2 791	2 753	16	15
27 to 49 weeks	31 724	30 885	571	68	1 598	1 569	15	9
26 weeks or less	35 448	34 736	464	77	2 204	2 171	20	—
Female, 40 to 59 years old	149 477	147 030	1 831	189	11 417	11 320	62	6
50 to 52 weeks	79 200	77 989	895	84	6 324	6 277	28	—
27 to 49 weeks	42 371	41 663	509	59	3 073	3 045	23	6
26 weeks or less	27 906	27 378	427	46	2 020	1 998	11	—
Female, 60 years old and over	38 983	38 368	474	14	3 195	3 180	—	—
Median weeks worked	47.1	47.1	47.1	—	47.0	47.0	—	—

CLASS OF WORKER

Male employed, 16 years old and over	565 600	557 844	5 645	1 184	52 958	52 618	232	30
Private wage and salary workers	425 110	418 974	4 432	1 052	20 648	20 393	190	30
Employee of own corporation	12 335	12 268	56	21	945	945	—	—
Federal government workers	13 559	13 288	223	61	504	504	—	—
State government workers	33 881	33 326	434	16	1 487	1 473	9	—
Local government workers	38 789	38 324	308	33	2 242	2 219	14	—
Self-employed workers	52 990	52 661	248	22	26 478	26 439	19	—
Unpaid family workers	1 271	1 271	—	—	1 599	1 590	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	301 279	295 952	3 944	457	20 783	20 578	123	50
Private wage and salary workers	214 739	210 852	2 833	379	11 698	11 576	82	35
Employee of own corporation	2 004	1 985	12	8	85	85	—	—
Federal government workers	7 370	7 208	146	25	452	423	10	—
State government workers	23 153	22 448	561	147	1 460	1 460	19	9
Local government workers	39 517	39 072	328	34	2 935	2 917	12	6
Self-employed workers	13 160	13 046	73	19	2 605	2 591	—	—
Unpaid family workers	3 340	3 326	3	—	1 614	1 611	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	23 369	22 417	802	148	32 925	32 811	77	30
Wage and salary workers	15 325	14 421	767	148	6 804	6 733	60	30
Self-employed workers	7 542	7 494	35	—	24 630	24 598	17	—
Unpaid family workers	502	502	—	—	1 489	1 480	—	—
Female employed, agriculture	3 779	3 573	143	20	4 140	4 106	24	8
Wage and salary workers	2 815	2 621	131	20	823	799	24	8
Self-employed workers	589	577	12	—	1 911	1 901	—	—
Unpaid family workers	375	375	—	—	1 406	1 406	—	—

LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED

Male, 16 years old and over ¹	23 947	23 285	420	21	1 103	1 090	13	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	1 800	1 771	12	—	31	31	—	—
Sales workers	582	572	10	—	22	22	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	818	799	19	—	27	27	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 003	7 841	91	3	327	318	9	—
Operatives, including transport	5 648	5 511	65	—	258	254	4	—
Laborers, except farm	4 434	4 231	136	18	208	208	—	—
Farm workers	751	708	32	—	150	150	—	—
Service workers, including private household	1 755	1 702	49	—	74	74	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	16 501	16 024	366	35	948	938	10	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	1 278	1 265	8	—	139	139	—	—
Sales workers	1 019	1 001	18	—	19	19	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	3 564	3 511	48	—	102	102	—	—
Operatives, including transport	5 462	5 271	141	29	325	325	—	—
Other blue-collar workers	617	598	14	—	30	24	6	—
Farm workers	212	193	13	6	36	36	—	—
Service workers, except private household	3 232	3 105	91	—	206	202	4	—
Private household workers	461	431	30	—	40	40	—	—

14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969

Male, 14 and 15 years old	10 285	10 065	201	69	1 793	1 777	16	—
Farm occupations	2 930	2 890	31	4	1 452	1 441	11	—
Nonfarm occupations	7 355	7 175	170	65	341	336	5	—
Female, 14 and 15 years old	4 580	4 448	108	—	710	710	—	—
Farm occupations	349	329	14	—	248	248	—	—
Nonfarm occupations	4 231	4 119	94	—	462	462	—	—

LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²

Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	284 671	278 097	5 183	1 047	21 071	20 928	109	20
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	9 530	7 828	1 592	328	350	342	8	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	13 964	13 452	243	62	1 058	1 028	21	—
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	12 688	11 873	690	71	500	485	15	—
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	240 453	235 562	3 423	499	15 549	15 431	75	43
With own children under 5 years in 1970	66 613	65 601	580	90	3 134	3 114	16	5
Worker in 1965	31 618	31 176	258	41	1 314	1 306	8	—
Nonworker in 1970	22 707	22 480	90	18	854	854	—	—
No own children under 5 years in 1970	173 840	169 961	2 843	409	12 415	12 317	59	38
Worker in 1965	81 140	79 531	1 174	127	5 349	5 292	25	24
Nonworker in 1970	14 015	13 668	248	21	909	901	5	—
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	83 717	82 501	794	152	6 262	6 246	6	8
Nonworker in 1965	60 525	59 823	392	82	4 567	4 561	6	—
Worker in 1970	19 752	19 444	196	40	1 190	1 190	—	—
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	18 343	17 984	274	51	1 264	1 254	—	—

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 57. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

Families

	The State			Urban			Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	
	Total	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	
Total	4 609 638	4 069 135	497 950	212 922	3 964 530	3 432 346	492 038	211 930
Less than \$1,000	110 378	79 391	29 291	16 629	99 926	69 277	29 040	16 615
\$1,000 to \$1,999	104 120	83 514	19 191	10 072	88 612	68 328	18 957	10 066
\$2,000 to \$2,999	164 415	131 226	31 444	18 000	141 701	108 947	31 175	17 954
\$3,000 to \$3,999	185 867	147 384	35 891	23 256	160 578	122 675	35 485	23 193
\$4,000 to \$4,999	194 627	154 685	37 047	22 445	167 273	127 845	36 672	22 387
\$5,000 to \$5,999	232 313	186 763	42 246	23 013	196 485	151 530	41 855	22 935
\$6,000 to \$6,999	255 680	210 209	42 262	20 037	214 046	169 278	41 715	19 956
\$7,000 to \$7,999	280 643	238 504	39 057	16 361	233 776	192 293	38 590	16 250
\$8,000 to \$8,999	300 848	263 333	34 777	13 616	250 804	213 813	34 391	13 493
\$9,000 to \$9,999	291 172	258 359	30 277	9 903	243 321	211 077	29 863	9 807
\$10,000 to \$11,999	599 354	543 967	50 906	16 008	505 766	451 320	50 195	15 857
\$12,000 to \$14,999	669 285	615 017	49 513	12 876	574 076	520 721	48 839	12 812
\$15,000 to \$24,999	907 418	852 548	48 497	9 421	801 630	747 769	47 836	9 329
\$25,000 to \$49,999	256 207	248 320	6 414	1 094	233 383	225 681	6 306	1 085
\$50,000 or more	57 311	55 915	1 137	191	53 153	51 792	1 119	191
Median income	\$10 617	\$11 034	\$7 297	\$5 698	\$10 735	\$11 246	\$7 288	\$5 687
Mean income	\$12 491	\$13 026	\$8 324	\$6 527	\$12 691	\$13 348	\$8 315	\$6 516
Mean income per family member	\$3 563	\$3 750	\$2 220	\$1 695	\$3 659	\$3 895	\$2 220	\$1 692
Index of income concentration	0.369	0.362	0.371	0.373	0.371	0.365	0.371	0.374
Families with female head	593 304	431 101	157 267	59 857	549 963	389 073	156 303	59 814
Mean income	\$7 195	\$7 876	\$5 360	\$3 985	\$7 224	\$7 985	\$5 358	\$3 985

Unrelated Individuals

	Total	1 551 088	244 248	41 699	1 648 580	1 383 731	240 236	41 105
Less than \$1,000	339 178	287 242	45 594	8 357	294 690	244 429	44 382	8 164
\$1,000 to \$1,999	335 655	291 515	40 439	7 005	298 665	255 416	39 805	6 925
\$2,000 to \$2,999	200 608	169 085	28 789	5 183	179 055	148 162	28 339	5 045
\$3,000 to \$3,999	152 066	123 591	26 096	5 241	138 392	110 382	25 494	5 175
\$4,000 to \$4,999	130 360	104 353	23 653	5 040	120 113	94 434	23 583	5 014
\$5,000 to \$5,999	129 459	103 959	23 635	3 885	119 341	94 246	23 280	3 858
\$6,000 to \$6,999	112 566	91 922	19 118	2 503	104 207	83 814	18 900	2 503
\$7,000 to \$7,999	95 910	81 338	13 217	1 690	89 194	74 841	13 021	1 690
\$8,000 to \$8,999	74 713	65 614	8 061	1 093	69 736	60 715	8 002	1 076
\$9,000 to \$9,999	52 568	47 001	5 098	538	49 251	43 745	5 047	532
\$10,000 to \$11,999	76 877	70 422	5 450	540	71 309	64 993	5 356	516
\$12,000 to \$14,999	51 693	48 303	2 739	254	48 444	45 115	2 694	254
\$15,000 to \$24,999	48 106	46 068	1 591	296	45 627	43 639	1 571	279
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16 434	15 876	392	67	15 788	15 241	386	67
\$50,000 or more	5 018	4 809	176	7	4 768	4 559	176	7
Median income	\$3 231	\$3 224	\$3 280	\$3 058	\$3 375	\$3 397	\$3 295	\$3 081
Mean income	\$4 786	\$4 947	\$3 832	\$3 457	\$4 904	\$5 100	\$3 843	\$3 464
Index of income concentration	0.510	0.521	0.428	0.437	0.508	0.516	0.429	0.433
Female unrelated individuals	1 088 916	943 457	134 729	19 210	994 985	851 749	133 073	19 068
Mean income	\$4 058	\$4 176	\$3 229	\$2 755	\$4 156	\$4 299	\$3 238	\$2 760
All families and unrelated individuals	6 430 849	5 620 223	742 198	254 621	5 613 110	4 816 077	732 274	253 035
Median income	\$8 510	\$8 989	\$5 812	\$5 226	\$8 501	\$9 069	\$5 814	\$5 223
Mean income	\$10 309	\$10 796	\$6 846	\$6 024	\$10 404	\$10 978	\$6 848	\$6 020

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

	All families	With wage or salary income	With nonfarm self-employment income	With farm self-employment income	With Social Security income	With public assistance or public welfare income	With other income	All unrelated individuals
Total	4 609 638	4 069 135	497 950	212 922	3 964 530	3 432 346	492 038	211 930
Mean wage or salary income	3 974 378	3 525 262	411 677	157 026	3 416 780	2 975 072	406 363	156 091
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$11 536	\$11 893	\$8 631	\$7 176	\$11 726	\$12 170	\$8 628	\$7 165
Mean farm self-employment income	459 503	435 750	19 607	6 524	381 540	358 247	19 268	6 476
Mean Social Security income	\$10 090	\$10 318	\$5 799	\$5 614	\$10 645	\$10 955	\$5 805	\$5 621
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	52 637	51 693	811	215	8 585	7 776	215	215
Mean other income	\$4 596	\$4 564	\$6 016	..	\$6 330	\$6 262	\$6 364	..
With Social Security income	927 911	861 420	60 880	17 321	800 410	735 356	59 893	17 237
Mean Social Security income	\$1 717	\$1 727	\$1 603	\$1 508	\$1 723	\$1 734	\$1 605	\$1 507
With public assistance or public welfare income	289 084	185 609	100 220	61 391	270 692	168 123	99 580	61 327
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 946	\$1 806	\$2 207	\$2 443	\$1 989	\$1 861	\$2 208	\$2 445
With other income	1 768 062	1 690 132	65 580	20 382	1 540 099	1 463 898	64 521	20 225
Mean other income	\$2 658	\$2 678	\$2 353	\$2 381	\$2 740	\$2 766	\$2 361	\$2 394
All unrelated individuals	1 821 211	1 551 088	244 248	41 699	1 648 580	1 383 731	240 236	41 105
Mean wage or salary income	1 104 254	928 046	158 134	24 361	1 009 441	836 797	155 341	23 929
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 524	\$5 640	\$4 888	\$4 648	\$5 634	\$5 779	\$4 906	\$4 664
Mean farm self-employment income	68 206	61 959	5 385	5 758	61 120	55 001	5 280	758
Mean farm self-employment income	\$6 418	\$6 589	\$4 747	\$5 308	\$6 629	\$6 837	\$4 783	\$5 308
Mean Social Security income	5 483	5 225	214	62	2 028	1 801	196	62
Mean Social Security income	\$2 903	\$2 942	\$1 586	..	\$3 978	\$4 220	\$1 415	..
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	531 270	490 782	36 953	4 924	470 365	430 526	36 565	4 887
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 164	\$1 170	\$1 114	\$1 157	\$1 176	\$1 182	\$1 114	\$1 160
Mean other income	108 780	70 379	36 979	8 843	103 164	65 120	36 712	8 843
Mean other income	\$1 229	\$1 148	\$1 390	\$1 542	\$1 250	\$1 172	\$1 394	\$1 542
Per capita income of persons	611 169	577 065	28 289	4 144	553 687	520 231	27 909	4 114
Mean other income	\$2 310	\$2 358	\$1 569	\$1 818	\$2 354	\$2 409	\$1 566	\$1 805

	Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives, including transport	Laborers, except farm	Farmers and farm managers	Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	Clerical and kindred workers	Operatives, including transport
\$8 197	\$8 492	\$6 283	\$5 486	\$8 269	\$8 627	\$6 290	\$5 483	\$4 416	\$4 422	\$4 400
11 940	12 145	8 207	7 304	12 043	12 282	8 192	7 266	4 882	4 888	4 862
8 569	8 742	6 857	6 308	8 641	8 862	6 860	6 302	3 804	3 798	3 874
7 054	7 219	6 293	5 187	7 025	7 228	6 295	5 186	2 906	2 914	2 859
6 005	6 078	5 757	5 067	6 126	6 253	5 770	5 071	2 906	2 914	2 841
5 560	5 585	2 322	6 133	6 424	2 263	3 971	3 971	2 906	2 914	2 859
2 906	2 914	2 859	2 941	2 692	2 862	1 847	1 847	3 804	3 798	3 874
\$4 416	\$4 422	\$4 400	\$3 944	\$4 518	\$4 547	\$4 411	\$3 947	4 882	4 888	4 867
4 882	4 888	4 862	4 531	4 981	5 004	4 867	4 535	3 804	3 798	3 883
3 804	3 798	3 874	3 633	3 811	3 803	3 635	3 635	3 804	3 798	3 883

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 57. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State

INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

Families

	Rural nonfarm			Rural farm			Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
	Total	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro	
Total	598 733	590 642	\$ 735	992	46 375	46 147	177
Less than \$1,000	9 053	8 725	241	14	1 400	1 390	10
\$1,000 to \$1,999	14 142	13 828	230	6	1 371	1 363	4
\$2,000 to \$2,999	20 586	20 160	260	46	2 157	2 141	16
\$3,000 to \$3,999	22 706	22 137	395	63	2 600	2 589	11
\$4,000 to \$4,999	24 784	24 278	367	58	2 576	2 568	8
\$5,000 to \$5,999	32 472	31 890	378	78	3 382	3 369	13
\$6,000 to \$6,999	38 555	37 882	537	81	3 107	3 097	10
\$7,000 to \$7,999	43 804	43 162	457	111	3 099	3 085	10
\$8,000 to \$8,999	46 905	46 422	358	123	3 155	3 114	28
\$9,000 to \$9,999	45 011	44 446	410	96	2 885	2 881	4
\$10,000 to \$11,999	88 380	87 473	683	151	5 246	5 212	28
\$12,000 to \$14,999	89 511	88 610	668	64	5 738	5 726	6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	98 761	97 778	643	92	7 109	7 083	18
\$25,000 to \$49,999	20 586	20 417	97	9	2 268	2 252	11
\$50,000 or more	3 477	3 454	11	—	282	277	—
Median income	\$10 031	\$10 055	\$8 007	\$8 317	\$9 118	\$9 124	\$8 232
Mean income	\$11 210	\$11 239	\$9 022	\$8 982	\$10 822	\$10 809	\$9 069
Mean income per family member	\$3 017	\$3 031	\$2 203	\$2 264	\$2 755	\$2 755	\$2 007
Index of income concentration	0.325	0.326	0.351	0.283	0.392	0.390	0.467
Families with female head	41 418	40 119	954	43	1 923	1 909	10
Mean income	\$6 734	\$6 780	\$5 641	...	\$8 050	\$8 074	...

Unrelated Individuals

	Rural nonfarm			Rural farm			Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
	Total	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro	
Total	164 838	159 733	3 899	530	7 793	7 624	113
Less than \$1,000	42 270	40 649	1 172	169	2 251	2 197	40
\$1,000 to \$1,999	35 409	34 584	583	69	1 594	1 528	51
\$2,000 to \$2,999	20 638	20 035	445	115	915	888	5
\$3,000 to \$3,999	12 894	12 419	402	66	780	780	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	9 805	9 486	261	20	442	433	9
\$5,000 to \$5,999	9 702	9 307	350	27	423	413	5
\$6,000 to \$6,999	8 068	7 817	218	—	305	305	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	6 470	6 251	196	—	256	256	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	4 802	4 727	56	17	175	172	3
\$9,000 to \$9,999	3 224	3 163	51	6	93	93	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	5 364	5 225	94	24	204	204	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	3 130	3 069	45	—	119	119	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 293	2 243	20	17	186	186	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	596	585	6	—	50	50	—
\$50,000 or more	173	173	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$2 230	\$2 231	\$2 437	\$2 235	\$2 056	\$2 098	\$1 324
Mean income	\$3 408	\$3 623	\$3 177	\$3 100	\$3 422	\$3 457	\$1 712
Index of income concentration	0.517	0.518	0.485	0.551	0.581	0.582	0.437
Female unrelated individuals	91 045	88 880	1 622	114	2 886	2 828	34
Mean income	\$2 983	\$2 996	\$2 588	\$2 342	\$2 835	\$2 864	...
All families and unrelated individuals	763 571	750 375	9 634	1 522	54 168	53 771	290
Median income	\$8 588	\$8 637	\$5 633	\$6 370	\$8 128	\$8 147	\$4 471
Mean income	\$9 569	\$9 617	\$6 656	\$6 934	\$9 758	\$9 766	\$6 202

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

	Rural nonfarm			Rural farm			Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
	Total	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro	
All families	598 733	590 642	5 735	992	46 375	46 147	177
With wage or salary income	524 709	517 513	5 144	935	32 883	32 671	170
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 508	\$10 528	\$8 907	\$8 940	\$8 260	\$8 259	\$7 794
With nonfarm self-employment income	71 791	71 357	323	48	6 172	6 146	16
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 567	\$7 580	\$5 024	...	\$5 163	\$5 008	...
With farm self-employment income	12 083	12 023	30	—	31 969	31 894	42
With Social Security income	53 203	53 200	...	—	\$4 656	\$4 664	...
Mean Social Security income	116 680	115 301	956	84	10 821	10 763	31
With public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 701	\$1 704	\$1 483	...	\$1 467	\$1 468	...
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	17 491	16 585	640	64	901	901	—
With other income	209 259	207 609	1 021	157	18 411	18 339	31
Mean other income	\$1 888	\$1 892	\$1 385	\$700	\$1 771	\$1 776	...
All unrelated individuals	164 838	159 733	3 899	530	7 793	7 624	113
With wage or salary income	91 109	87 653	2 709	376	3 704	3 596	84
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 385	\$4 401	\$3 967	\$4 015	\$3 559	\$3 599	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	6 713	6 589	105	—	373	369	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 692	\$4 717	\$2 941	—	\$2 950	\$2 990	—
With farm self-employment income	1 377	1 353	18	—	2 078	2 071	—
With Social Security income	\$1 847	\$1 833	...	—	\$2 554	\$2 556	—
Mean Social Security income	58 142	57 550	368	31	2 763	2 706	20
With public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 081	\$1 082	\$1 061	...	\$999	\$1 002	...
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	5 420	5 073	262	—	196	186	5
With other income	\$4 894	\$4 265	375	30	2 511	2 492	5
Mean other income	\$1 706	\$1 710	\$1 749	...	\$1 663	\$1 672	...
Per capita income of persons	\$3 005	\$3 027	\$1 841	\$1 755	\$2 774	\$2 776	\$1 771
							\$2 652

MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS

	Rural nonfarm			Rural farm			Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
	Total	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro	
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$7 926	\$7 950	\$5 850	\$6 459	\$5 958	\$5 973	\$4 275
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	11 275	11 285	9 152	10 616	9 881	9 890	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 267	8 277	6 732	6 956	7 850	7 883	...
Operatives, including transport	7 186	7 199	6 179	6 050	6 993	6 999	...
Laborers, except farm	5 439	5 446	5 202	4 567	5 303	5 326	...
Farmers and farm managers	5 444	5 460	—	—	5 522	5 526	...
Form laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	3 289	3 275	3 507	2 770	2 225	2 235	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$3 692	\$3 698	\$3 457	\$3 368	\$3 428	\$3 427	\$3 313
Clerical and kindred workers	4 078	4 080	3 632	3 876	3 876	3 858	...
Operatives, including transport	3 760	3 772	3 387	2 861	3 643	3 655	...

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	The State			Urban			Puerto Rican birth or parentage
	Total	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro	Puerto Rican birth or parentage
Families							
Percent receiving public assistance income	4 609 638	4 069 135	497 950	212 922	3 964 530	3 432 346	492 038
Mean size of family	6.3	4.6	20.1	28.8	6.8	4.9	20.2
With related children under 18 years	3.51	3.47	3.75	3.85	3.47	3.43	3.75
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.29	2.26	2.47	2.54	2.25	2.21	2.47
Families with female head	593 304	431 101	157 267	59 857	549 963	389 073	156 303
With related children under 18 years	349 209	220 982	124 877	51 520	324 070	196 852	124 108
With related children under 6 years	150 470	83 227	65 904	28 675	141 347	74 649	65 459
Percent of heads in labor force	35.3	36.9	33.3	12.7	33.9	34.5	33.2
Family heads							
Percent 65 years and over	4 609 638	4 069 135	497 950	212 922	3 964 530	3 432 346	492 038
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	14.2	15.1	7.1	3.4	14.3	15.3	3.4
Percent in labor force	94.3	94.7	90.4	86.1	94.1	94.6	90.4
Unrelated individuals							
Percent receiving public assistance income	1 696 005	1 430 915	240 720	41 140	1 541 435	1 281 024	237 144
Percent 65 years and over	6.4	4.9	15.4	21.5	6.7	5.1	15.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	33.7	36.7	17.7	14.8	33.0	36.1	17.8
Persons							
Percent receiving Social Security income	17 854 680	15 563 524	2 107 818	861 098	15 293 494	13 042 267	2 079 953
Percent 65 years and over	10.2	10.9	5.4	3.0	10.3	11.2	5.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	10.5	11.2	5.4	2.6	10.7	11.6	5.3
Percent receiving public assistance income	74.6	75.5	61.7	50.2	74.0	75.0	61.7
Households							
In owner occupied housing units	5 082 286	4 436 250	594 838	230 927	4 550 486	3 912 872	588 743
Mean value of unit	2 004 981	1 931 318	66 995	8 996	1 596 415	1 527 361	63 870
In renter occupied housing units	\$25 338	\$25 450	\$21 967	\$23 804	\$26 664	\$26 841	\$22 162
Mean gross rent	3 077 305	2 504 932	527 843	221 931	2 954 071	2 385 511	524 873
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	\$124	\$127	\$106	\$96	\$125	\$129	\$106
	2.4	2.1	4.0	2.6	2.2	1.9	3.9

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	391 098	284 644	100 219	62 920	343 795	238 787	99 220	62 813
Percent of all families	8.5	7.0	20.1	29.6	8.7	7.0	20.2	29.6
Mean family income	\$1 873	\$1 813	\$2 031	\$2 210	\$1 858	\$1 782	\$2 029	\$2 209
Mean income deficit	\$1 587	\$1 513	\$1 797	\$1 765	\$1 618	\$1 542	\$1 798	\$1 765
Percent receiving public assistance income	29.6	23.2	48.4	55.7	32.1	25.6	55.8	48.6
Mean size of family	3.73	3.55	4.25	4.45	3.73	3.51	4.25	4.44
With related children under 18 years	263 494	172 862	86 106	57 694	236 807	147 307	85 305	57 587
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.86	2.76	3.07	3.05	2.83	2.70	3.07	3.04
Families with female head	166 534	100 849	63 934	34 612	155 786	90 668	63 540	34 591
With related children under 18 years	143 767	82 246	59 975	33 281	135 543	74 505	59 631	33 260
With related children under 6 years	83 511	44 872	37 853	20 321	79 393	41 023	37 657	20 312
Percent of heads in labor force	16.3	17.1	15.3	5.3	15.3	15.2	15.3	5.3
Family heads	391 098	284 644	100 219	62 920	343 795	238 787	99 220	62 813
Percent 65 years and over	21.4	26.4	7.5	3.5	19.9	25.3	7.4	3.5
Civilian male heads under 65 years	154 670	119 824	31 117	26 688	131 324	97 189	30 639	26 602
Percent in labor force	67.6	68.7	62.3	60.8	66.0	66.8	62.2	60.7

Unrelated individuals	525 801	439 456	77 781	13 825	462 558	378 269	76 299	13 612
Percent of all unrelated individuals	31.0	30.7	32.3	33.6	30.0	29.5	32.2	33.5
Mean income	\$833	\$850	\$757	\$724	\$839	\$858	\$761	\$728
Mean income deficit	\$985	\$961	\$1 092	\$1 137	\$982	\$956	\$1 088	\$1 133
Percent receiving public assistance income	10.5	7.9	25.5	32.3	11.2	8.3	25.7	32.8
Percent 65 years and over	48.7	52.6	29.0	22.4	48.3	52.5	29.3	22.6

Persons	1 985 954	1 448 772	503 850	293 608	1 744 975	1 216 345	497 826	292 718
Percent of all persons	11.1	9.3	23.9	34.1	11.4	9.3	23.9	34.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	19.3	23.7	7.1	2.7	18.6	23.5	7.1	2.7
Percent 65 years and over	20.4	25.3	7.0	2.5	19.8	25.3	7.0	2.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	75.3	76.5	63.2	45.2	74.7	76.0	63.2	45.2
Related children under 18 years	733 061	466 177	255 500	158 888	651 144	387 891	252 938	158 461
Percent living with both parents	41.4	49.7	25.6	39.7	38.3	46.1	25.4	39.6
Households	664 394	514 655	140 064	70 456	607 697	459 720	138 892	70 353
Percent of all households	13.1	11.6	23.5	30.5	13.4	11.7	23.6	30.6
In owner occupied housing units	121 166	114 485	5 964	408	86 207	80 289	5 550	390
Mean value of unit	\$18 753	\$18 734	\$19 374	\$19 975	\$20 593	\$20 646	\$19 708	\$20 172
In renter occupied housing units	543 228	400 170	134 100	70 048	521 490	379 431	133 342	69 963
Mean gross rent	\$100	\$100	\$101	\$96	\$101	\$101	\$96	\$96
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	5.4	5.5	4.9	2.6	4.6	4.5	4.7	2.6

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	248 473	179 759	64 729	38 203	220 342	152 538	64 070	38 126
Percent of all families	5.4	4.4	13.0	17.9	5.6	4.4	13.0	18.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 389	\$1 324	\$1 568	\$1 605	\$1 416	\$1 352	\$1 570	\$1 605
Families with female head	109 853	66 542	42 064	21 699	102 534	59 628	41 788	21 687
Unrelated individuals	393 415	326 038	60 058	10 490	343 544	277 973	58 756	10 296
Percent of all unrelated individuals	23.2	22.8	24.9	25.5	22.3	21.7	24.8	25.3
Mean income deficit	\$774	\$753	\$876	\$954	\$778	\$754	\$874	\$952
Persons	1 296 549	947 889	326 562	167 377	1 145 435	802 536	322 476	166 773
Percent 65 years and over	20.1	24.7	7.4	2.8	19.4	24.4	7.3	2.8
Related children under 18 years	458 720	288 992	162 810	94 511	412 153	244 734	161 198	94 236
Percent living with both parents	38.3	46.7	22.9	35.9	35.8	43.9	22.7	35.8

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	563 708	418 204	136 461	86 589	490 009	346 613	134 978	86 381
Percent of all families	12.2	10.3	27.4	40.7	12.4	10.1	27.4	40.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 841	\$1 735	\$2 159	\$2 153	\$1 879	\$1 769	\$2 160	\$2 154
Families with female head	212 443	130 256	79 950	42 282	198 303	116 837	79 441	42 250
Unrelated individuals	643 425	536 076	97 186	17 291	569 390	464 455	95 410	17 020
Percent of all unrelated individuals	37.9	37.5	40.4	42.0	36.9	36.3	40.2	41.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 217	\$1 199	\$1 290	\$1 330	\$1 210	\$1 190	\$1 285	\$1 327
Persons	2 748 022	2 030 332	671 738	379 237	2 387 437	1 681 830	663 146	377 897
Percent 65 years and over	20.0	24.5	7.0	2.6	19.7	24.9	7.0	2.6
Related children under 18 years	1 051 447	690 365	343 907	213 901	914 005	558 543	339 841	213 225
Percent living with both parents	49.6	57.6	32.6	46.6	46.0	53.8	32.4	46.5

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	Total	White	Negro		
ALL INCOME LEVELS									
Families									
Percent receiving public assistance income	598 733	590 642	5 735	992	46 375	46 147	177	-	
Mean size of family	2.9	2.8	11.2	6.5	1.9	2.0	-	-	
With related children under 18 years	3.72	3.71	4.10	3.97	3.93	3.92	4.52	-	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	364 213	358 413	4 150	763	26 191	26 058	116	-	
Families with female head	2.50	2.50	2.80	2.65	2.75	2.75	3.44	-	
With related children under 18 years	41 418	40 119	954	43	1 923	1 909	10	-	
Families with female head	24 325	23 325	764	38	814	805	5	-	
With related children under 18 years	8 902	8 359	443	26	221	219	2	-	
Percent of heads in labor force	57.1	58.0	40.9	...	57.9	58.4	-	-	
Family heads									
Percent 65 years and over	598 733	590 642	5 735	992	46 375	46 147	177	-	
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	13.4	13.5	11.2	3.6	17.0	17.0	17.5	-	
Percent in labor force	483 010	477 098	4 136	892	37 192	37 019	141	-	
94.9	95.0	91.1	93.9	96.3	96.3	90.1	-	-	
Unrelated individuals									
Percent receiving public assistance income	146 777	142 267	3 463	447	7 793	7 624	113	64	
Percent 65 years and over	3.7	3.6	7.6	-	2.5	2.4	4.4	-	
40.7	41.5	13.7	8.3	38.4	38.6	20.4	-	-	
Persons									
Percent receiving Social Security income	2 371 216	2 332 611	26 952	4 382	189 970	188 646	913	123	
Percent 65 years and over	9.4	9.5	5.9	3.4	9.4	9.4	6.5	8.9	
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.1	9.2	6.2	3.1	9.9	9.9	8.2	4.1	
78.7	78.8	62.4	66.9	75.6	75.6	...	...	...
Households									
In owner occupied housing units	525 842	517 532	5 994	985	5 958	5 846	101	-	
Mean value of unit	404 459	399 910	3 076	502	4 107	4 047	49	-	
In renter occupied housing units	121 383	117 622	2 918	483	1 851	1 799	52	-	
Mean gross rent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	4.1	3.9	14.9	4.0	7.2	6.8	31.7	-	
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Families									
Percent of all families	43 369	41 908	1 003	107	4 530	4 496	30	-	
Mean family income	7.2	7.1	17.5	10.8	9.8	9.7	16.9	-	
Mean income deficit	\$2 050	\$2 040	\$2 307	\$2 978	\$1 498	\$1 500	...	-	
Percent receiving public assistance income	\$1 364	\$1 354	\$1 733	\$2 056	\$1 455	\$1 450	...	-	
Mean size of family	12.4	11.9	27.4	27.1	2.7	2.8	-	-	
With related children under 18 years	3.70	3.67	4.55	6.33	4.26	4.25	...	-	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	24 152	23 015	810	107	2 801	2 772	25	-	
Families with female head	3.11	3.10	3.35	4.07	3.28	3.28	-	-	
With related children under 18 years	10 497	9 923	401	21	372	365	7	-	
With related children under 6 years	8 080	7 585	356	21	225	223	2	-	
Percent of heads in labor force	4 050	3 776	201	9	93	91	2	-	
36.7	37.7	16.4	-	...	...	-	...	-
Family heads									
Percent 65 years and over	43 369	41 908	1 003	107	4 530	4 496	30	-	
Civilian male heads under 65 years	32.8	33.4	18.1	-	23.8	23.8	...	-	
Percent in labor force	20 394	19 693	464	86	3 191	3 171	16	-	
74.7	75.0	67.0	...	89.2	89.2	...	...	-
Unrelated individuals									
Percent of all unrelated individuals	60 243	58 288	1 410	178	3 363	3 262	72	35	
Mean income	41.0	41.0	40.7	39.8	43.2	42.8	63.7	...	
Mean income deficit	\$804	\$811	\$539	\$417	\$622	\$615	...	-	
Percent receiving public assistance income	\$1 012	\$1 003	\$1 341	\$1 495	\$940	\$945	...	-	
Percent 65 years and over	5.7	5.4	13.7	-	3.6	3.4	-	-	
53.0	54.2	16.5	12.4	38.0	38.4	...	...	-
Persons									
Percent of all persons	220 771	212 292	5 974	855	22 643	22 361	229	35	
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.3	9.1	22.2	19.5	11.9	11.9	25.1	28.5	
Percent 65 years and over	25.5	26.1	8.1	2.6	12.5	12.4	12.7	-	
Percent receiving Social Security income	26.0	26.6	9.0	3.5	14.3	14.3	10.5	-	
Related children under 18 years	79.6	79.8	57.2	...	70.1	69.7	-	-	
Percent living with both parents	73 679	70 076	2 554	427	9 058	8 926	112	-	
64.2	64.9	46.5	76.6	86.4	86.6	67.9	-	-	
Households									
Percent of all households	56 512	54 741	1 174	103	777	758	19	-	
In owner occupied housing units	10.7	10.6	19.6	10.5	13.0	13.0	18.8	-	
Mean value of unit	34 912	34 142	414	18	523	516	7	-	
In renter occupied housing units	21 600	20 599	760	85	254	242	12	-	
Mean gross rent	14.2	13.7	27.8	-	15.7	14.5	...	-	
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families									
Percent of all families	25 490	24 598	645	77	2 961	2 932	25	-	
Mean income deficit	4.3	4.2	11.2	7.8	6.4	6.4	14.1	-	
Families with female head	\$1 172	\$1 165	\$1 408	12	\$1 227	\$1 226	...	-	
7 061	6 659	273	12	297	290	7	-	-	
Unrelated individuals									
Percent of all unrelated individuals	47 503	45 744	1 265	159	2 708	2 641	53	35	
Mean income deficit	32.4	32.2	36.5	35.6	34.7	34.6	46.9	...	
\$758	\$751	\$988	\$1 153	\$720	\$722	...	...	-
Persons									
Percent 65 years and over	137 946	132 342	3 973	576	14 724	14 469	207	35	
Related children under 18 years	26.5	27.2	9.8	3.8	14.5	14.6	11.6	-	
Percent living with both parents	41 593	39 354	1 562	275	5 518	5 400	98	-	
58.2	58.9	46.5	93.1	83.4	83.7	...	...	-
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families									
Percent of all families	68 020	65 935	1 459	208	6 538	6 489	45	-	
Mean income deficit	11.4	11.2	25.4	21.0	14.1	14.1	25.4	-	
Families with female head	\$1 583	\$1 570	\$2 065	\$1 914	\$1 689	\$1 685	...	-	
13 741	13 027	502	32	488	481	7	-	-	
Unrelated individuals									
Percent of all unrelated individuals	70 633	68 334	1 690	236	3 875	3 760	86	35	
Mean income deficit	48.1	48.0	48.8	52.8	49.7	49.3	76.1	...	
\$1 282	\$1 273	\$1 557	\$1 552	\$1 182	\$1 186	...	...	-
Persons									
Percent 65 years and over	332 520	320 694	8 367	1 305	31 865	31 470	332	35	
Related children under 18 years	23.0	23.6	8.2	4.3	13.8	13.8	8.7	-	
Percent living with both parents	125 600	120 071	3 973	676	13 392	13 217	155	-	
71.9	72.6	53.4	75.3	88.4	88.5	76.8	-	-	

Table 59. General Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Total	Urban					Rural	
		Urbanized areas			Other places of—			
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000		
AGE								
Total, all ages	18 236 951	15 604 415	14 268 614	9 311 203	4 957 411	681 909	653 892	
Under 5 years	1 485 771	1 246 477	1 138 961	732 862	406 099	52 604	54 912	
5 to 9 years	1 682 178	1 386 621	1 264 933	748 059	516 874	57 888	63 800	
10 to 14 years	1 720 544	1 423 167	1 298 310	749 424	548 886	60 746	64 111	
15 to 19 years	1 574 511	1 333 833	1 195 070	735 319	459 751	71 644	67 119	
20 to 24 years	1 355 392	1 194 258	1 078 932	772 939	305 993	63 500	51 826	
25 to 29 years	1 213 857	1 049 158	970 547	679 901	290 646	39 043	39 568	
30 to 34 years	1 043 563	889 984	825 689	548 460	277 229	30 420	33 875	
35 to 39 years	1 028 564	876 560	812 892	508 857	306 035	30 352	33 316	
40 to 44 years	1 128 175	972 428	898 719	546 172	352 547	35 729	37 980	
45 to 49 years	1 133 476	983 289	906 719	556 864	349 855	39 305	37 265	
50 to 54 years	1 059 000	920 156	845 104	545 312	299 792	38 762	36 290	
55 to 59 years	981 483	857 280	786 940	543 191	243 749	37 955	32 385	
60 to 64 years	863 946	755 563	694 547	500 260	194 287	33 010	28 006	
65 to 69 years	695 498	609 072	557 723	414 727	142 996	28 099	23 250	
70 to 74 years	548 457	481 505	436 992	325 967	111 025	24 664	19 849	
75 years and over	722 536	625 064	556 536	404 889	151 647	38 188	30 340	
Under 18 years	5 868 130	4 874 944	4 447 949	2 670 456	1 777 493	207 668	219 327	
21 years and over	11 495 386	9 968 308	9 154 603	6 193 942	2 960 661	422 381	391 324	
65 years and over	1 966 491	1 715 641	1 551 251	1 145 583	405 668	90 951	73 439	
Median age	30.4	30.9	31.1	32.2	29.1	29.4	28.2	
Male, all ages								
Total, all ages	8 713 567	7 397 242	6 763 722	4 365 909	2 397 813	319 568	313 952	
Under 5 years	757 438	634 713	579 753	372 286	207 467	26 845	28 115	
5 to 9 years	858 762	706 896	645 841	381 169	264 672	29 041	32 014	
10 to 14 years	876 465	722 660	659 756	379 841	279 915	30 841	32 063	
15 to 19 years	785 914	660 789	592 929	362 853	230 076	34 335	33 525	
20 to 24 years	617 327	540 102	485 039	344 634	138 405	29 721	25 342	
25 to 29 years	577 835	498 165	459 070	324 077	134 993	19 769	19 326	
30 to 34 years	501 036	425 254	393 256	263 761	129 495	15 159	16 839	
35 to 39 years	496 690	419 970	388 784	242 654	146 130	14 672	16 514	
40 to 44 years	540 876	462 267	426 797	256 361	170 436	16 967	18 503	
45 to 49 years	536 077	461 446	425 370	254 618	170 752	18 480	17 596	
50 to 54 years	495 564	425 992	391 048	243 070	147 978	17 541	17 403	
55 to 59 years	460 582	398 263	365 296	245 277	120 019	17 523	15 444	
60 to 64 years	399 187	345 174	317 904	224 496	93 408	14 552	12 718	
65 to 69 years	302 968	260 647	239 210	175 720	63 490	11 607	9 830	
70 to 74 years	227 304	195 889	178 413	133 580	44 833	9 466	8 010	
75 years and over	279 542	239 015	215 256	159 512	55 744	13 049	10 710	
Under 18 years	2 991 375	2 478 829	2 263 300	1 355 715	907 585	105 069	110 460	
21 years and over	5 308 227	4 561 397	4 188 055	2 801 660	1 386 395	191 230	182 112	
65 years and over	809 814	695 551	632 879	468 812	164 067	34 122	28 550	
Median age	29.0	29.4	29.6	30.3	27.9	27.3	26.5	
Female, all ages								
Total, all ages	9 523 384	8 207 173	7 504 892	4 945 294	2 559 598	362 341	339 940	
Under 5 years	728 333	611 764	559 208	360 576	198 632	25 759	26 797	
5 to 9 years	823 416	679 725	619 092	366 890	252 202	28 847	31 786	
10 to 14 years	844 079	700 507	638 554	369 583	268 971	29 905	32 048	
15 to 19 years	788 597	673 044	602 141	372 466	229 675	37 309	33 594	
20 to 24 years	738 065	654 156	593 893	426 305	167 588	33 779	26 484	
25 to 29 years	636 022	550 993	511 477	355 824	155 653	19 274	20 242	
30 to 34 years	542 527	464 730	432 433	284 699	147 734	15 261	17 036	
35 to 39 years	531 874	456 590	424 108	264 203	159 905	15 680	16 802	
40 to 44 years	587 299	510 161	471 922	289 811	182 111	18 762	19 477	
45 to 49 years	597 399	521 843	481 349	302 246	179 103	20 825	19 669	
50 to 54 years	563 436	494 164	454 056	302 242	151 814	21 221	18 887	
55 to 59 years	520 901	459 017	421 644	297 914	123 730	20 432	16 941	
60 to 64 years	464 759	410 389	376 543	275 764	100 879	18 458	15 288	
65 to 69 years	392 530	348 425	318 513	239 007	79 506	16 492	13 420	
70 to 74 years	321 153	285 616	258 579	192 387	66 192	15 198	11 839	
75 years and over	442 994	384 049	341 280	245 377	95 903	25 139	19 630	
Under 18 years	2 876 755	2 396 115	2 184 649	1 314 741	869 908	102 599	108 867	
21 years and over	6 187 159	5 406 911	4 966 548	3 392 282	1 574 266	231 151	209 212	
65 years and over	1 156 677	1 020 090	918 372	676 771	241 601	56 829	44 889	
Median age	31.9	32.5	32.6	33.9	30.2	32.1	29.8	
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	18 236 951	15 604 415	14 268 614	9 311 203	4 957 411	681 909	653 892	
In households	17 780 812	15 227 343	13 973 258	9 127 417	4 845 841	635 872	618 213	
Head of household	5 935 060	5 179 440	4 757 441	3 334 209	1 423 232	221 451	200 548	
Family head	4 609 638	3 964 530	3 641 790	2 402 063	1 239 727	163 346	159 394	
Male	4 016 334	3 414 547	3 129 898	1 989 661	1 140 237	141 288	143 381	
Female	593 304	549 963	511 892	412 402	99 490	22 058	16 013	
Primary individual	1 325 422	1 214 910	1 115 651	932 146	183 505	58 105	41 154	
Male	492 518	448 104	417 097	358 682	58 415	18 535	12 472	
Female	832 904	766 806	698 554	573 464	125 090	39 570	28 682	
Wife of head	3 839 847	3 260 481	2 988 432	1 884 252	1 104 180	134 007	138 042	
Other relative of head	7 709 190	6 527 048	5 991 447	3 726 444	2 265 003	265 900	269 701	
Not related to head	296 715	260 374	235 938	182 512	53 426	14 514	9 922	
In group quarters	456 139	377 072	295 356	183 786	111 570	46 037	35 679	
Inmate of institution	217 582	173 549	148 018	85 272	62 746	16 054	9 477	
Other	238 557	203 523	147 338	98 514	48 824	29 983	26 202	
1 182 142	36 341							
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	4 609 638	3 964 530	3 641 790	2 402 063	1 239 727	163 346	159 394	
With own children under 18 years	2 474 016	2 096 070	1 923 386	1 178 942	744 444	83 990	88 694	
With own children under 6 years	1 171 987	984 011	900 365	572 297	328 068	40 357	43 289	
Husband-wife families	3 846 468	3 265 723	2 992 366	1 883 221	1 109 145	134 930	138 427	
With own children under 18 years	2 110 358	1 762 437	1 612 111	927 180	684 931	71 513	78 813	
With own children under 6 years	1 027 274	849 412	773 963	463 591	310 372	35 626	39 823	
Families with female head	593 304	549 963	511 892	412 402	99 490	22 058	16 013	
With own children under 18 years	315 066	293 016	274 372	224 990	49 382	10 510	8 134	
With own children under 6 years	128 838	121 507	114 725	99 933	4 019	2 763	2 331	

Table 60. Ethnic Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE

	Total	Urban						Rural
	Total	Urbanized areas		Other places of—				
	Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000		
Total population	18 236 882	15 605 362	14 269 336	9 311 374	4 957 962	682 039	653 987	2 631 520
Native	16 127 106	13 596 726	12 325 268	7 760 169	4 565 099	646 018	625 440	2 530 380
Native parentage	12 241 661	10 046 133	8 983 601	5 611 158	3 372 443	532 928	529 604	2 195 528
Foreign or mixed parentage	3 885 445	3 550 593	3 341 667	2 149 011	1 192 656	113 090	95 836	334 852
Foreign born	2 109 776	2 008 636	1 944 068	1 551 205	392 863	36 021	28 547	101 140

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Total foreign born	2 109 776	2 008 636	1 944 068	1 551 205	392 863	36 021	28 547	101 140
United Kingdom	109 895	98 800	93 255	56 861	36 394	2 677	2 868	11 095
Ireland	93 818	90 575	88 652	71 982	16 670	945	978	3 243
Norway	17 371	15 804	15 394	10 377	5 017	201	209	1 567
Sweden	13 534	11 893	10 070	6 576	3 494	1 448	375	1 641
Denmark	6 366	5 397	4 999	3 067	1 932	173	225	969
Netherlands	11 421	9 041	8 141	4 603	3 538	406	494	2 380
Switzerland	8 493	7 255	6 942	4 318	2 624	183	130	1 238
France	23 681	22 189	21 534	16 260	5 274	356	299	1 492
Germany ¹	183 754	164 416	158 233	107 836	50 397	2 318	3 665	19 338
Poland	168 370	161 991	157 166	132 327	24 839	2 758	2 067	6 379
Czechoslovakia	32 363	30 390	29 433	22 971	6 462	424	533	1 973
Austria	65 606	62 431	60 626	50 293	10 333	1 012	793	3 175
Hungary	43 506	41 493	40 552	33 383	7 169	578	363	2 013
Yugoslavia	22 440	21 587	21 170	17 451	3 719	195	222	853
U.S.S.R.	147 993	144 701	142 242	124 228	18 014	1 318	1 141	3 292
Lithuania	10 417	9 963	9 341	7 510	1 831	431	191	454
Greece	44 478	43 804	42 891	37 335	5 556	628	285	674
Italy	352 711	342 483	326 715	244 333	82 382	10 000	5 768	10 228
Other Europe	82 314	78 388	76 493	59 009	17 484	891	1 004	3 926
Asia	133 114	129 795	126 583	110 333	16 250	1 578	1 634	3 319
Western Asia ²	43 517	42 623	41 624	34 496	7 128	635	364	894
China ³	42 425	41 833	41 183	38 063	3 120	279	371	592
Japan	10 784	10 371	10 107	8 202	1 905	141	123	413
Other Asia	36 388	34 968	33 669	29 572	4 097	523	776	1 420
Canada	85 176	69 388	61 183	32 556	28 627	4 642	3 563	15 788
Mexico	4 806	4 672	4 527	3 765	762	91	54	134
Cuba	72 224	71 876	71 415	63 864	7 551	277	184	348
Other America	284 767	282 482	280 688	260 939	19 749	1 145	649	2 285
All other	23 646	22 740	22 204	18 158	4 046	317	219	906
Not reported	67 512	65 082	63 619	50 870	12 749	829	634	2 430

Total foreign or mixed parentage	3 885 445	3 550 593	3 341 667	2 149 011	1 192 656	113 090	95 836	334 852
United Kingdom	224 529	188 287	169 363	85 302	84 061	9 306	9 618	36 242
Ireland	292 585	272 322	257 397	169 175	88 222	7 613	7 312	20 263
Norway	30 234	26 774	25 600	13 662	11 938	616	558	3 460
Sweden	38 524	31 130	24 559	11 512	13 047	4 697	1 874	7 394
Denmark	14 545	11 556	10 261	4 705	5 556	626	669	2 989
Netherlands	20 622	14 036	12 190	5 325	6 865	956	890	6 586
Switzerland	15 280	11 969	10 912	5 295	5 617	493	564	3 311
France	33 180	29 514	27 885	16 778	11 107	947	682	3 666
Germany ¹	332 462	282 825	262 483	143 441	119 042	9 591	10 751	49 637
Poland	389 108	357 437	337 747	219 231	118 516	12 029	7 661	31 671
Czechoslovakia	58 278	51 949	48 632	28 385	20 247	1 567	1 750	6 329
Austria	172 230	161 968	155 558	104 887	50 671	3 396	3 014	10 262
Hungary	71 968	66 910	64 408	43 377	21 031	1 245	1 257	5 058
Yugoslavia	19 316	17 333	16 476	10 571	5 905	352	505	1 983
U.S.S.R.	421 820	410 040	402 658	289 373	113 285	3 568	3 814	11 780
Lithuania	32 446	29 430	27 579	17 685	9 894	1 066	785	3 016
Greece	46 408	44 599	43 098	30 783	12 315	989	512	1 809
Italy	977 346	925 273	868 155	550 353	317 802	32 564	24 554	52 073
Other Europe	115 652	107 698	103 698	70 245	33 453	1 798	2 202	7 954
Asia	89 418	84 275	80 457	60 113	20 344	1 972	1 846	5 143
Western Asia ²	43 519	41 388	39 155	27 768	11 387	1 415	818	2 131
China ³	23 982	23 315	22 885	19 293	3 592	151	279	667
Japan	6 520	5 751	5 353	3 684	1 669	111	287	769
Other Asia	15 397	13 821	13 064	9 368	3 696	295	462	1 576
Canada	200 871	150 064	124 434	55 928	68 506	13 970	11 660	50 807
Mexico	7 443	6 910	6 475	4 945	1 530	185	250	533
Cuba	26 255	25 630	25 329	21 515	3 814	144	157	625
Other America	131 139	128 185	126 639	110 667	15 972	826	720	2 954
All other	17 731	16 404	15 523	10 928	4 595	384	497	1 327
Not reported	106 055	98 075	94 151	64 830	29 321	2 190	1 734	7 980

Persons of Spanish language ⁴	1 455 941	1 434 794	1 417 458	1 300 180	117 278	9 584	7 752	21 147
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	1 351 982	1 333 622	1 316 695	1 225 337	91 358	10 829	6 098	18 380
Persons of Spanish origin or descent ⁴	872 471	865 825	857 399	823 018	34 381	5 348	3 078	6 646
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage								
Total native	16 127 106	13 596 726	12 325 268	7 760 169	4 565 099	646 018	625 440	2 530 380
English	11 508 409	9 324 633	8 272 901	4 794 591	3 478 310	525 382	526 350	2 183 776
French	125 649	94 738	80 521	48 499	32 022	7 292	6 925	30 911
German	357 629	303 436	284 505	153 025	131 480	8 370	10 561	54 193
Polish	300 174	259 441	235 779	124 537	111 242	13 933	9 729	40 733
Russian	34 469	31 032	29 558	18 026	11 532	670	804	3 437
Yiddish	484 059	478 451	473 250	364 218	109 032	2 456	2 745	5 608
Italian	920 777	872 462	818 365	516 895	301 470	30 578	23 519	48 315
Spanish	1 016 126	1 005 928	995 238	942 980	52 258	6 219	4 471	10 198
All other	452 690	403 445	374 828	239 674	135 154	16 128	12 489	49 245
Not reported	927 124	823 160	760 323	557 724	202 599	34 990	27 847	103 964
Total foreign born	2 109 776	2 008 636	1 944 068	1 551 205	392 863	36 021	28 547	101 140
English	377 824	352 150	338 256	255 313	82 943	7 471	6 423	25 674
French	83 152	76 228	72 555	57 377	15 178	1 927	1 746	6 924
German	252 248	228 059	219 972	154 375	65 597	3 289	4 798	24 189
Polish	90 532	84 401	79 746	60 812	18 934	2 642	2 013	6 131
Russian	41 749	40 093	39 194	32 143	7 051	532	367	1 656
Yiddish	213 669	212 270	211 129	192 849	18 280	550	591	1 399
Italian	356 595	345 139	330 490	246 948	83 542	9 886	5 763	10 456
Spanish	250 529	248 283	246 403	223 743	22 660	1 122	758	2 246
All other	419 204	398 327	384 459	309 963	74 496	8 151	5 717	20 877
Not reported	24 274	22 686	21 864	17 682	4 182	451	371	1 588

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.²Includes Turkey in Europe.³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.⁴See text for definition.

Table 61. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural	
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—			
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000		
STATE OF BIRTH									
Total native population	16 133 856	13 603 122	12 331 936	7 765 961	4 565 975	645 939	625 247	2 530 734	
Born in State of residence	12 415 691	10 337 961	9 322 063	5 610 712	3 711 351	518 756	497 142	2 077 730	
Born in different State	2 230 169	1 880 783	1 690 703	1 074 596	616 107	92 220	97 860	349 386	
Percent of total	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.5	14.3	15.7	13.8	
Northeast	948 026	746 893	643 184	339 747	303 437	49 457	54 252	201 133	
North Central	341 145	278 020	244 349	125 642	118 707	15 530	18 141	63 125	
South	837 958	772 696	730 087	568 111	161 976	22 596	20 013	65 262	
West	103 040	83 174	73 083	41 096	31 987	4 637	5 454	19 866	
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	636 902	619 745	607 359	560 020	47 339	6 891	5 495	17 157	
State of birth not reported	851 094	764 633	711 811	520 633	191 178	28 072	24 750	86 461	
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over	16 750 691	14 358 094	13 129 758	8 578 289	4 551 469	629 442	598 894	2 392 597	
Same house	9 990 881	8 561 210	7 853 710	5 019 079	2 834 631	363 810	343 690	1 429 671	
Different house in United States	5 536 804	4 677 277	4 222 116	2 733 236	1 488 880	230 888	224 273	859 527	
Same county	3 283 484	2 799 477	2 532 204	1 748 095	784 109	145 614	121 659	484 007	
Different county	2 253 320	1 877 800	1 689 912	985 141	704 771	85 274	102 614	375 520	
In Armed Forces in 1965	54 894	44 822	39 316	24 127	15 189	2 259	3 247	10 072	
Persons attending college in 1965	204 891	180 101	164 730	109 941	54 789	7 292	8 079	24 790	
Some State	1 627 415	1 370 421	1 248 616	731 759	518 857	54 470	67 335	256 994	
Different State	625 905	507 379	441 296	253 382	187 914	30 804	35 279	118 526	
In Armed Forces in 1965	39 998	32 609	28 292	16 969	11 323	1 749	2 568	7 389	
Persons attending college in 1965	94 504	83 680	76 897	52 376	24 521	3 291	3 492	10 824	
Northeast	251 592	197 693	168 691	91 145	77 526	13 444	15 558	53 899	
North Central	114 475	94 420	81 606	43 066	38 540	5 805	7 009	20 055	
South	183 749	154 181	137 939	88 464	49 475	7 834	8 408	29 568	
West	76 089	61 085	53 060	30 687	22 373	3 721	4 304	15 004	
Abroad	415 284	397 861	385 490	330 493	54 997	6 350	6 021	17 423	
In Armed Forces in 1965	22 881	18 790	16 573	11 278	5 295	1 066	1 151	4 091	
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	807 722	721 746	668 442	495 481	172 961	28 394	24 910	85 976	
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Different county in 1965	292 389	245 907	187 374	128 995	58 379	32 069	26 464	46 482	
In Armed Forces, 1970	21 516	15 262	12 282	9 250	3 032	650	2 330	6 254	
Inmate of institution, 1970	43 814	30 720	24 008	16 118	7 890	4 597	2 115	13 096	
Attending college, 1970	227 057	199 923	151 084	103 627	47 457	26 822	22 019	27 132	
Living with one or both parents	24 450	22 339	21 420	12 750	8 670	403	516	2 111	
Not living with parents	202 607	177 586	129 664	90 877	38 787	26 419	21 503	25 021	
Different State in 1965	96 609	78 562	64 725	45 886	18 839	7 997	5 840	18 047	
In Armed Forces, 1970	17 322	11 969	9 457	7 110	2 347	575	1 937	5 353	
Inmate of institution, 1970	3 884	2 709	2 296	1 482	814	264	149	1 175	
Attending college, 1970	75 403	63 884	52 972	37 294	15 678	7 158	3 754	11 519	
Living with one or both parents	6 429	5 786	5 406	2 753	2 653	182	198	643	
Not living with parents	68 974	58 098	47 566	34 541	13 025	6 976	3 556	10 876	
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE									
Total	18 236 882	15 605 362	14 269 336	9 311 374	4 957 962	682 039	653 987	2 631 520	
1969 and 1970	3 116 918	2 643 722	2 356 869	1 639 128	717 741	151 185	135 668	473 196	
1965 to 1968	5 554 098	4 795 857	4 434 093	2 978 125	1 455 968	178 414	183 350	758 241	
1960 to 1964	3 382 822	2 920 036	2 713 265	1 714 181	1 001 084	99 196	105 575	462 786	
1950 to 1959	3 257 688	2 803 555	2 581 512	1 454 195	1 127 317	109 464	112 579	454 133	
1949 or earlier	1 705 246	1 443 805	1 280 678	943 956	336 722	92 434	70 693	261 441	
Always lived in same house	1 220 110	998 387	900 919	581 789	319 130	51 346	46 122	221 723	
PLACE OF WORK									
All workers	6 967 902	6 040 493	5 544 813	3 645 428	1 899 385	252 563	243 117	927 409	
Worked in county of residence	4 135 452	3 469 723	3 082 496	1 840 645	1 241 851	203 943	183 284	665 729	
Percent of all workers	59.4	57.4	55.6	50.5	65.4	80.7	75.4	71.8	
Worked outside county of residence	2 218 310	2 028 898	1 963 563	1 426 488	537 075	24 814	40 521	189 412	
Place of work not reported	614 140	541 872	498 754	378 295	120 459	23 806	19 312	72 268	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION									
All workers	6 967 902	6 040 493	5 544 813	3 645 428	1 899 385	252 563	243 117	927 409	
Private automobile, driver	3 197 478	2 543 287	2 226 058	967 622	1 258 436	155 536	161 693	654 191	
Private automobile, passenger	595 920	485 987	413 617	205 375	204 242	38 259	34 111	109 933	
Bus or streetcar	640 688	634 434	628 110	548 411	79 699	4 062	2 262	6 254	
Subway or elevated train	1 416 888	1 415 992	1 390 785	24 974	95	138	896		
Railroad	183 641	177 893	177 152	31 004	146 148	161	580	5 748	
Taxicab	58 138	56 948	50 919	40 696	10 223	4 240	1 789	1 190	
Walked only	605 782	543 648	471 152	357 686	113 466	40 854	31 642	62 134	
Other means	92 122	66 532	58 164	32 921	25 243	3 518	4 850	25 590	
Worked at home	177 245	115 772	103 882	66 928	36 954	5 838	6 052	61 473	
VETERAN STATUS									
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	6 011 456	5 162 855	4 724 616	3 139 578	1 585 038	225 696	212 543	848 601	
Veteran	2 516 517	2 155 170	1 966 842	1 180 039	786 803	94 907	93 421	361 347	
Percent of total	41.9	41.7	41.6	37.6	49.6	42.1	44.0	42.6	
Vietnam conflict	342 635	293 781	266 223	179 398	86 825	14 336	13 222	48 854	
Korean conflict	423 624	356 292	326 786	187 744	139 042	13 589	15 917	67 332	
Korean conflict and World War II	54 083	46 537	42 507	21 327	21 180	1 732	2 298	7 546	
World War II	1 204 672	1 044 481	954 399	558 014	396 385	46 325	43 757	160 191	
World War I	142 023	122 895	110 783	79 232	31 551	6 795	5 317	19 128	
Other service	349 480	291 184	266 144	154 324	111 820	12 130	12 910	58 296	
Nonveteran	3 494 939	3 007 685	2 757 774	1 959 539	798 235	130 789	119 122	487 254	

Table 62. Educational Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

	Total	Urban			Other places of—			Rural	
		Total	Urbanized areas						
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000		
TOTAL ENROLLED, 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
3 to 34 years old	5 118 037	4 299 454	3 898 300	2 302 343	1 595 957	199 240	201 914	818 583	
Nursery school	5 031 991	4 222 433	3 826 110	2 254 975	1 571 135	196 619	199 704	809 558	
Public	92 340	82 497	76 782	40 088	36 694	2 567	3 148	9 843	
Percent	28 044	24 976	22 836	16 184	6 632	1 256	884	3 068	
Parochial	30.4	30.3	29.7	40.4	18.1	48.9	28.1	31.2	
Other private	5 400	5 187	5 044	3 022	2 022	93	50	213	
Kindergarten	58 896	52 334	48 902	20 882	28 020	1 218	2 214	6 562	
Public	295 980	240 654	217 887	122 657	95 230	11 119	11 648	55 326	
Percent	264 880	211 239	190 270	102 367	87 903	9 948	11 021	53 641	
Parochial	89.5	87.8	87.3	83.5	92.3	89.5	94.6	97.0	
Other private	21 423	20 226	18 611	13 711	4 900	1 069	546	1 197	
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	9 677	9 189	9 006	6 579	2 427	102	81	488	
Public	2 754 382	2 270 226	2 072 300	1 205 403	866 897	94 475	103 451	484 156	
Percent	2 209 351	1 757 250	1 587 997	875 105	712 892	77 087	92 166	452 101	
Parochial	80.2	77.4	76.6	72.6	82.2	81.6	89.1	93.4	
Other private	493 403	465 102	437 511	294 172	143 339	16 748	10 823	28 301	
High school (1 to 4 years)	51 628	47 874	46 792	36 126	10 666	620	462	3 754	
Public	1 230 000	1 030 683	940 418	541 136	399 282	44 598	45 667	199 317	
Percent	1 024 732	835 919	754 587	412 592	341 995	38 665	42 667	188 813	
Parochial	83.3	81.1	80.2	76.2	85.7	86.7	93.4	94.7	
Other private	147 432	141 162	134 319	93 418	40 901	4 922	1 921	6 270	
College	659 289	598 373	518 723	345 691	173 032	43 860	35 790	60 916	
Public	323 525	294 712	247 614	170 773	76 841	24 738	22 360	28 813	
Percent	49.1	49.3	47.7	49.4	44.4	56.4	62.5	47.3	
Private	335 764	303 661	271 109	174 918	96 191	19 122	13 430	32 103	
35 years old and over	86 046	77 021	72 190	47 368	24 822	2 621	2 210	9 025	
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	5 031 991	4 222 433	3 826 110	2 254 975	1 571 135	196 619	199 704	809 558	
3 and 4 years old	92 604	83 231	77 923	45 068	32 855	2 448	2 860	9 373	
5 and 6 years old	541 615	447 196	407 671	237 494	170 177	19 042	20 483	94 419	
7 to 13 years old	2 332 157	1 922 120	1 754 553	1 006 739	747 814	79 809	87 758	410 037	
14 and 15 years old	659 629	546 900	498 119	284 104	212 015	23 717	25 064	112 729	
16 and 17 years old	584 310	490 041	446 573	257 030	189 543	21 565	21 903	94 269	
18 and 19 years old	365 042	318 097	271 732	167 135	104 597	24 253	22 112	46 945	
20 and 21 years old	188 348	170 779	144 689	95 790	48 899	15 078	11 012	17 569	
22 to 24 years old	126 336	116 583	106 036	76 567	29 469	6 084	4 463	9 753	
25 to 34 years old	141 950	127 486	118 814	83 048	35 766	4 623	4 049	14 464	
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	54.6	54.2	53.8	49.8	61.0	57.1	58.2	57.2	
3 and 4 years old	15.0	16.1	16.5	15.2	18.6	11.4	12.7	9.2	
5 and 6 years old	81.8	81.8	81.7	79.0	85.9	82.3	81.8	81.9	
7 to 13 years old	97.4	97.2	97.3	96.3	98.6	96.4	97.7	97.9	
14 and 15 years old	96.6	96.6	96.6	95.1	98.5	95.4	97.6	96.8	
16 and 17 years old	91.1	91.0	91.1	88.4	95.0	88.8	92.0	91.3	
18 and 19 years old	61.4	61.7	60.5	56.6	87.9	68.9	72.2	58.9	
20 and 21 years old	34.5	35.4	33.8	31.7	38.8	48.6	46.4	27.9	
22 to 24 years old	15.6	16.4	16.3	16.3	16.4	18.7	15.9	9.9	
25 to 34 years old	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.8	6.3	6.7	5.5	4.5	

MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL

Total	275 517	236 453	214 252	158 977	55 275	12 184	10 017	39 064
Not high school graduate	121 352	104 579	95 644	78 380	17 264	5 396	3 539	16 773
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	44.1	44.3	44.7	18.6	7.5	13.0	9.1	13.4
Employed or in Armed Forces	61 634	52 634	47 853	37 980	9 873	2 600	2 181	9 000
Unemployed or not in labor force	59 718	51 945	47 791	40 400	7 391	2 796	1 358	7 773
High school graduate	154 165	131 874	118 608	80 597	38 011	6 788	6 478	22 291
Employed or in Armed Forces	114 596	96 523	86 150	56 917	29 233	5 179	5 194	18 073
Unemployed or not in labor force	39 569	35 351	32 458	23 680	8 778	1 609	1 284	4 218

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	4 817 661	4 132 082	3 800 404	2 523 126	1 277 278	168 785	162 893	685 579
No school years completed	93 470	85 945	81 539	66 471	15 068	2 708	1 698	7 525
Elementary:	146 951	135 348	127 868	105 750	22 118	4 467	3 013	11 603
1 to 4 years	174 830	166 049	158 393	133 917	24 476	4 907	2 749	8 781
5 and 6 years	321 967	301 257	284 825	234 634	50 191	9 792	6 640	20 710
7 years	209 261	186 827	171 264	132 875	38 389	8 736	6 827	22 434
8 years	743 555	650 983	600 417	448 974	151 443	27 995	22 571	92 572
High school:	1 077 553	1 110 195	1 008 862	633 842	375 000	50 497	50 836	205 562
1 to 3 years	1 934 177	1 664 366	1 525 741	941 301	584 440	15 994	17 194	67 623
4 years	505 793	422 771	377 827	220 043	157 784	21 617	23 327	83 022
5 years or more	197 223	177 254	164 789	102 707	62 082	6 137	12 586	40 990
Median school years completed	12.1	12.0	12.0	11.4	12.3	12.1	12.2	12.1
Female, 25 years old and over	5 600 894	4 887 977	4 492 004	3 049 474	1 442 530	206 742	189 231	712 917
No school years completed	134 729	127 204	121 982	100 895	21 087	3 113	2 109	7 525
Elementary:	174 830	166 049	158 393	133 917	24 476	4 907	2 749	8 781
1 to 4 years	321 967	301 257	284 825	234 634	50 191	9 792	6 640	20 710
5 and 6 years	209 261	186 827	171 264	132 875	38 389	8 736	6 827	22 434
7 years	743 555	650 983	600 417	448 974	151 443	27 995	22 571	92 572
8 years	1 077 553	930 450	848 868	600 307	248 561	44 777	36 805	147 103
High school:	1 934 177	1 664 366	1 525 741	941 301	584 440	69 336	69 289	269 811
1 to 3 years	505 793	422 771	377 827	220 043	157 784	21 617	23 327	83 022
4 years	301 806	260 816	237 898	133 821	104 077	10 332	12 586	40 990
5 years or more	197 223	177 254	164 789	102 707	62 082	6 137	6 328	19 969
Median school years completed	12.1	12.0	12.0	11.4	12.3	12.1	12.2	12.2

PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	10 418 555	9 020 059	8 292 408	5 572 600	2 719 808	375 527	352 124	1 398 496
Less than 5 years of elementary school	5.3	5.7	5.9	7.3	3.0	4.0	2.7	2.5
Less than 1 year of high school	27.9	28.5	28.8	33.4	19.4	26.9	22.6	24.3
4 years of high school or more	52.7	52.3	52.1	46.7	63.2	51.8	58.0	55.0
4 years of college or more	11.9	12.1	12.2	10.3	16.1	9.8	12.4	10.2
Median school years completed	12.1	12.1	12.1	11.5	12.4	12.1	12.2	12.1
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	1 950 266	1 709 412	1 528 257	1 068 147	460 110	98 714	82 441	240 854
4 years of high school or more	65.6	65.7	64.7	61.7	71.6	72.9	74.7	65.1
4 years of college or more	8.3	8.7	9.0	9.3	8.3	5.7	5.9	5.1

VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD

Male, with less than 15 years of school	4 330 994	3 684 957	3 365 343	2 255 831	1 109 512	162 819</
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Table 63. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Total	Urban						Rural	
		Urbanized areas			Other places of—				
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000			
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS									
Male, 20 to 49 years old	3 242 894	2 783 928	2 556 604	1 671 185	885 419	113 706	113 618	458 966	
No high school	412 706	354 914	330 402	266 392	64 010	13 157	11 355	57 792	
High school, 1 to 3 years	618 739	526 941	486 916	350 854	136 062	21 331	18 694	91 798	
High school, 4 years	1 084 142	908 696	826 207	524 376	301 831	40 430	42 059	175 446	
College, 1 year or more	1 127 307	993 377	913 079	529 563	383 516	38 788	41 510	133 930	
Female, 15 to 44 years old	3 796 274	3 284 873	3 012 548	1 974 819	1 037 729	139 149	133 176	511 401	
No high school	417 873	374 501	353 408	289 017	64 391	11 655	9 438	43 372	
High school, 1 to 3 years	1 016 281	867 946	798 412	537 943	260 469	36 326	33 208	148 335	
High school, 4 years	1 481 796	1 267 964	1 158 944	721 389	437 555	54 352	54 668	213 832	
College, 1 year or more	880 324	774 462	701 784	426 470	275 314	36 816	35 862	105 862	
FERTILITY									
Women, 15 to 24 years old	1 526 662	1 327 200	1 196 034	798 771	397 263	71 088	60 078	199 462	
Ever married	451 088	383 559	345 544	252 482	93 062	19 881	18 134	67 529	
Percent ever married	29.5	28.9	28.9	31.6	23.4	28.0	30.2	33.9	
Number of own children under 5 years	349 164	288 782	258 711	191 686	67 025	15 569	14 502	60 382	
Per 1,000 women	229	218	216	240	169	219	241	303	
Per 1,000 women ever married	774	753	749	759	720	783	800	894	
Number of children ever born	444 858	370 626	333 111	252 200	80 911	19 806	17 709	74 232	
Per 1,000 women	291	279	279	316	204	279	295	372	
Per 1,000 women ever married	986	966	964	999	869	996	977	1 099	
Women, 25 to 34 years old	1 178 549	1 015 723	943 910	640 523	303 387	34 535	37 278	162 826	
Ever married	995 600	843 708	779 633	507 114	272 519	29 999	34 076	151 892	
Percent ever married	84.5	83.1	82.6	79.2	89.8	86.9	91.4	93.3	
Number of own children under 5 years	786 394	658 064	603 644	365 205	238 439	25 186	29 234	128 330	
Per 1,000 women	667	648	640	570	786	729	784	788	
Per 1,000 women ever married	790	780	774	720	875	840	858	845	
Number of children ever born	2 196 174	1 806 616	1 648 896	1 042 454	606 442	75 739	81 981	389 558	
Per 1,000 women	1 863	1 779	1 747	1 628	1 999	2 193	2 199	2 392	
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 206	2 141	2 115	2 056	2 225	2 525	2 406	2 565	
Women, 35 to 44 years old	1 119 173	966 751	896 030	554 014	342 016	34 442	36 279	152 422	
Ever married	1 020 328	874 278	808 708	484 895	323 813	31 356	34 214	146 050	
Percent ever married	91.2	90.4	90.3	87.5	94.7	91.0	94.3	95.8	
Number of own children under 5 years	235 441	198 324	182 977	105 903	77 074	7 350	7 997	37 117	
Per 1,000 women	210	205	204	191	225	213	220	244	
Per 1,000 women ever married	231	227	226	218	238	234	234	254	
Number of children ever born	2 930 201	2 437 307	2 227 679	1 287 119	940 560	101 588	108 040	492 894	
Per 1,000 women	2 618	2 521	2 486	2 323	2 750	2 950	2 978	3 234	
Replacement index	126	122	120	112	133	143	144	156	
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 872	2 788	2 755	2 654	2 905	3 240	3 158	3 375	
FAMILY COMPOSITION									
Families	4 609 638	3 964 530	3 641 790	2 402 063	1 239 727	163 346	159 394	645 108	
With own children under 3 years	694 861	585 737	535 457	348 737	186 720	24 234	26 046	109 124	
With own children under 6 years									
With own children under 12 years	1 171 987	984 011	900 365	572 297	328 068	40 357	43 289	187 976	
With own children under 18 years	1 894 334	1 594 871	1 462 787	903 318	559 469	63 752	68 332	299 463	
With sons/daughters under 25 years	2 474 016	2 096 070	1 923 386	1 178 942	744 444	83 990	88 694	377 946	
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	2 817 028	2 405 777	2 213 360	1 375 654	837 706	94 446	97 971	411 251	
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	1 275 900	1 083 976	994 652	585 199	409 453	44 298	45 026	191 924	
Subfamilies	748 551	662 428	617 655	394 782	222 873	23 463	21 310	86 123	
Number of own children under 18 years	100 619	86 667	80 180	53 273	26 907	3 408	3 079	13 952	
Husband-wife subfamilies	101 674	85 741	78 458	53 991	24 467	3 824	3 459	15 933	
Number of own children under 18 years	54 243	46 720	43 652	26 141	17 511	1 583	1 485	7 523	
Subfamilies with female head	33 993	28 054	25 835	15 017	10 818	1 144	1 075	5 939	
Number of own children under 18 years	42 527	36 749	33 654	25 015	8 639	1 651	1 444	5 778	
Married couples	61 950	53 064	48 574	36 009	12 565	2 367	2 123	8 886	
Percent in subfamilies	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.3	
With own children under 6 years	1 042 939	862 431	785 962	470 541	315 421	36 132	40 337	180 508	
With own children under 18 years	2 131 245	1 779 939	1 628 260	936 578	691 682	72 215	79 464	351 306	
With husband under 45 years	1 823 124	1 528 386	1 399 507	857 932	541 575	61 055	67 824	294 738	
Persons, under 18 years old	5 868 130	4 874 944	4 447 949	2 670 456	1 777 493	207 668	219 327	993 186	
Living with both parents	4 788 042	3 910 471	3 552 101	1 954 193	1 597 908	169 372	188 998	877 571	
Percent of total	81.6	80.2	79.9	73.2	89.9	81.6	86.2	88.4	
Living with one parent	880 826	801 000	747 035	606 383	140 652	30 048	23 917	79 826	
Living with neither parent	199 262	163 473	148 813	109 880	38 933	8 248	6 412	35 789	
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	6 465 451	5 516 042	5 064 675	3 195 068	1 869 607	219 826	231 541	949 409	
Never widowed or divorced	5 611 196	4 782 269	4 394 606	2 723 804	1 670 802	186 348	201 315	828 927	
Known to have been: Widowed	277 714	244 447	226 042	161 939	64 103	9 746	8 659	33 267	
Divorced	589 241	500 178	453 835	316 203	137 632	24 357	21 986	89 063	
Widowed and divorced	12 700	10 852	9 808	6 878	2 930	625	419	1 848	
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
Persons, in group quarters	456 139	377 072	295 356	183 786	111 570	46 037	35 679	79 067	
Inmate of mental hospital	72 334	63 261	53 745	21 768	31 977	5 585	3 931	9 073	
Inmate of home for the aged	68 024	54 736	47 980	31 271	16 709	3 906	2 850	13 288	
Inmate of other institution	77 224	55 552	46 293	32 233	14 060	6 563	2 696	21 672	
In rooming house	34 040	28 547	24 581	17 979	6 602	1 972	1 994	5 493	
In military barracks	13 551	8 351	6 972	5 801	1 171	66	1 313	5 200	
In college dormitory	125 312	110 394	64 473	40 199	24 274	24 661	21 260	14 918	
Other	65 654	56 231	51 312	34 535	16 777	3 284	1 635	9 423	
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹									
Total	9 624 102	8 340 939	7 698 435	5 147 061	2 551 374	324 465	318 039	1 283 163	
Disabled or handicapped	936 233	808 663	744 814	550 959	193 855	35 652	28 197	127 570	
In labor force	437 896	373 881	342 908	239 585	103 323	16 524	14 449	64 015	
Not in labor force	498 337	434 782	401 906	311 374	90 532	19 128	13 748	63 555	
Cannot work	371 475	325 620	301 482	238 805	62 677	14 322	9 816	45 855	
Disabled 6 months or more	347 608	304 480	281 526	222 721	58 805	13 741	9 213	43 128	

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 64. Employment Status by Sex and Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

	Total	Urban					Rural	
		Urbanized areas			Other places of--			
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000		
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	6 047 450	5 189 809	4 747 580	3 156 219	1 591 361	226 638	215 591	
Labor force	4 579 774	3 926 478	3 606 730	2 328 848	1 277 882	159 956	159 792	
Percent of total	75.7	75.7	76.0	73.8	80.3	70.6	74.1	
Armed Forces	36 222	27 535	23 278	17 556	5 722	1 103	3 154	
Civilian labor force	4 543 552	3 898 943	3 583 452	2 311 292	1 272 160	158 853	156 638	
Employed	4 378 187	3 759 629	3 457 026	2 217 955	1 239 071	151 649	150 954	
Unemployed	165 365	139 314	126 426	93 337	33 089	7 204	5 684	
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	3.6	3.5	4.0	2.6	4.5	3.6	
Not in labor force	1 467 676	1 263 331	1 140 850	827 371	313 479	66 682	55 799	
Inmate of institution	102 876	79 015	65 528	39 094	26 434	8 439	5 048	
Enrolled in school	440 077	381 156	336 943	216 090	120 853	22 711	21 502	
Other: Under 65 years	373 875	332 023	311 351	252 720	58 631	11 522	9 150	
Percent disabled	41.9	40.5	39.8	39.3	41.9	51.2	41.852	
65 years and over	550 848	471 137	427 028	319 467	107 561	24 010	20 099	
Male, 14 and 15 years old	349 267	288 476	263 299	153 378	109 921	12 627	12 550	
Labor force	36 480	28 695	25 095	12 644	12 451	1 822	1 778	
Percent of total	10.4	9.9	9.5	8.2	11.3	14.4	12.8	
Employed	32 693	25 605	22 456	10 899	11 557	1 591	1 558	
Unemployed	3 754	3 062	2 616	1 725	891	226	220	
Percent of civilian labor force	10.3	10.7	10.4	13.7	7.2	12.4	12.4	
Not in labor force	312 787	259 781	238 204	140 734	97 470	10 805	10 772	
Female, 16 years old and over	6 963 022	6 078 083	5 563 418	3 775 443	1 787 975	271 881	242 784	
Labor force	2 878 973	2 537 811	2 322 983	1 600 143	722 840	113 976	100 852	
Percent of total	41.3	41.8	41.8	42.4	40.4	41.9	41.5	
Armed Forces	946	868	699	461	238	10	159	
Civilian labor force	2 878 027	2 536 943	2 322 284	1 599 682	722 602	113 966	100 893	
Employed	2 745 814	2 423 752	2 220 856	1 524 836	696 020	107 290	95 606	
Unemployed	132 213	113 191	101 428	74 846	26 582	6 676	5 087	
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.7	3.7	5.9	5.1	
Not in labor force	4 084 049	3 540 272	3 240 435	2 175 300	1 065 135	157 905	141 932	
Inmate of institution	95 831	80 053	69 267	38 516	30 751	6 666	4 120	
Enrolled in school	440 341	379 301	333 658	206 869	126 789	25 213	20 430	
Other: Under 65 years	2 588 804	2 236 113	2 075 239	1 365 127	710 112	80 566	80 308	
Percent disabled	12.9	13.1	13.1	13.1	9.1	16.4	11.6	
65 years and over	959 073	844 805	762 271	564 788	197 483	45 460	37 074	
Female, 14 and 15 years old	333 636	277 924	252 557	147 334	105 223	12 232	13 135	
Labor force	17 734	14 323	12 486	7 398	5 088	820	1 017	
Percent of total	5.3	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.8	6.7	3.411	
Employed	15 423	12 332	10 728	6 127	4 601	666	7.7	
Unemployed	2 311	1 991	1 758	1 271	487	154	3 091	
Percent of civilian labor force	13.0	13.9	14.1	17.2	9.6	18.8	3.20	
Not in labor force	315 902	263 601	240 071	139 936	100 135	11 412	12 118	
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN	52 301							
Total women, 16 years old and over	6 963 022	6 078 083	5 563 418	3 775 443	1 787 975	271 881	242 784	
With own children under 6 years	1 191 855	1 000 002	915 328	581 890	333 438	40 779	43 895	
In labor force	274 582	222 201	196 144	132 979	63 165	13 183	12 874	
Percent in labor force	23.0	22.2	21.4	22.9	18.9	32.3	29.3	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 282 169	1 096 093	1 008 730	597 083	411 647	42 600	44 763	
In labor force	608 883	514 237	465 786	372 901	192 885	23 505	24 946	
Percent in labor force	47.5	46.9	46.2	45.7	46.9	55.2	55.7	
No own children under 18 years	4 488 998	3 981 988	3 639 360	2 596 470	1 042 890	188 502	154 126	
In labor force	1 995 508	1 801 373	1 661 053	1 194 263	466 790	77 288	63 032	
Percent in labor force	44.5	45.2	45.6	46.0	44.8	41.0	40.9	
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	3 891 718	3 305 106	3 030 187	1 908 961	1 121 226	135 466	139 453	
With own children under 6 years	1 034 706	854 555	778 823	465 584	313 239	35 625	40 107	
In labor force	219 794	173 841	152 914	99 080	53 634	10 163	10 764	
Percent in labor force	21.2	20.3	19.6	21.3	17.2	28.5	45 953	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 082 449	912 438	837 822	463 887	373 935	35 618	38 998	
In labor force	489 800	406 309	367 005	200 828	166 177	18 510	20 794	
Percent in labor force	45.2	44.5	43.8	43.3	44.4	52.0	53.3	
No own children under 18 years	1 774 563	1 538 113	1 413 542	979 490	434 052	64 233	60 348	
In labor force	751 634	656 412	602 506	413 016	189 490	27 322	26 584	
Percent in labor force	42.4	42.7	42.6	42.2	43.7	42.5	44.1	
Other women	3 071 304	2 772 977	2 533 231	1 866 482	666 749	136 415	103 331	
With own children under 6 years	157 149	145 447	136 505	116 306	20 199	5 154	3 788	
In labor force	54 788	48 360	43 230	33 899	9 331	3 020	2 110	
Percent in labor force	34.9	33.2	31.7	29.1	46.2	58.6	54.9	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	199 720	183 655	170 908	133 196	37 712	6 982	5 765	
In labor force	119 083	107 928	98 781	72 073	26 708	4 995	4 152	
Percent in labor force	59.6	58.8	57.8	54.1	70.8	71.5	66.0	
No own children under 18 years	2 714 435	2 443 875	2 225 818	1 616 980	608 838	124 279	93 778	
In labor force	1 243 874	1 144 961	1 058 547	781 247	277 300	49 966	36 448	
Percent in labor force	45.8	46.9	47.6	48.3	45.5	40.2	38.9	
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	36.6							
Male:								
16 and 17 years	28.9	28.5	27.9	24.3	33.0	35.0	33.6	
18 and 19 years	50.3	49.2	50.0	47.7	54.2	43.3	56.9	
20 and 21 years	63.8	62.6	63.2	62.8	64.3	54.5	60.9	
22 to 24 years	82.2	81.6	81.8	80.5	85.0	77.8	81.9	
25 to 34 years	92.6	92.3	92.4	90.9	95.7	90.5	93.2	
35 to 44 years	94.3	94.0	94.0	92.1	97.1	92.6	94.1	
45 to 64 years	88.7	88.9	88.9	87.1	92.3	92.6	95.6	
65 years and over	27.7	28.2	28.6	28.7	28.4	24.2	24.1	
Female:								
16 and 17 years	22.8	23.4	23.1	20.4	27.1	24.2	24.6	
18 and 19 years	47.6	48.0	49.1	47.6	52.2	40.4	39.8	
20 and 21 years	56.6	57.2	58.2	57.0	60.9	49.3	44.9	
22 to 24 years	57.0	58.1	58.2	58.2	58.3	57.7	56.3	
25 to 34 years	41.6	42.0	41.9	45.4	34.5	45.7	41.3	
35 to 44 years	48.0	48.0	47.6	49.9	43.8	54.1	38.8	
45 to 64 years	50.6	51.0	50.7	51.2	49.7	54.3	52.7	
65 years and over	11.1	11.3	11.3	11.8	10.0	11.7	10.5	

Table 65. Occupation of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Total	Urban					Rural	
		Urbanized areas			Other places of—			
		Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more to 2,500 to 10,000		
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	7 124 001	6 183 381	5 677 882	3 742 791	1 935 091	258 939	246 560	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 191 935	1 047 740	961 658	583 150	378 508	40 924	45 158	
Engineers	103 954	87 185	79 773	30 076	49 697	2 611	4 801	
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	66 508	61 457	57 408	34 452	22 956	1 892	2 157	
Health workers, except practitioners	121 858	105 634	95 113	63 123	31 990	5 611	5 051	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	244 570	207 197	185 811	104 812	80 999	9 540	16 224	
Technicians, except health	75 197	61 396	54 152	26 907	27 245	3 263	3 981	
Other professional workers	579 848	524 871	489 401	323 780	165 621	18 007	17 463	
Managers and administrators, except farm	606 969	534 526	495 156	281 311	213 845	18 856	20 514	
Salaried:	Manufacturing	109 039	96 677	90 030	41 802	48 228	2 904	
Retail trade	112 797	99 931	91 368	52 752	38 616	4 484	4 079	
Other industries	309 845	277 082	260 173	152 953	107 220	8 080	8 829	
Self-employed:	Retail trade	37 734	29 905	25 390	16 451	8 939	2 416	
Other industries	37 554	30 931	28 195	17 353	10 842	1 289	1 447	
Sales workers	534 203	483 151	448 949	268 211	180 738	17 442	16 760	
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	127 972	117 892	111 788	63 690	48 098	2 886	3 218	
Retail trade	288 902	259 081	237 121	144 822	92 299	11 619	10 341	
Other industries	117 329	106 178	100 040	59 699	40 341	2 937	3 201	
Clerical and kindred workers	1 598 621	1 462 446	1 373 892	981 593	392 299	46 604	41 950	
Bookkeepers	170 929	153 042	142 636	100 528	42 108	5 068	5 338	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	455 892	416 680	391 489	273 026	118 463	13 142	12 049	
Other clerical workers	971 800	892 724	839 767	608 039	231 728	28 394	24 563	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	865 708	715 274	649 959	394 779	255 180	31 947	33 368	
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	70 444	54 391	48 988	28 729	20 259	2 486	2 917	
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	120 166	98 803	90 045	53 033	37 012	3 996	4 762	
Machinists	24 826	19 575	17 183	9 615	7 568	1 306	1 086	
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	49 243	38 458	33 513	17 228	16 285	2 644	2 301	
Carpenters	57 102	41 864	37 468	20 688	16 780	1 740	2 656	
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	145 771	117 276	105 999	61 983	44 016	5 598	5 679	
Other craftsmen	398 156	344 907	316 763	203 503	113 260	14 177	13 967	
Operatives, except transport	814 558	685 696	608 806	437 829	170 977	42 289	34 601	
Durable goods manufacturing	314 778	264 084	207 625	127 450	80 175	21 295	17 164	
Nondurable goods manufacturing	310 001	274 857	248 665	202 084	46 581	14 791	11 401	
Nonmanufacturing industries	189 779	164 755	152 516	108 295	44 221	6 203	6 036	
Transport equipment operatives	263 295	220 145	203 851	145 347	58 504	7 907	8 387	
Truck drivers	91 039	69 237	62 456	42 011	20 445	3 084	3 717	
Other transport equipment operatives	172 256	158 888	141 395	103 336	38 059	4 823	4 670	
Laborers, except farm	253 344	212 872	193 418	130 737	62 681	10 166	9 288	
Construction laborers	42 571	32 919	29 327	18 679	10 648	1 867	1 725	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	113 006	100 301	92 769	64 760	28 009	3 940	3 592	
Other laborers, except farm	97 767	79 652	71 322	47 298	24 024	4 359	3 971	
Farmers and farm managers	39 183	3 712	2 899	1 232	1 667	316	497	
Farm laborers and farm foremen	28 997	6 538	4 404	2 125	2 279	743	1 391	
Service workers, except private household	845 636	740 534	670 074	471 372	198 702	38 375	32 085	
Cleaning service workers	176 173	153 370	139 406	104 539	34 867	7 641	6 323	
Food service workers	235 972	200 825	177 101	121 047	56 054	12 524	11 200	
Health service workers	111 340	94 830	84 575	56 486	28 089	5 897	4 158	
Personal service workers	112 615	101 195	92 979	68 631	24 348	4 420	3 796	
Protective service workers	131 905	120 106	111 290	70 649	40 641	4 789	4 027	
Private household workers	81 552	70 747	64 816	45 105	19 711	3 370	2 561	
Female	2 745 814	2 423 752	2 220 856	1 524 836	696 020	107 290	95 606	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	465 760	410 092	374 789	245 638	129 151	17 793	17 510	
Nurses	81 881	70 017	62 467	40 328	22 139	4 050	3 500	
Health workers, except nurses	31 404	28 215	26 008	17 973	8 035	1 167	1 040	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	162 371	138 421	124 020	69 882	54 138	6 332	8 069	
Technicians, except health	7 728	6 401	5 618	3 332	2 286	454	1 327	
Other professional workers	182 396	167 038	156 676	114 123	42 553	5 790	4 572	
Managers and administrators, except farm	97 142	85 570	78 959	55 424	23 535	3 347	3 264	
Sales workers	187 512	168 186	153 511	89 834	63 677	7 735	6 940	
Retail trade	151 313	135 298	122 530	69 497	53 033	6 805	5 963	
Other than retail trade	36 199	32 888	30 981	20 337	10 644	930	977	
Clerical and kindred workers	1 122 767	1 020 862	956 215	669 139	287 076	33 839	30 808	
Bookkeepers	130 598	115 833	107 638	73 891	33 747	3 945	4 250	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	434 835	396 716	372 271	258 287	113 984	12 708	11 737	
Other clerical workers	557 334	508 313	476 306	336 961	139 345	17 186	14 821	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	41 752	35 859	32 237	22 385	9 852	1 884	1 738	
Operatives, except transport	343 917	298 117	265 637	200 549	65 088	17 874	14 606	
Durable goods manufacturing	98 893	77 761	64 925	39 643	25 282	7 043	5 793	
Nondurable goods manufacturing	189 325	171 020	155 470	128 127	27 343	8 597	6 953	
Nonmanufacturing industries	55 699	49 336	45 242	32 779	12 463	2 234	1 860	
Transport equipment operatives	10 383	7 079	6 324	2 492	3 832	303	452	
Laborers, except farm	16 688	13 570	11 790	8 081	3 729	974	806	
Farmers and farm managers	3 125	720	616	363	253	35	69	
Farm laborers and farm foremen	5 190	1 400	1 058	614	444	118	224	
Service workers, except private household	373 774	314 865	277 984	187 362	90 622	20 123	16 758	
Cleaning service workers	50 341	43 500	39 493	31 356	8 137	2 179	1 828	
Food service workers	122 017	96 319	80 905	46 758	34 147	7 963	7 451	
Health service workers	93 098	79 196	70 723	47 252	23 471	4 966	3 507	
Personal service workers	60 883	53 089	47 759	33 293	14 466	2 886	2 444	
Protective service workers	8 569	8 042	7 481	4 917	2 564	332	229	
Private household workers	77 804	67 432	61 736	42 975	18 761	3 265	2 431	
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Male	32 693	25 605	22 456	10 899	11 557	1 591	1 558	
Sales workers	12 041	10 645	9 176	3 016	6 160	787	682	
Other white-collar workers	3 903	3 566	3 298	2 303	995	150	118	
Blue-collar workers	8 535	6 843	6 075	3 737	2 338	368	400	
Farm workers	2 841	342	212	89	123	41	89	
Service workers, including private household	5 353	4 209	3 695	1 754	1 941	245	269	
Female	15 423	12 332	10 728	6 127	4 601	666	938	
White-collar workers	6 256	5 625	5 180	3 301	1 879	195	250	
Blue-collar workers	1 556	1 371	1 206	899	307	81	185	
Farm workers	237	48	28	15	13	—	209	
Service workers, except private household	3 392	2 585	2 125	1 122	1 003	202	238	
Private household workers	3 962	2 703	2 189	790	1 399	188	326	

*Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 66. Industry of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	Total	Urban					Rural	
		Urbanized areas			Other places of—			
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000		
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	7 124 001	6 183 381	5 677 882	3 742 791	1 935 091	258 939	246 560	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	90 076	24 920	20 120	8 096	12 024	1 773	3 027	
Mining	11 612	6 738	5 570	3 433	2 137	309	859	
Construction	339 176	265 440	240 958	134 633	106 325	11 596	12 886	
Manufacturing	1 722 377	1 456 899	1 303 383	819 302	484 081	79 757	73 759	
Furniture and lumber and wood products	40 645	30 372	24 919	17 918	7 001	2 563	2 890	
Primary metal industries	66 614	53 838	46 295	25 439	20 856	5 217	2 326	
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	82 458	68 012	59 035	33 763	25 272	4 236	4 741	
Machinery, except electrical	170 467	122 164	92 048	45 525	46 523	14 426	15 690	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	192 327	155 958	139 968	65 697	74 271	7 392	8 598	
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	108 936	91 530	81 182	28 436	52 746	6 313	4 035	
Other durable goods	257 876	215 523	196 484	119 011	77 473	9 229	9 810	
Food and kindred products	95 889	78 574	70 027	46 194	23 833	4 315	4 232	
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	254 650	240 922	226 394	187 474	38 920	8 086	6 442	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	169 043	156 565	148 763	101 206	47 557	4 238	3 564	
Chemical and allied products	79 533	68 284	63 595	33 681	29 914	1 705	2 984	
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	203 939	175 157	154 673	114 958	39 715	12 037	8 447	
Railroads and railway express service	39 105	33 191	29 233	17 149	12 084	1 825	2 133	
Trucking service and warehousing	80 670	67 603	62 817	43 653	19 164	2 178	2 608	
Other transportation	200 635	189 564	185 539	143 142	42 397	2 045	1 980	
Communications	129 914	118 890	111 849	74 038	37 811	3 799	3 242	
Utilities and sanitary services	127 807	114 064	106 009	71 084	34 925	4 345	3 710	
Wholesale trade	316 752	289 041	275 658	182 180	93 478	6 395	6 988	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	186 045	162 426	147 912	90 236	57 676	7 077	7 437	
Eating and drinking places	205 888	180 875	164 015	114 558	49 457	8 924	7 936	
General merchandise retailing	187 929	170 606	158 631	94 073	64 558	6 693	5 282	
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	93 148	71 845	61 854	29 444	32 410	4 670	5 321	
Other retail trade	405 404	359 698	329 358	216 333	113 025	16 047	14 293	
Banking and credit agencies	167 723	157 093	150 021	112 340	37 681	3 500	3 572	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	364 075	344 718	334 019	253 315	80 704	5 259	5 440	
Business services	190 247	179 878	175 181	125 869	49 312	2 329	2 368	
Repair services	102 699	90 303	85 673	59 292	26 381	2 243	2 387	
Private households	76 659	64 947	58 869	39 668	19 201	3 420	2 658	
Other personal services	211 266	187 366	170 637	127 490	43 147	8 710	8 019	
Entertainment and recreation services	75 535	69 873	66 073	46 101	19 972	2 105	1 695	
Hospitals	288 310	255 482	231 650	164 464	67 186	14 031	9 801	
Health services, except hospitals	149 646	128 969	116 725	69 036	47 689	6 315	5 929	
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	546 114	457 206	399 906	230 598	169 308	27 798	29 502	
Government	380 152	316 454	276 523	153 852	122 671	18 413	21 518	
Private	165 962	140 752	123 383	76 746	46 637	9 385	7 984	
Other education and kindred services	36 976	33 023	30 518	20 155	10 363	1 282	1 223	
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	130 878	119 093	110 725	82 143	28 582	4 676	3 892	
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	256 001	235 574	222 498	152 678	69 820	6 830	6 246	
Public administration	391 314	348 056	322 481	218 288	104 193	13 008	12 567	
Male	4 378 187	3 759 629	3 457 026	2 217 955	1 239 071	151 649	150 954	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	77 239	20 066	16 104	5 938	10 168	1 468	2 492	
Mining	9 370	4 719	3 620	1 793	1 827	296	803	
Construction	318 474	247 758	224 574	124 833	99 741	10 933	12 251	
Manufacturing	1 166 814	969 318	862 354	503 719	358 635	54 626	52 338	
Furniture and lumber and wood products	32 991	24 576	20 420	14 784	5 636	1 989	2 167	
Primary metal industries	59 559	47 809	41 008	22 558	18 450	4 745	2 056	
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	66 828	55 067	47 714	27 537	20 177	3 353	4 000	
Machinery, except electrical	138 622	98 388	74 443	36 442	38 001	11 233	12 712	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	130 257	105 449	95 474	42 842	52 632	4 272	5 703	
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	94 732	79 664	71 134	24 510	46 624	5 121	3 409	
Other durable goods	181 415	149 649	136 088	78 385	57 703	6 280	7 281	
Food and kindred products	72 417	59 581	53 662	34 831	18 831	3 048	2 871	
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	101 371	96 783	91 746	73 007	18 739	3 063	1 974	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	109 243	101 482	96 451	63 503	32 948	2 773	2 258	
Chemical and allied products	53 830	45 077	41 715	20 016	21 699	1 181	2 181	
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	125 549	105 793	92 499	65 304	27 195	7 568	5 726	
Railroads and railway express service	36 462	30 764	26 946	15 609	11 337	1 768	2 050	
Trucking service and warehousing	73 020	60 892	56 570	39 523	17 047	1 910	2 412	
Other transportation	160 379	152 648	149 552	115 778	33 774	1 585	1 511	
Communications	67 527	60 804	57 666	34 491	23 175	1 470	1 668	
Utilities and sanitary services	109 356	97 255	90 194	59 820	30 374	3 784	3 277	
Wholesale trade	231 049	208 910	198 344	125 795	72 549	5 139	5 427	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	121 025	107 655	99 233	63 726	35 507	4 038	4 384	
Eating and drinking places	120 493	111 090	103 680	77 791	25 889	4 020	3 390	
General merchandise retailing	64 307	58 617	54 901	34 061	20 840	1 999	1 717	
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	82 647	63 772	54 914	26 136	28 778	4 187	4 671	
Other retail trade	240 070	212 323	195 518	130 566	64 952	8 704	8 101	
Banking and credit agencies	74 570	70 574	67 996	49 574	18 422	1 307	1 271	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	214 993	203 783	197 664	145 045	52 619	2 951	3 168	
Business services	110 299	103 239	100 246	69 022	31 224	1 460	1 533	
Repair services	84 609	73 449	69 389	47 290	22 099	1 942	2 118	
Private households	7 770	5 945	5 344	3 065	2 279	291	310	
Other personal services	103 162	93 460	86 173	66 409	19 764	3 565	3 222	
Entertainment and recreation services	51 108	47 143	44 612	30 507	14 103	1 433	1 098	
Hospitals	84 386	76 334	70 305	51 303	19 002	3 601	2 428	
Health services, except hospitals	56 651	50 567	46 510	24 927	19 583	1 992	2 065	
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	211 155	174 684	150 855	86 289	64 566	11 736	12 093	
Government	143 404	117 659	101 281	53 765	47 516	7 802	8 576	
Private	67 751	57 025	49 574	32 524	17 050	3 924	3 517	
Other education and kindred services	14 039	12 749	12 099	8 623	3 476	357	293	
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	57 903	51 856	47 723	34 972	12 751	2 249	1 884	
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	137 261	127 072	120 816	78 150	42 666	2 963	3 293	
Public administration	292 029	262 183	243 122	161 200	81 922	9 875	9 186	
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Total	48 116	37 937	33 184	17 026	16 158	2 257	2 496	
Agriculture	3 530	660	456	185	271	60	144	
Nonagriculture industries	44 586	37 277	32 728	16 841	15 887	2 197	2 352	
Male	32 693	25 605	22 456	10 899	11 557	1 591	1 558	
Agriculture	3 214	586	407	170	237	55	124	
Nonagriculture industries	29 479	25 019	22 049	10 729	11 320	1 536	1 434	

Table 67. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State

WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED

	Total	Urban			Other places of—			Rural	
		Urbanized areas		Urban fringe					
		Total	Central cities	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	Rural			
Male, 16 years old and over	4 923 495	4 217 042	3 858 697	2 491 694	1 367 003	179 306	179 039	706 453	
50 to 52 weeks	3 326 529	2 830 480	2 596 265	1 623 217	973 048	115 421	118 794	496 049	
27 to 49 weeks	998 370	873 629	808 331	570 011	238 320	33 548	31 750	124 741	
26 weeks or less	598 596	512 933	454 101	298 466	155 635	30 337	28 495	85 663	
Male, 16 to 24 years old	891 889	763 707	676 316	438 404	237 912	44 679	42 712	128 182	
50 to 52 weeks	291 178	243 386	218 717	152 145	66 572	12 643	12 026	47 792	
Median weeks worked	35.5	35.0	36.2	40.1	29.1	26.6	26.1	38.5	
Male, 25 to 64 years old	3 736 588	3 200 278	2 950 081	1 882 947	1 067 134	123 413	126 784	536 310	
50 to 52 weeks	2 889 039	2 460 167	2 261 042	1 384 988	876 054	97 019	102 106	428 872	
27 to 49 weeks	707 480	618 953	576 603	410 919	165 684	21 615	20 735	88 527	
26 weeks or less	140 069	121 158	112 436	87 040	25 396	4 779	3 943	18 911	
Male, 65 years old and over	295 018	253 037	232 300	170 343	61 957	11 214	9 543	41 961	
Median weeks worked	49.9	52.0	52.0	49.8	52.0	49.6	48.1	48.1	
Female, 16 years old and over	3 362 980	2 944 296	2 678 058	1 820 194	857 864	140 988	125 250	418 684	
50 to 52 weeks	1 569 136	1 393 091	1 278 612	907 344	371 268	61 718	52 761	176 045	
27 to 49 weeks	954 639	842 437	773 022	529 734	243 288	35 658	33 757	112 202	
26 weeks or less	839 205	708 768	626 424	383 116	243 308	43 612	38 732	130 437	
Female, 16 to 24 years old	846 341	749 025	668 302	441 835	226 467	44 869	35 834	97 316	
50 to 52 weeks	259 145	234 444	216 973	153 327	65 646	9 837	7 634	24 701	
27 to 49 weeks	217 392	195 606	177 263	120 788	56 475	9 881	8 462	21 786	
26 weeks or less	369 804	318 975	274 066	167 720	106 346	25 151	19 758	50 829	
Female, 25 to 39 years old	844 255	725 959	669 372	466 504	202 868	27 940	28 647	118 294	
50 to 52 weeks	392 208	344 886	319 662	238 051	81 611	13 231	11 993	47 322	
27 to 49 weeks	251 355	218 033	202 646	141 982	60 664	7 324	8 083	33 322	
26 weeks or less	200 692	163 040	147 064	86 471	60 593	7 385	8 591	37 652	
Female, 40 to 59 years old	1 290 905	1 130 011	1 034 218	680 233	352 985	50 084	46 709	160 894	
50 to 52 weeks	728 039	642 515	586 711	398 525	188 186	29 509	26 295	85 524	
27 to 49 weeks	375 758	330 314	303 677	198 984	104 693	13 275	13 362	45 444	
26 weeks or less	187 108	157 182	142 830	82 724	60 106	7 300	7 052	29 926	
Female, 60 years old and over	381 479	339 301	307 166	231 622	75 544	18 095	14 040	42 178	
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	49.4	47.1	47.1	

CLASS OF WORKER

	Male employed, 16 years old and over	Private wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers			Unpaid family workers
		Total	Employee of own corporation	Federal government workers	State government workers	Local government workers	Self-employed workers	
		Total	Employee of own corporation	Federal government workers	State government workers	Local government workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
Male employed, 16 years old and over	4 378 187	3 759 629	3 457 026	2 217 955	1 239 071	151 649	150 954	618 558
Private wage and salary workers	3 330 133	2 884 375	2 656 488	1 703 177	953 311	114 749	113 138	445 758
Employee of own corporation	138 717	125 437	118 973	62 607	56 366	3 032	3 432	13 280
Federal government workers	157 283	143 220	134 469	97 411	37 058	4 216	4 535	14 063
State government workers	132 865	97 497	78 707	42 663	36 044	8 953	9 837	35 368
Local government workers	387 289	346 258	323 300	213 132	110 168	12 021	10 937	41 031
Self-employed workers	364 395	284 927	261 190	159 860	101 330	11 510	12 227	79 468
Unpaid family workers	6 222	3 352	2 872	1 712	1 160	200	280	2 870
Female employed, 16 years old and over	2 745 814	2 423 752	2 228 856	1 524 836	694 020	107 290	95 606	322 062
Private wage and salary workers	2 131 947	1 905 510	1 755 250	1 220 332	534 918	81 865	68 395	226 437
Employee of own corporation	19 065	16 976	15 859	9 525	6 334	543	574	2 089
Federal government workers	61 796	53 974	50 321	39 649	10 672	1 850	1 803	7 822
State government workers	118 322	93 690	78 794	45 256	33 538	7 281	7 615	24 632
Local government workers	340 656	298 204	273 036	177 675	95 361	11 985	13 183	42 452
Self-employed workers	75 812	60 047	52 829	36 012	16 817	3 566	3 652	15 765
Unpaid family workers	17 281	12 327	10 626	5 912	4 714	743	958	4 954
Male employed, in agriculture	75 321	19 027	15 171	5 673	9 498	1 453	2 403	56 294
Wage and salary workers	34 842	12 711	9 889	3 966	5 923	1 047	1 775	22 131
Self-employed workers	38 273	6 101	5 183	1 669	3 514	365	553	32 172
Unpaid family workers	2 206	215	99	38	61	41	75	1 991
Female employed, in agriculture	12 714	4 795	3 966	2 145	1 821	305	524	7 919
Wage and salary workers	7 289	3 651	3 002	1 617	1 385	236	413	3 638
Self-employed workers	3 320	820	683	398	285	50	87	2 500
Unpaid family workers	2 105	324	281	130	151	19	24	1 781

LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED

	Male, 16 years old and over ¹	Professional, technical, and managerial workers			Clerical and kindred workers			Service workers, including private household
		Total	Professionals	Technicians	Clerical	Kindred	Service workers	
		Total	Professionals	Technicians	Clerical	Kindred	Service workers	
Male, 16 years old and over	155 658	130 608	118 471	87 107	31 364	6 723	5 414	25 050
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	20 753	18 922	17 926	12 546	5 380	537	459	1 831
Sales workers	7 649	7 045	6 575	4 483	2 092	281	189	604
Clerical workers	15 007	14 162	13 550	11 057	2 493	358	384	845
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	35 755	27 425	24 189	16 438	7 751	1 674	1 562	8 330
Operatives, including transport	35 251	29 351	26 403	20 392	6 011	1 734	1 214	5 900
Laborers, except farm	21 016	16 378	14 206	9 805	4 401	1 133	1 039	4 638
Farm workers	1 624	717	545	371	174	82	90	907
Service workers, including private household	16 462	14 629	13 174	10 336	2 838	874	581	1 833
Female, 16 years old and over	119 973	102 524	91 925	67 721	24 204	6 034	4 565	17 449
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	12 340	10 923	10 077	7 393	2 684	389	457	1 417
Sales workers	8 123	7 085	6 301	3 761	2 540	457	327	1 038
Clerical and kindred workers	33 580	29 914	27 748	19 480	8 268	1 100	1 066	3 666
Operatives, including transport	36 606	30 819	27 010	22 077	4 933	2 326	1 483	5 787
Other blue-collar workers	3 761	3 114	2 725	2 013	712	199	190	647
Farm workers	403	155	108	54	54	33	14	248
Service workers, except private household	15 680	12 245	10 319	7 335	2 984	1 158	768	3 435
Private household workers	3 096	2 592	2 297	1 860	437	180	115	504

14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969

	Male, 14 and 15 years old	Farm occupations			Nonfarm occupations			Nonfarm occupations
		Total	With own children under 5 years in 1970	Without own children under 5 years in 1970	Total	With own children under 5 years in 1970	Without own children under 5 years in 1970	
		Total	With own children under 5 years in 1970	Without own children under 5 years in 1970	Total	With own children under 5 years in 1970	Without own children under 5 years in 1970	
Male, 14 and 15 years old	54 837	42 759	37 727	19 106	18 621	2 367	2 665	12 078
Farm occupations	5 294	907	546	126	420	92	269	4 387
Nonfarm occupations	49 543	41 852	37 181	18 980	18 201	2 275	2 396	7 691
Female, 14 and 15 years old	25 038	19 748	17 424	10 641	6 783	1 002	1 322	5 290
Farm occupations	773	176						

Table 68. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

Families

Total	Total	Urban			Other places of -			Rural	
		Urbanized areas		Central cities					
		Total	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000				
4 609 638	3 964 530	3 641 790	2 402 063	1 239 727	163 346	159 394	645 108		
Less than \$1,000	110 378	99 926	94 969	79 240	15 729	2 635	2 322	10 452	
\$1,000 to \$1,999	104 120	88 612	80 848	65 502	15 346	4 323	3 441	15 508	
\$2,000 to \$2,999	164 415	141 701	128 651	107 081	21 570	7 642	5 408	22 714	
\$3,000 to \$3,999	185 867	160 578	146 113	120 966	25 147	8 242	6 223	25 289	
\$4,000 to \$4,999	194 627	167 273	152 019	125 113	26 906	8 426	6 828	27 354	
\$5,000 to \$5,999	232 313	196 485	177 974	143 669	34 305	10 273	8 238	35 828	
\$6,000 to \$6,999	255 680	214 046	193 143	151 675	41 468	11 437	9 466	41 634	
\$7,000 to \$7,999	280 643	233 776	210 063	156 955	53 108	12 914	10 799	46 867	
\$8,000 to \$8,999	300 848	250 804	225 104	159 587	65 517	13 911	11 789	50 044	
\$9,000 to \$9,999	291 172	243 321	220 020	148 503	71 517	11 661	11 640	47 851	
\$10,000 to \$11,999	599 354	505 766	459 468	290 019	169 449	22 804	23 494	93 588	
\$12,000 to \$14,999	669 285	574 076	526 471	308 924	217 547	21 786	25 819	95 209	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	907 418	801 630	751 946	409 507	342 439	22 164	27 520	105 788	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	256 207	233 383	223 409	109 181	114 228	4 442	5 532	22 824	
\$50,000 or more	57 311	53 153	51 592	26 141	25 451	686	875	4 158	
Median income	\$10 617	\$10 735	\$10 836	\$9 614	\$13 100	\$9 160	\$10 302	\$9 979	
Mean income	\$12 491	\$12 691	\$12 863	\$11 474	\$15 554	\$10 203	\$11 313	\$11 263	
Mean income per family member	\$3 563	\$3 659	\$3 711	\$3 440	\$4 184	\$2 959	\$3 179	\$3 019	
Index of income concentration	0.369	0.371	0.372	0.382	0.343	0.334	0.322	0.332	
Families with female head	593 304	549 963	511 892	412 402	99 490	22 058	16 013	43 341	
Mean income	\$7 195	\$7 224	\$7 272	\$6 890	\$8 857	\$6 397	\$6 820	\$6 820	

Unrelated Individuals

Total	1 821 211	1 648 580	1 471 661	1 195 679	275 982	101 050	75 869	172 631
Less than \$1,000	339 178	294 690	241 847	189 148	52 699	29 882	22 961	44 488
\$1,000 to \$1,999	335 655	298 665	252 921	204 952	47 969	26 378	19 366	36 990
\$2,000 to \$2,999	200 608	179 055	159 144	128 332	30 812	11 445	8 466	21 553
\$3,000 to \$3,999	152 066	138 392	125 169	101 542	23 627	7 878	5 345	13 674
\$4,000 to \$4,999	130 360	120 113	109 651	90 476	19 175	6 065	4 397	10 247
\$5,000 to \$5,999	129 459	119 341	110 653	92 646	18 007	5 044	3 644	10 118
\$6,000 to \$6,999	112 566	104 207	97 261	81 013	16 248	3 902	3 044	8 359
\$7,000 to \$7,999	95 910	89 194	84 202	70 152	14 050	2 910	2 082	6 716
\$8,000 to \$8,999	74 713	67 736	66 297	54 939	11 358	1 952	1 487	4 977
\$9,000 to \$9,999	52 568	49 251	46 579	38 625	7 954	1 435	1 237	3 317
\$10,000 to \$11,999	76 877	71 309	67 488	54 823	12 665	2 051	1 770	5 568
\$12,000 to \$14,999	51 693	48 444	46 250	36 458	9 792	1 100	1 094	3 249
\$15,000 to \$24,999	48 106	45 627	44 131	35 633	8 498	756	740	2 479
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16 434	15 788	15 403	12 942	2 461	190	195	646
\$50,000 or more	5 018	4 768	4 665	3 998	667	62	41	250
Median income	\$3 231	\$3 375	\$3 654	\$3 743	\$3 276	\$1 783	\$1 773	\$2 224
Mean income	\$4 786	\$4 904	\$5 138	\$5 187	\$4 928	\$2 912	\$3 017	\$3 660
Index of income concentration	0.510	0.508	0.498	0.498	0.511	0.516	0.531	0.520
Female unrelated individuals	1 086 916	994 985	885 814	706 448	179 366	63 769	45 402	93 931
Mean income	\$4 058	\$4 156	\$4 343	\$4 390	\$4 157	\$2 591	\$2 716	\$3 016
All families and unrelated individuals	6 430 849	5 613 110	5 113 451	3 597 742	1 515 709	264 396	235 263	817 739
Median income	\$8 510	\$8 501	\$8 659	\$7 517	\$11 598	\$6 258	\$7 659	\$8 565
Mean income	\$10 309	\$10 404	\$10 640	\$9 385	\$13 619	\$7 417	\$8 638	\$9 658

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

All families	4 609 638	3 964 530	3 641 790	2 402 063	1 239 727	163 346	159 394	645 108
With wage or salary income	3 974 378	3 416 780	3 135 196	2 014 411	1 120 785	141 366	140 218	557 598
Mean wage or salary income	\$11 536	\$11 726	\$11 877	\$10 810	\$13 794	\$9 551	\$10 543	\$10 375
With nonfarm self-employment income	459 503	381 540	349 065	204 073	144 992	15 401	17 074	77 963
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 090	\$10 645	\$10 848	\$9 920	\$12 155	\$8 434	\$8 479	\$7 375
With farm self-employment income	52 637	9 585	7 078	3 815	3 263	533	974	44 052
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 596	\$6 330	\$7 018	\$7 029	\$7 006	\$3 130	\$3 079	\$4 258
With Social Security income	927 911	800 410	728 806	514 933	213 873	38 374	33 230	127 501
Mean Social Security income	\$1 717	\$1 723	\$1 719	\$1 719	\$1 719	\$1 763	\$1 755	\$1 682
With public assistance or public welfare income	289 084	270 692	258 504	225 142	33 362	7 587	4 601	18 392
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 946	\$1 989	\$2 015	\$2 071	\$1 639	\$1 442	\$1 430	\$1 303
With other income	1 768 062	1 540 099	1 424 921	851 705	573 216	57 556	57 622	227 963
Mean other income	\$2 658	\$2 740	\$2 808	\$2 799	\$2 823	\$1 847	\$1 947	\$2 103
All unrelated individuals	1 821 211	1 648 580	1 471 661	1 195 679	275 982	101 050	75 869	172 631
With wage or salary income	1 104 254	1 009 441	897 874	729 293	168 581	63 304	48 263	94 813
Mean wage or salary income	\$5 524	\$5 634	\$5 948	\$6 066	\$5 435	\$3 057	\$3 176	\$4 353
With nonfarm self-employment income	68 206	61 120	56 095	47 179	8 916	2 829	2 196	7 086
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 418	\$6 629	\$6 880	\$6 895	\$6 800	\$3 986	\$3 613	\$4 600
With farm self-employment income	5 483	2 028	1 628	1 273	355	198	202	3 455
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 903	\$3 978	\$4 693	\$4 206	\$4 442	\$1 040	\$1 090	\$2 272
With Social Security income	531 270	470 365	416 384	332 367	84 017	31 046	22 935	60 905
Mean Social Security income	\$1 164	\$1 176	\$1 182	\$1 182	\$1 182	\$1 140	\$1 110	\$1 078
With public assistance or public welfare income	108 780	103 164	97 275	87 612	9 663	3 698	2 191	5 616
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 229	\$1 250	\$1 270	\$1 284	\$1 149	\$923	\$888	\$845
With other income	611 169	553 687	494 913	390 862	104 051	33 192	25 582	57 482
Mean other income	\$2 310	\$2 354	\$2 451	\$2 410	\$2 605	\$1 519	\$1 566	\$1 883
Per capita income of persons	\$3 650	\$3 756	\$3 827	\$3 642	\$4 173	\$2 893	\$3 123	\$3 018

MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS

Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$8 197	\$8 269	\$8 345	\$7 609	\$10 011	\$7 193	\$7 909	\$7 810
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	11 940	12 043	12 163	10 756	13 785	10 019	11 243	11 244
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 569	8 641	8 716	8 117	9 745	7 726	8 226	8 254
Operatives, including transport	7 054	7 025	7 066	6 669	8 024	6 574	6 918	7 178
Laborers, except farm	6 005	6 126	6 254	6 342	6 036	5 092	5 035	5 434
Farmers and farm managers	5 540	6 133	6 338	4 541	7 230	6 182	5 364	5 524
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	2 906	2 692	3 230	2 618	3 952	1 902	1 998	2 965
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$4 416	\$4 518	\$4 609	\$4 813	\$4 119	\$3 575	\$3 699	\$3 677
Clerical and kindred workers	4 882	4 981	5 049	5 247	4 466	4 104	4 057	4 070
Operatives, including transport	3 804	3 811	3 824	3 807	3 889	3 584	3 866	3 755

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 69. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

	Total	Urban					Rural	
		Urbanized areas			Other places of—			
		Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more to 2,500 2,500 to 10,000		
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	4 609 638	3 964 530	3 641 790	2 402 063	1 239 727	163 346	159 394	
Percent receiving public assistance income	6.3	6.8	7.1	9.4	2.7	4.6	2.9	
Mean size of family	3.51	3.47	3.47	3.34	3.72	3.45	3.56	
With related children under 18 years	2 564 607	2 174 203	1 995 221	1 232 428	762 793	87 475	91 507	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.29	2.25	2.24	2.19	2.32	2.38	2.36	
Families with female head	593 304	549 763	511 892	412 402	99 490	22 058	16 013	
With related children under 18 years	349 209	324 070	303 192	248 401	54 791	11 771	9 107	
With related children under 6 years	150 470	141 347	133 311	115 336	17 975	4 747	3 289	
Percent of heads in labor force	35.3	33.9	32.5	30.1	48.0	57.6	57.1	
Family heads	4 609 638	3 964 530	3 641 790	2 402 063	1 239 727	163 346	159 394	
Percent 65 years and over	14.2	14.3	14.1	15.9	10.6	17.2	14.5	
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	3 444 709	2 924 507	2 684 408	1 661 348	1 023 240	117 790	122 109	
Percent in labor force	94.3	94.1	94.0	92.4	96.7	94.5	95.3	
Unrelated individuals	1 696 005	1 541 435	1 407 987	1 153 387	254 600	78 528	54 920	
Percent receiving public assistance income	6.4	6.7	6.9	7.6	3.8	4.7	4.0	
Percent 65 years and over	33.7	33.0	32.3	31.6	35.3	39.6	42.4	
Persons	17 854 680	15 293 494	14 029 656	9 146 146	4 863 510	641 781	622 057	
Percent receiving Social Security income	10.2	10.3	10.2	11.4	7.8	13.2	11.1	
Percent 65 years and over	10.5	10.7	10.6	12.1	7.8	13.2	11.1	
Percent receiving Social Security income	74.6	74.0	73.5	72.8	75.5	79.2	79.4	
Households	5 082 286	4 550 486	4 181 512	2 860 962	1 320 550	190 916	178 058	
In owner occupied housing units	2 004 981	1 596 415	1 384 750	436 773	947 977	97 371	114 294	
Mean value of unit	\$25 338	\$26 664	\$28 034	\$24 499	\$29 663	\$16 362	\$20 160	
In renter occupied housing units	3 077 305	2 954 071	2 796 762	2 424 189	372 573	93 545	63 764	
Mean gross rent	\$124	\$125	\$126	\$123	\$148	\$95	\$100	
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.6	1.2	2.7	2.2	
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	391 098	343 795	319 636	269 736	49 900	13 676	10 483	
Percent of all families	8.5	8.7	8.8	11.2	4.0	8.4	6.6	
Mean family income	\$1 873	\$1 858	\$1 846	\$1 883	\$1 644	\$2 063	\$1 956	
Mean income deficit	\$1 587	\$1 618	\$1 642	\$1 633	\$1 690	\$1 272	\$1 331	
Percent receiving public assistance income	29.6	32.1	33.1	36.6	14.0	22.4	14.8	
Mean size of family	3.73	3.73	3.75	3.78	3.55	3.57	3.48	
With related children under 18 years	263 494	236 807	222 470	190 935	31 535	8 234	6 103	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.86	2.83	2.83	2.85	2.69	2.89	2.82	
Families with female head	166 534	155 786	146 461	127 759	18 702	5 577	3 748	
With related children under 18 years	143 767	135 543	128 284	112 689	15 595	4 294	2 965	
With related children under 6 years	83 511	79 393	75 411	67 261	8 150	2 438	1 544	
Percent of heads in labor force	16.3	15.3	14.1	12.6	25.9	40.2	35.4	
Family heads	391 098	343 795	319 636	269 736	49 900	13 676	10 483	
Percent 65 years and over	21.4	19.9	19.2	18.3	24.1	28.8	31.1	
Civilian male heads under 65 years	154 670	131 324	122 302	101 349	20 953	5 045	3 977	
Percent in labor force	67.6	66.0	65.5	63.7	74.6	71.5	72.4	
Unrelated individuals	525 801	462 558	406 753	330 892	75 861	33 415	22 390	
Percent of all unrelated individuals	31.0	30.0	28.9	28.7	29.8	42.6	40.8	
Mean income	\$833	\$839	\$830	\$835	\$811	\$907	\$891	
Mean income deficit	\$985	\$982	\$990	\$987	\$1 005	\$918	\$930	
Percent receiving public assistance income	10.5	11.2	11.8	13.2	5.8	6.8	5.6	
Percent 65 years and over	48.7	48.3	48.2	48.4	47.4	46.2	51.8	
Persons	1 985 954	1 744 975	1 603 815	1 350 998	252 817	82 241	58 919	
Percent of all persons	11.1	11.4	11.4	14.7	5.2	12.8	9.5	
Percent receiving Social Security income	19.3	18.6	17.8	17.1	21.3	27.4	24.2	
Percent 65 years and over	20.4	19.8	19.1	18.4	22.9	27.3	24.8	
Percent receiving Social Security income	75.3	74.7	73.6	73.5	74.2	82.6	79.1	
Related children under 18 years	733 061	651 144	610 727	526 246	84 481	23 196	17 221	
Percent living with both parents	41.4	38.3	37.6	36.1	46.9	46.4	50.3	
Households	664 394	607 697	555 288	468 213	87 075	30 460	27 949	
Percent of all households	13.1	13.4	13.3	16.4	6.6	16.0	12.3	
In owner occupied housing units	121 166	86 207	67 576	27 872	39 704	9 151	9 480	
Mean value of unit	\$18 753	\$20 593	\$22 524	\$20 315	\$24 076	\$13 125	\$14 035	
In renter occupied housing units	543 228	521 490	487 712	440 341	47 371	21 309	12 469	
Mean gross rent	\$100	\$101	\$102	\$100	\$124	\$83	\$84	
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	5.4	4.6	4.4	4.5	3.7	7.0	7.2	
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	248 473	220 342	206 517	172 250	34 267	7 735	6 090	
Percent of all families	5.4	5.6	5.7	7.2	2.8	4.7	3.8	
Mean income deficit	\$1 389	\$1 416	\$1 435	\$1 436	\$1 430	\$1 101	\$1 175	
Families with female head	109 853	102 534	96 664	83 079	13 585	3 324	2 546	
Percent of heads in labor force	33.2	22.3	21.4	21.2	22.4	31.6	32.3	
Unrelated individuals	393 415	343 544	301 873	244 921	56 952	24 850	16 821	
Percent of all unrelated individuals	23.2	22.3	21.4	21.2	22.4	31.6	30.6	
Mean income deficit	\$774	\$778	\$789	\$787	\$798	\$668	\$695	
Persons	1 296 549	1 145 435	1 056 241	877 936	178 305	51 575	37 619	
Percent of all persons	20.1	19.4	18.8	18.4	20.8	26.0	28.9	
Percent receiving Social Security income	458 720	412 153	389 182	329 539	59 643	12 914	10 057	
Percent living with both parents	38.3	35.8	35.4	33.6	45.3	43.3	41.3	
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	563 708	490 009	452 799	381 195	71 604	21 204	16 006	
Percent of all families	12.2	12.4	12.4	15.9	5.8	13.0	10.0	
Mean income deficit	\$1 841	\$1 879	\$1 908	\$1 911	\$1 891	\$1 511	\$1 558	
Families with female head	212 443	198 303	186 219	162 095	24 124	7 272	4 612	
Percent of heads in labor force	37.9	36.9	35.7	35.6	36.5	50.7	48.2	
Unrelated individuals	643 425	569 390	503 071	410 232	92 839	39 851	26 468	
Percent of all unrelated individuals	37.9	36.9	35.7	35.6	36.5	50.7	47.9	
Mean income deficit	\$1 217	\$1 210	\$1 212	\$1 208	\$1 232	\$1 188	\$1 204	
Persons	2 748 022	2 387 437	2 187 770	1 835 294	352 476	115 842	83 825	
Percent of all persons	20.0	19.7	19.0	18.4	22.4	26.6	27.7	
Percent receiving Social Security income	1 051 447	914 005	851 265	727 355	123 910	35 734	27 006	
Percent living with both parents	49.6	46.0	45.2	43.6	54.5	56.3	59.7	

Table 70. General Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State

AGE

	Metropolitan				Nonmetropolitan			
Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
Total, all ages								
Under 5 years	15 771 176	9 311 203	5 295 077	1 093 988	70 908	2 465 775	998 135	1 347 889
5 to 9 years	1 275 903	732 862	434 607	103 484	4 950	209 868	79 008	122 848
10 to 14 years	1 433 131	748 059	549 396	128 803	6 873	249 047	89 166	147 073
15 to 19 years	1 466 791	749 424	581 617	127 258	8 492	253 753	92 126	145 959
20 to 24 years	1 334 623	735 319	494 438	97 025	7 841	239 888	104 076	122 253
25 to 29 years	1 063 876	679 901	310 720	70 212	3 043	149 981	58 537	86 284
30 to 34 years	911 014	548 460	293 310	66 349	2 895	132 549	48 214	79 061
35 to 39 years	898 100	506 857	321 706	65 668	3 869	130 464	47 997	75 709
40 to 44 years	990 471	546 172	371 854	68 299	4 146	137 704	54 402	75 779
45 to 49 years	995 069	556 864	369 345	64 311	4 549	138 407	57 080	73 549
50 to 54 years	926 285	545 312	319 166	56 902	4 905	132 715	55 678	69 185
55 to 59 years	857 669	543 191	261 556	48 484	4 438	123 814	52 533	64 264
60 to 64 years	753 984	500 260	208 706	41 549	3 469	109 962	46 597	57 699
65 to 69 years	604 414	414 727	155 187	31 717	2 783	91 084	39 158	47 773
70 to 74 years	473 390	325 967	120 925	24 395	2 103	75 067	34 613	4 153
75 years and over	611 550	404 889	168 317	35 448	2 896	110 986	51 858	37 531
Under 18 years	5 011 315	2 670 456	1 889 984	425 088	25 787	856 815	314 504	495 836
21 years and over	10 023 670	6 193 942	3 162 998	624 842	41 888	1 471 716	611 368	791 970
65 years and over	1 689 354	1 145 583	444 429	91 560	7 782	277 137	125 629	140 404
Median age	30.7	32.2	29.1	26.9	31.0	28.3	29.1	27.8
Male, all ages								
Under 5 years	7 504 144	4 365 909	2 558 345	543 274	36 616	1 209 423	472 988	673 717
5 to 9 years	650 200	372 286	222 050	53 347	2 517	107 238	40 377	62 659
10 to 14 years	732 279	381 169	281 316	66 213	3 581	126 493	44 411	75 400
15 to 19 years	746 225	379 841	296 177	65 971	4 236	130 240	46 642	8 217
20 to 24 years	663 785	362 853	246 910	49 856	4 166	122 129	51 026	63 886
25 to 29 years	529 506	344 634	151 670	29 221	1 981	87 821	41 798	42 752
30 to 34 years	503 604	324 077	144 923	32 992	1 612	74 231	29 165	42 458
35 to 39 years	435 137	263 761	137 566	32 446	1 364	65 899	23 927	39 524
40 to 44 years	430 926	242 654	153 625	32 701	1 946	65 764	23 691	38 818
45 to 49 years	472 546	256 361	179 758	34 304	2 121	68 330	24 148	38 380
50 to 54 years	468 684	254 618	179 912	31 969	2 185	67 393	26 916	36 527
55 to 59 years	431 394	243 070	157 296	28 435	2 593	64 170	25 626	34 379
60 to 64 years	400 308	245 277	128 463	24 051	2 517	60 274	24 523	31 841
65 to 69 years	346 779	224 496	99 702	20 801	1 780	52 408	20 976	28 296
70 to 74 years	261 330	175 720	68 825	15 270	1 515	41 638	16 102	23 269
75 years and over	194 508	133 580	48 586	11 263	1 079	32 796	13 723	17 413
Under 18 years	2 553 131	1 355 715	964 502	219 722	13 192	438 244	158 612	255 346
21 years and over	4 605 123	2 801 660	1 479 600	302 204	21 659	703 104	280 137	387 338
65 years and over	692 771	468 812	178 977	40 965	4 017	117 043	47 762	63 416
Median age	29.3	30.3	27.8	26.1	30.8	27.1	27.1	28.4
Female, all ages								
Under 5 years	8 267 032	4 945 294	2 736 732	550 714	34 292	1 256 352	525 147	674 172
5 to 9 years	625 703	360 576	212 557	50 137	2 493	102 630	39 631	60 189
10 to 14 years	700 852	366 890	268 080	62 590	3 292	122 664	44 755	71 673
15 to 19 years	720 566	369 583	285 440	61 287	4 256	123 513	45 484	70 578
20 to 24 years	670 838	372 466	247 528	47 169	3 675	117 759	53 050	58 367
25 to 29 years	645 400	426 305	182 557	34 863	1 675	92 665	45 294	45 070
30 to 34 years	560 272	355 824	165 797	37 220	1 431	75 750	29 372	43 826
35 to 39 years	475 877	284 699	155 744	33 903	1 531	66 650	24 287	39 537
40 to 44 years	467 174	264 203	168 081	32 967	1 923	64 700	24 306	36 891
45 to 49 years	517 925	289 811	192 096	33 993	2 025	69 374	28 254	37 399
50 to 54 years	526 385	302 246	189 433	32 342	2 364	71 014	30 164	37 022
55 to 59 years	494 891	302 242	161 870	28 467	2 312	68 545	30 052	34 806
60 to 64 years	457 361	297 914	133 093	24 433	1 921	63 540	28 010	32 423
65 to 69 years	407 205	275 764	109 004	20 748	1 689	57 554	25 621	29 403
70 to 74 years	343 084	239 007	86 362	16 447	1 268	49 446	23 056	24 504
75 years and over	278 882	192 387	72 339	13 132	1 024	42 271	20 890	20 118
Under 18 years	374 617	245 377	106 751	21 016	1 473	68 377	33 921	32 366
21 years and over	2 458 184	1 314 741	925 482	205 366	12 595	418 571	155 892	240 490
65 years and over	5 418 547	3 392 282	1 683 398	322 638	20 229	768 612	331 231	404 622
Median age	32.2	33.9	30.2	27.6	31.3	29.6	31.2	29.9

RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

Total population								
In households	15 771 176	9 311 203	5 295 077	1 093 988	70 908	2 465 775	998 135	1 347 889
Head of household	15 438 415	9 127 417	5 166 823	1 073 329	70 846	2 342 397	933 103	1 289 607
Family head	5 192 618	3 334 209	1 527 543	311 304	19 562	742 442	317 688	393 274
Male	4 010 639	2 402 063	1 322 019	268 999	17 558	598 999	240 448	314 480
Female	3 471 580	1 989 661	1 213 389	251 739	16 791	544 754	211 517	329 734
Primary individual	539 059	412 402	108 630	17 260	767	54 245	28 931	305 576
Male	1 181 979	932 146	205 524	42 305	2 004	143 443	77 240	27 661
Female	442 019	358 682	65 160	17 003	1 174	50 499	24 262	63 540
Wife of head	739 960	573 464	140 364	25 302	830	52 978	34 635	2 663
Other relative of head	3 320 129	1 884 252	1 175 173	244 820	15 884	519 718	201 056	1 061
Not related to head	6 671 513	3 726 444	2 405 983	504 809	34 277	1 037 677	394 621	292 804
	254 155	182 512	58 124	12 396	1 123	42 560	19 738	59 783

Total families								
With own children under 18 years	4 010 639	2 402 063	1 322 019	268 999	17 558	598 999	240 448	329 734
With own children under 6 years	1 140 744	1 178 942	789 177	163 395	9 230	333 272	127 951	189 555
	1 007 518	572 297	349 858	81 607	3 756	164 469	61 856	96 266
Husband-wife families	3 323 570	1 883 221	1 179 915	244 627	15 807	522 898	202 587	26 035
With own children under 18 years	1 812 061	927 180	724 588	151 492	8 801	298 297	110 669	172 631
With own children under 6 years	875 468	463 591	330 367	77 855	3 655	151 806	55 454	90 258
Families with female head	539 059	412 402	108 630	17 260	767	54 245	28 931	1 156
With own children under 18 years	288 160	224 990	53 816	9 102	252	26 906	14 210	393
With own children under 6 years	119 237	99 933	16 384	2 836	84	9 601	5 190	6 549

Table 71. Ethnic Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE									
Total population	15 771 109	9 311 374	5 295 873	1 092 718	71 144	2 465 773	998 115	1 347 341	120 317
Native	13 769 154	7 760 169	4 889 602	1 050 545	68 838	2 357 952	946 955	1 294 599	116 398
Native parentage	10 211 874	5 611 158	3 644 881	896 562	59 273	2 029 787	790 094	1 136 498	103 195
Foreign or mixed parentage	3 557 280	2 149 011	1 244 721	153 983	9 565	328 165	156 861	158 101	13 203
Foreign born	2 001 955	1 551 205	406 271	42 173	2 306	107 821	51 160	52 742	3 919
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN									
Total foreign born	2 001 955	1 551 205	406 271	42 173	2 306	107 821	51 160	52 742	3 919
United Kingdom	100 649	56 861	37 903	5 741	144	9 246	4 036	4 992	218
Ireland	90 343	71 982	16 992	1 325	44	3 475	1 601	1 767	87
Norway	15 885	10 377	5 023	466	19	1 486	404	1 051	31
Sweden	10 565	6 576	3 560	415	14	2 969	1 757	1 123	89
Denmark	5 477	3 067	2 002	393	15	889	328	523	38
Netherlands	9 938	4 603	3 912	1 178	245	1 483	526	797	160
Switzerland	7 510	4 318	2 644	519	29	983	293	576	114
France	22 135	16 260	5 377	492	6	1 546	552	930	64
Germany ¹	167 274	107 836	51 253	7 734	451	16 480	5 327	10 303	850
Poland	161 839	132 327	26 143	3 057	312	6 531	3 521	2 700	310
Czechoslovakia	30 559	22 971	6 681	876	31	1 804	738	936	130
Austria	62 195	50 293	10 641	1 088	173	3 411	1 497	1 812	102
Hungary	41 447	33 383	7 274	759	31	2 059	836	1 155	68
Yugoslavia	21 695	17 451	3 853	379	12	745	283	398	64
U.S.S.R.	143 907	124 228	18 366	1 170	143	4 084	2 107	1 889	90
Lithuania	9 657	7 510	1 947	186	14	760	506	254	-
Greece	43 326	37 335	5 673	312	6	1 152	796	343	13
Italy	335 021	244 333	86 212	4 370	106	17 690	11 938	5 539	213
Other Europe	78 171	59 009	17 801	1 267	94	4 143	1 578	2 428	137
Asia	128 260	110 333	16 628	1 275	24	4 854	2 834	1 954	66
Western Asia ²	42 076	34 496	7 201	366	13	1 441	926	502	13
China ³	41 467	38 063	3 146	247	11	958	624	328	6
Japan	10 338	8 202	1 969	167	-	446	200	239	7
Other Asia	34 379	29 572	4 312	495	-	2 009	1 084	885	40
Canada	69 525	32 556	30 447	6 268	254	15 651	6 385	8 285	981
Mexico	4 640	3 765	794	81	-	166	113	53	-
Cuba	71 578	63 864	7 629	85	-	646	383	246	17
Other America	281 789	260 939	20 076	945	29	2 778	1 467	1 294	17
All other	22 802	18 158	4 164	468	12	844	418	415	11
Not reported	65 568	50 870	13 276	1 324	98	1 944	936	959	49
Total foreign or mixed parentage	3 557 280	2 149 011	1 244 721	153 983	9 565	328 165	156 861	158 101	13 203
United Kingdom	193 178	85 302	89 375	17 494	1 007	31 351	13 610	16 403	1 338
Ireland	269 791	169 175	91 561	8 737	318	22 794	11 586	10 788	420
Norway	27 190	13 662	12 119	1 351	58	3 044	993	1 907	144
Sweden	27 309	11 512	13 494	2 205	98	11 215	6 124	4 782	309
Denmark	11 738	4 705	5 853	1 143	37	2 807	998	1 570	239
Netherlands	17 296	5 325	7 879	3 505	587	3 326	832	2 059	435
Switzerland	12 885	5 295	5 863	1 500	227	2 395	811	1 293	291
France	29 964	16 778	11 489	1 660	37	3 216	1 247	1 883	86
Germany ¹	291 854	143 441	124 439	21 975	1 999	40 608	14 945	23 419	2 244
Poland	360 934	219 231	123 487	16 590	1 626	28 174	14 719	11 952	1 503
Czechoslovakia	52 872	28 385	21 003	3 326	158	5 406	2 561	2 655	190
Austria	161 815	104 887	51 916	4 651	361	10 415	5 165	4 985	245
Hungary	66 969	43 377	21 373	2 146	73	4 999	2 160	2 540	299
Yugoslavia	17 594	10 571	6 252	704	67	1 722	510	1 023	189
U.S.S.R.	409 241	289 373	114 419	5 168	281	12 579	6 248	5 970	361
Lithuania	29 656	17 685	10 363	1 542	66	2 790	1 382	1 325	83
Greece	44 213	30 783	12 579	840	11	2 195	1 237	924	34
Italy	908 426	550 353	332 714	24 493	866	68 920	42 206	25 733	981
Other Europe	107 974	70 245	34 345	3 142	242	7 678	3 108	4 348	222
Asia	83 595	60 113	21 037	2 418	27	5 823	3 125	2 576	122
Western Asia ²	40 614	27 768	11 722	1 104	20	2 905	1 898	964	43
China ³	23 229	19 293	3 638	298	-	753	384	369	-
Japan	5 830	3 684	1 785	354	7	690	282	279	29
Other Asia	13 922	9 368	3 892	662	-	1 475	561	864	50
Canada	154 634	55 928	75 622	22 094	990	46 237	18 514	24 545	3 178
Mexico	6 891	4 945	1 680	256	10	552	285	260	7
Cuba	25 678	21 515	3 896	267	-	577	219	350	8
Other America	128 180	110 667	16 271	1 198	44	2 959	1 247	1 665	47
All other	16 378	10 928	4 854	575	21	1 353	622	709	22
Not reported	101 025	64 830	30 838	5 003	354	5 030	2 407	2 437	186
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	1 429 228	1 300 180	120 908	7 954	186	26 713	13 706	12 647	360
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	1 327 412	1 225 337	94 800	7 116	159	24 570	13 485	10 984	101
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	860 562	823 018	35 900	1 579	65	11 909	6 907	4 944	58
MOTHER TONGUE									
Total native	13 769 154	7 760 169	4 889 602	1 050 545	68 838	2 357 952	946 955	1 294 599	116 398
English	9 510 068	4 794 591	3 752 968	902 856	59 653	1 998 341	777 074	1 118 124	103 143
French	93 782	48 499	34 730	10 096	457	31 867	11 509	18 935	1 423
German	319 030	153 025	137 545	26 014	2 446	38 599	12 866	23 011	2 722
Polish	267 846	124 537	118 273	23 050	1 986	32 328	16 631	13 894	1 803
Russian	31 529	18 026	11 796	1 596	111	2 940	1 210	1 625	105
Yiddish	476 276	364 218	109 623	2 382	53	7 783	4 610	2 993	180
Italian	858 123	516 895	317 071	23 261	896	62 654	38 496	23 307	851
Spanish	1 000 624	942 980	54 307	3 249	88	15 502	8 641	6 681	180
All other	404 705	239 674	141 082	22 328	1 621	47 985	22 689	23 417	1 879
Not reported	807 171	557 724	212 207	35 713	1 527	119 953	53 229	62 612	4 112
Total foreign born	2 001 955	1 551 205	406 271	42 173	2 306	107 821	51 160	52 742	3 919
English	354 177	255 313	86 309	12 150	405	23 647	10 528	12 204	915
French	75 332	57 377	15 762	2 167	26	7 820	3 089	4 280	451
German	231 599	154 375	66 933	9 637	654	20 649	6 751	12 845	1 053
Polish	84 485	60 812	20 300	3 025	348	6 047	3 289	2 458	300
Russian	40 027	32 143	7 162	667	55	1 722	788	866	68
Yiddish	211 690	192 849	18 441	383	17	1 979	980	978	21
Italian	339 053	246 948	87 445	4 554	106	17 542	11 746	5 599	197
Spanish	247 694	223 743	23 039	902	10	2 835	1 501	1 303	31
All other	395 316	309 963	76 560	8 117	676	23 888	11 804	11 255	829
Not reported	22 582	17 682	4 320	571	9	1 692	954	954	54

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.²Includes Turkey in Europe.³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.⁴See text for definition.

Table 72. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
STATE OF BIRTH									
Total native population	13 776 975	7 765 961	4 890 454	1 052 047	68 493	2 356 881	946 707	1 294 240	115 934
Born in State of residence	10 519 582	5 610 712	3 982 135	865 946	60 789	1 896 109	745 114	1 048 705	102 290
Born in different State	1 884 105	1 074 596	657 750	145 974	5 785	346 064	148 437	187 613	10 014
Percent of total	13.7	13.8	13.4	13.9	8.4	14.7	15.7	14.5	8.6
Northeast	745 697	339 747	324 817	78 079	3 054	202 329	82 329	113 422	6 578
North Central	283 886	125 642	127 611	29 287	1 346	57 259	24 767	30 461	2 031
South	769 789	568 111	170 876	29 711	1 091	68 169	33 709	33 392	1 068
West	84 733	41 096	34 446	8 897	294	18 307	7 632	10 338	337
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	618 527	560 020	49 824	6 428	255	20 375	9 901	10 065	409
State of birth not reported	756 761	520 633	200 745	33 719	1 664	94 333	43 255	47 857	3 221
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over	14 494 784	8 578 289	4 860 888	989 592	66 015	2 255 907	918 917	1 224 849	112 141
Same house	8 667 140	5 019 079	3 018 541	576 414	53 106	1 323 741	523 590	710 762	89 389
Different house in United States	4 711 193	2 733 236	1 598 979	367 336	11 642	825 611	345 062	459 736	20 813
Same county	2 819 589	1 748 095	849 026	215 249	7 219	463 895	202 356	248 019	13 520
Different county	1 891 604	985 141	749 953	152 087	4 423	361 716	142 706	211 717	7 293
In Armed Forces in 1965	45 116	24 127	16 520	4 364	105	9 778	4 175	5 519	84
Persons attending college in 1965	179 781	109 941	58 498	11 009	333	25 110	11 662	12 971	477
Same State	1 385 368	731 759	547 099	103 228	3 282	242 047	91 563	145 377	5 107
Different State	506 236	253 382	202 854	48 859	1 141	119 669	51 143	66 340	2 186
In Armed Forces in 1965	32 882	16 969	12 384	3 436	93	7 116	3 256	3 796	64
Persons attending college in 1965	82 905	52 376	25 810	4 652	67	11 599	5 494	5 923	182
Northeast	195 699	91 165	83 877	20 136	521	55 893	22 651	31 920	1 322
North Central	94 747	43 066	41 983	9 485	213	19 728	9 371	10 110	247
South	154 597	88 464	53 040	12 885	208	29 152	12 677	16 048	427
West	61 193	30 697	23 954	6 353	199	14 894	6 444	8 262	190
Abroad	395 234	330 493	57 346	7 129	266	20 050	10 022	9 803	225
In Armed Forces in 1965	18 852	11 278	5 838	1 664	72	4 029	1 674	2 306	49
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	721 217	495 481	186 022	38 713	1 001	86 505	40 243	44 548	1 714
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Different county in 1965	211 932	128 995	69 896	12 821	220	80 457	47 016	33 297	144
In Armed Forces, 1970	13 519	9 250	3 365	859	45	7 997	2 647	5 339	11
Inmate of institution, 1970	27 303	16 118	8 594	2 591	—	16 513	6 008	10 505	—
Attending college, 1970	171 110	103 627	57 937	9 371	175	55 947	38 361	17 453	133
Living with one or both parents	22 970	12 750	8 970	1 178	72	1 480	619	849	12
Not living with parents	148 140	90 877	48 967	8 193	103	54 467	37 742	16 604	121
Different State in 1965	71 033	45 886	20 987	4 064	96	25 576	11 689	13 832	55
In Armed Forces, 1970	10 458	7 110	2 633	690	25	6 864	2 226	4 638	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	2 497	1 482	859	156	—	1 387	368	1 019	—
Attending college, 1970	58 078	37 294	17 495	3 218	71	17 325	9 095	8 175	55
Living with one or both parents	5 924	2 753	2 745	389	37	505	288	217	—
Not living with parents	52 154	34 541	14 750	2 829	34	16 820	8 807	7 958	55
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE									
Total	15 771 109	9 311 374	5 295 873	1 092 718	71 144	2 465 773	998 115	1 347 341	120 317
1969 and 1970	2 617 871	1 639 128	783 060	190 194	5 489	499 047	221 534	267 809	9 704
1965 to 1968	4 875 793	2 978 125	1 548 565	337 132	11 971	678 305	269 167	387 777	21 361
1960 to 1964	2 982 947	1 714 181	1 054 294	203 187	11 285	399 875	151 561	230 801	17 513
1950 to 1959	2 855 263	1 454 195	1 189 143	196 483	15 442	402 425	160 217	217 694	24 514
1949 or earlier	1 425 353	943 956	378 285	87 965	15 147	279 893	121 564	133 888	24 441
Always lived in same house	1 013 882	581 789	342 526	77 757	11 810	206 228	74 072	109 372	22 784
PLACE OF WORK									
All workers	6 083 448	3 645 428	2 025 078	385 153	27 789	884 454	369 987	468 375	46 092
Worked in county of residence	3 471 904	1 840 645	1 336 027	272 974	22 258	663 548	293 051	332 701	37 796
Percent of all workers	57.1	50.5	66.0	70.9	80.1	75.0	79.2	71.0	82.0
Worked outside county of residence	2 082 147	1 426 488	562 648	88 904	4 107	136 163	39 762	91 978	4 423
Place of work not reported	529 397	378 295	126 403	23 275	1 424	84 743	37 174	43 696	3 873
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION									
All workers	6 083 448	3 645 428	2 025 078	385 153	27 789	884 454	369 987	468 375	46 092
Private automobile, driver	2 611 825	967 622	1 340 656	290 319	13 228	585 653	235 009	332 536	18 108
Private automobile, passenger	481 459	209 375	222 653	47 497	1 934	114 461	53 959	57 925	2 577
Bus or streetcar	632 839	548 411	81 304	3 042	82	7 849	4 719	3 026	104
Subway or elevated train	1 416 274	1 390 785	25 026	463	—	614	181	410	23
Railroad	181 489	31 004	146 204	4 244	37	2 152	685	1 452	15
Taxicab	52 599	40 696	11 352	540	11	5 539	4 900	595	44
Walked only	506 582	357 686	130 635	16 735	1 526	99 200	55 327	38 197	5 676
Other means	70 198	32 921	27 378	9 288	611	21 924	6 233	14 373	1 318
Worked at home	130 183	66 928	39 870	13 025	10 360	47 062	8 974	19 861	18 227
VETERAN STATUS									
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	5 203 125	3 139 578	1 694 472	344 008	25 067	808 331	328 805	437 404	42 122
Veteran	2 179 694	1 180 039	834 316	158 944	6 395	336 823	140 815	186 682	9 326
Percent of total	41.9	37.6	49.2	46.2	25.5	41.7	42.8	42.7	22.1
Vietnam conflict	295 116	179 398	94 012	20 816	890	47 519	20 371	26 019	1 129
Korean conflict	365 065	187 744	146 136	30 115	1 070	58 559	22 412	34 403	1 744
Korean conflict and World War II	47 719	21 327	22 435	3 851	106	6 364	2 775	3 447	142
World War II	1 051 051	558 014	419 069	70 910	3 058	153 621	67 398	81 707	4 516
World War I	120 671	79 232	33 998	7 048	393	21 352	9 665	11 131	556
Other service	300 072	154 324	118 666	26 204	878	49 408	18 194	29 975	1 239
Nonveteran	3 023 431	1 959 539	860 156	185 064	18 672	471 508	187 990	250 722	32 796

Table 73. Educational Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over									
3 to 34 years old	4 377 417	2 302 343	1 701 023	351 282	22 761	740 620	296 088	405 146	39 347
Nursery school	4 299 954	2 254 975	1 675 079	347 365	22 527	732 037	292 379	400 622	38 997
Public	84 128	40 088	38 375	5 563	102	8 212	4 034	4 039	139
Percent	24 420	16 184	7 025	1 172	39	3 624	1 767	1 770	87
Parochial	5 215	40 4	18.3	21.1	38.2	44.1	43.8	43.8	62.6
Other private	54 493	20 882	29 309	4 244	58	4 403	2 143	2 208	52
Kindergarten	249 849	122 657	101 461	24 482	1 241	46 131	16 536	27 438	2 118
Public	220 759	102 367	93 691	23 491	1 202	44 121	15 181	26 813	2 095
Percent	88.4	83.5	92.3	96.0	96.9	95.6	91.8	97.7	98.9
Parochial	19 793	13 711	5 324	730	28	1 630	1 191	420	12
Other private	9 297	6 579	2 446	261	11	380	164	205	11
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 348 045	1 205 403	920 087	209 549	13 006	406 337	144 736	238 407	23 194
Public	1 839 188	875 105	759 087	193 016	11 980	370 163	123 058	225 019	22 086
Percent	78.3	72.6	82.5	92.1	92.1	91.1	85.0	94.4	95.2
Parochial	459 920	294 172	150 075	14 796	877	33 483	20 855	11 599	1 029
Other private	48 937	36 126	10 925	1 737	149	2 691	823	1 789	79
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 053 533	541 136	422 966	82 675	6 756	176 467	66 581	97 818	12 048
Public	859 450	412 592	363 551	76 896	6 411	165 282	59 776	93 712	11 794
Percent	81.6	76.2	86.0	93.0	94.9	93.7	89.8	95.8	97.7
Parochial	139 685	93 418	42 492	3 594	181	7 747	5 252	2 305	190
Other private	54 398	35 126	16 923	2 185	164	3 438	1 553	1 801	84
College	564 399	345 691	192 190	25 096	1 422	94 890	60 492	32 920	1 478
Public	273 598	170 773	89 803	12 180	842	49 927	34 136	14 748	1 043
Percent	48.5	49.4	46.7	48.5	59.2	52.6	56.4	44.8	70.6
Private	290 801	174 918	102 387	12 916	580	44 963	26 356	18 172	435
35 years old and over	77 463	47 368	25 944	3 917	234	8 583	3 709	4 524	350
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	4 299 954	2 254 975	1 675 079	347 365	22 527	732 037	292 379	400 622	38 997
3 and 4 years old	84 464	45 068	34 412	4 839	145	8 140	3 751	4 183	206
5 and 6 years old	462 590	237 494	181 112	41 945	2 039	79 025	28 590	46 681	3 754
7 to 13 years old	1 988 820	1 006 739	792 745	178 332	10 996	343 337	122 636	201 124	19 564
14 and 15 years old	560 865	286 104	224 700	46 357	3 704	98 764	36 096	55 918	6 741
16 and 17 years old	500 486	257 030	200 785	39 382	3 289	83 824	32 226	45 893	5 705
18 and 19 years old	303 732	167 135	116 096	19 028	1 473	61 310	34 866	24 432	2 005
20 and 21 years old	158 564	95 790	55 535	6 791	448	29 784	19 454	9 800	530
22 to 24 years old	112 974	76 567	32 002	4 193	212	13 362	8 014	5 144	204
25 to 34 years old	127 459	83 048	37 692	6 498	221	14 491	6 746	7 447	288
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	54.3	49.8	60.9	58.1	64.4	56.6	57.2	55.6	63.2
3 and 4 years old	15.9	13.2	18.2	10.9	6.7	9.3	11.7	8.1	5.6
5 and 6 years old	81.9	79.0	85.8	83.1	84.3	81.0	81.1	81.1	78.8
7 to 13 years old	97.4	96.3	98.6	98.4	98.7	97.1	96.6	97.5	96.1
14 and 15 years old	96.6	95.1	98.5	96.8	97.3	96.5	96.1	96.7	97.2
16 and 17 years old	91.3	88.4	94.8	93.7	94.8	89.7	90.2	89.4	89.0
18 and 19 years old	60.9	56.6	69.3	60.4	62.2	64.0	69.9	57.8	56.1
20 and 21 years old	33.9	31.7	37.9	27.6	27.9	38.0	46.9	28.4	22.5
22 to 24 years old	16.0	16.3	16.4	10.6	10.4	13.1	17.6	9.6	6.3
25 to 34 years old	6.5	6.8	6.2	4.8	3.7	5.1	6.3	4.5	2.8

MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL

Total	234 555	158 977	60 291	14 116	1 171	40 962	17 185	21 692	2 085
Not high school graduate	103 301	78 380	19 302	5 281	338	18 051	6 897	10 367	787
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	14.3	18.6	7.7	10.9	8.6	13.5	11.3	15.8	11.6
Employed or in Armed Forces	52 447	37 980	11 088	3 135	244	9 187	3 566	5 048	573
Unemployed or not in labor force	50 854	40 400	8 214	2 146	94	8 864	3 331	5 319	214
High school graduate	131 254	80 597	40 989	8 835	833	22 911	10 288	11 325	1 298
Employed or in Armed Forces	96 291	56 917	31 555	7 095	724	18 305	8 051	9 098	1 154
Unemployed or not in labor force	34 963	23 680	9 434	1 740	109	4 606	2 237	2 227	142

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	4 182 149	2 523 126	1 360 222	278 666	20 135	635 512	248 734	353 639	33 139
No school years completed	86 168	66 471	16 608	2 898	191	7 302	2 866	4 209	227
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	134 724	105 750	23 999	4 645	330	12 227	5 599	6 074	554
5 and 6 years	250 323	188 853	49 198	11 163	1 109	28 595	11 741	15 388	1 466
7 years	169 128	113 367	41 786	12 716	1 259	27 916	10 254	16 052	1 610
High school:	1 121 321	633 862	399 250	87 074	6 135	97 776	32 345	58 625	6 806
1 to 3 years	816 385	511 888	243 345	56 973	4 179	131 800	49 751	74 697	7 352
4 years	430 308	228 484	170 744	29 532	1 548	61 526	24 983	33 609	2 934
College:	313 012	154 470	138 139	19 682	721	35 189	15 970	18 075	1 144
1 to 3 years	352 560	185 097	145 777	21 071	615	38 745	18 142	19 903	700
Median school years completed	12.1	11.7	12.4	12.2	11.2	12.1	12.2	12.0	11.4
Female, 25 years old and over	4 903 673	3 049 474	1 540 570	294 668	18 961	697 221	297 933	368 295	30 993
No school years completed	126 773	100 895	22 879	2 809	190	7 956	3 430	4 358	168
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	163 956	133 917	26 245	3 596	198	10 874	5 887	4 666	321
5 and 6 years	297 160	234 634	53 716	8 222	588	24 807	12 907	11 127	773
7 years	185 364	132 875	42 658	9 175	656	23 897	11 294	11 817	786
8 years	650 454	448 974	163 770	34 995	2 715	93 101	38 239	50 656	4 206
High school:	933 495	600 307	269 851	59 468	3 869	144 058	60 292	77 565	6 201
1 to 3 years	422 959	220 043	168 022	32 865	2 029	82 834	34 706	43 684	4 444
4 years	263 277	133 821	109 830	18 567	1 059	38 529	17 165	19 704	1 660
5 years or more	177 095	102 707	65 136	8 812	440	20 128	9 411	10 159	558
Median school years completed	12.1	11.4	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.3

PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Total persons, 25 years old and over	9 085 822	5 572 600	2 900 792	573 334	39 096	1 332 733	546 667	721 934	64 132
Less than 5 years of elementary school	5.6	7.3	3.1	2.4	2.3	2.9	3.3	2.7	2.0
Less than 1 year of high school	28.3	33.4	19.7	22.3	28.9	25.1	24.6	25.3	26.4
4 years of high school or more	52.4	46.7	62.6	57.3	50.5	54.2	55.3	53.6	52.5
4 years of college or more	12.2	10.3	15.8	11.9	7.3	9.9	11.1	9.4	6.3
Median school years completed	12.1	11.5	12.4	12.2	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.1	12.1
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	1 674 039	1 068 147	504 301	95 566	6 025	276 227	136 964	130 119	9 144
4 years of high school or more	65.0	61.7	71.7	66.6	67.2	69.0	74.1	64.1	62.6
4 years of college or more	8.7	9.3	8.1	5.4	3.7	5.4	5.8	5.1	3.5

VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD

Male, with less than 15 years of school</td

Table 74. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS									
Male, 20 to 49 years old									
No high school	2 816 783	1 671 185	942 038	192 408	11 152	426 111	170 705	236 796	19 210
High school, 1 to 3 years	360 003	266 392	70 717	21 401	1 493	52 703	17 805	31 878	3 020
High school, 4 years	536 074	350 854	145 978	36 968	2 274	82 665	30 109	48 501	4 055
College, 1 year or more	922 564	524 376	321 910	71 258	5 020	161 578	62 410	90 680	8 488
Female, 15 to 44 years old	2 998 142	529 563	403 433	62 781	2 365	129 165	60 381	65 137	3 647
No high school	3 312 519	1 974 819	1 106 299	219 170	12 231	483 755	203 755	258 840	21 160
High school, 1 to 3 years	377 135	289 017	69 941	17 201	976	40 738	15 543	23 311	1 884
High school, 4 years	881 659	537 943	278 760	61 036	3 920	134 622	51 243	76 082	7 297
College, 1 year or more	1 283 966	721 389	464 520	93 032	5 025	197 830	82 055	107 324	8 451
FERTILITY	769 759	426 470	293 078	47 901	2 310	110 565	54 914	52 123	3 528
Women, 15 to 24 years old	1 316 238	798 771	430 085	82 032	5 350	210 424	98 344	103 437	8 643
Ever married	383 416	252 482	102 887	27 033	1 014	67 672	28 190	37 849	1 633
Percent ever married	29.1	31.6	23.9	33.0	19.0	32.2	28.7	36.6	18.9
Number of own children under 5 years	291 909	191 686	75 208	23 990	1 025	57 255	21 888	34 116	1 251
Per 1,000 women	222	240	175	292	192	272	223	330	145
Per 1,000 women ever married	761	759	731	887	1 011	846	776	901	766
Number of children ever born	373 349	252 200	90 958	28 971	1 220	71 509	27 468	42 343	1 698
Per 1,000 women	284	316	211	353	228	340	279	409	196
Per 1,000 women ever married	974	999	884	1 072	1 203	1 057	974	1 119	1 040
Women, 25 to 34 years old	1 036 149	640 523	321 541	71 123	2 962	142 400	53 659	83 363	5 378
Ever married	865 281	507 114	288 793	66 741	2 633	130 319	47 801	77 651	4 867
Percent ever married	83.5	79.2	89.8	93.8	88.9	91.5	89.1	93.1	90.5
Number of own children under 5 years	678 157	365 205	253 200	57 305	2 447	108 237	39 659	64 488	4 090
Per 1,000 women	654	570	787	806	826	760	739	774	761
Per 1,000 women ever married	784	720	877	859	929	831	830	830	840
Number of children ever born	1 863 211	1 042 454	646 901	166 240	7 616	332 963	117 261	200 910	14 792
Per 1,000 women	1 798	1 628	2 012	2 337	2 571	2 338	2 185	2 410	2 750
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 153	2 056	2 240	2 491	2 893	2 555	2 453	2 587	3 039
Women, 35 to 44 years old	985 099	554 014	360 177	66 960	3 948	134 074	52 560	74 290	7 224
Ever married	894 035	484 895	340 805	64 540	3 795	126 293	48 578	70 812	6 903
Percent ever married	90.8	87.5	94.6	96.4	96.1	94.2	92.4	95.3	95.6
Number of own children under 5 years	204 632	105 903	81 164	16 378	1 187	30 809	11 257	17 605	1 947
Per 1,000 women	208	191	225	245	301	230	214	237	270
Per 1,000 women ever married	229	218	238	254	313	244	232	249	282
Number of children ever born	2 510 915	1 287 119	996 070	213 385	14 341	419 286	154 118	237 882	27 286
Per 1,000 women	2 549	2 323	2 766	3 187	3 632	3 127	2 932	3 202	3 777
Replacement index	123	112	134	154	175	151	142	155	182
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 809	2 654	2 923	3 306	3 779	3 320	3 173	3 359	3 953
FAMILY COMPOSITION									
Families									
With own children under 3 years	4 010 639	2 402 063	1 322 019	268 999	17 558	598 999	240 448	329 734	28 817
With own children under 6 years	597 923	348 737	200 036	47 073	2 077	96 938	36 964	56 646	3 328
With own children under 12 years	1 007 518	572 297	349 858	81 607	3 756	164 469	61 856	96 266	6 347
With own children under 18 years	1 633 399	903 318	593 559	129 873	6 649	260 935	97 994	151 198	11 743
With sons/daughters under 25 years	2 140 744	1 178 942	789 177	163 395	9 230	333 272	127 951	189 555	15 766
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	2 452 017	1 375 654	887 832	178 167	10 364	365 011	142 291	205 056	17 664
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	1 106 361	585 199	432 869	82 080	6 213	169 539	65 908	92 987	10 644
With own children under 3 years	671 811	394 782	235 390	38 196	3 443	76 740	32 256	39 440	5 044
Subfamilies									
Number of own children under 18 years	87 694	53 273	28 603	5 392	426	12 925	4 791	7 154	980
Husband-wife subfamilies	86 732	53 991	26 335	5 937	469	14 942	5 415	8 488	1 039
Number of own children under 18 years	47 714	26 141	18 398	2 901	274	6 529	2 181	3 719	629
Subfamilies with female head	28 950	15 017	11 507	2 230	196	5 043	1 530	3 056	457
Number of own children under 18 years	36 788	25 015	9 369	2 277	127	5 739	2 365	3 079	295
Married couples	53 185	36 009	13 620	3 367	189	8 765	3 435	4 854	476
Percent in subfamilies	1 371 284	1 909 362	1 198 313	247 528	16 081	529 427	204 768	297 995	26 664
With own children under 6 years	1 4	1 4	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.2	2.4
With own children under 18 years	888 847	470 541	335 738	78 830	3 738	154 092	56 152	91 680	6 260
With husband under 45 years	1 829 954	936 578	731 750	152 707	8 919	301 291	111 611	174 442	15 238
Persons, under 18 years old	1 567 523	857 932	575 107	128 630	5 854	255 601	95 347	150 064	10 190
Living with both parents	5 011 315	2 670 456	1 889 984	425 088	25 787	856 815	314 504	495 836	46 475
Percent of total	4 055 088	1 954 193	1 694 629	382 447	23 819	732 954	261 649	429 212	42 093
Living with one parent	80.9	73.2	89.7	90.0	92.4	85.5	83.2	86.6	90.6
Living with neither parent	791 684	606 383	153 083	30 972	1 246	89 142	41 534	45 066	2 542
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	164 543	109 880	42 272	11 669	722	34 719	11 321	21 558	1 840
Never widowed or divorced	5 608 115	3 195 068	1 983 742	408 008	21 297	857 336	337 232	481 239	38 865
Known to have been: Widowed	4 870 082	2 793 804	1 769 158	357 991	19 129	741 114	289 307	416 517	35 290
Divorced	244 207	161 939	67 845	13 629	794	33 507	14 663	17 634	1 210
Widowed and divorced	504 569	318 203	149 914	37 037	1 415	84 672	34 061	48 137	2 474
10 743	6 878	3 175	649	41	1 957	799	1 049	1 049	109
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS	332 761	183 786	128 254	20 659	62	123 378	65 032	58 282	64
Inmate of mental hospital	55 934	21 768	32 001	2 165	-	16 400	9 492	6 908	-
Inmate of home for the aged	34 830	31 271	18 576	4 983	-	13 194	4 889	8 305	-
Inmate of other institution	53 900	32 233	16 579	5 088	-	23 324	6 740	16 584	-
In rooming house	26 451	17 979	7 231	1 241	-	7 589	3 337	4 252	-
In military barracks	7 238	5 801	1 176	261	-	6 313	1 374	4 939	-
In college dormitory	80 147	40 199	35 199	4 749	-	45 165	34 996	10 169	-
Other	54 261	34 535	17 492	2 172	62	11 393	4 204	7 125	64
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS ¹	8 434 577	5 147 061	2 713 575	539 439	34 502	1 189 525	480 303	650 180	59 042
Disabled or handicapped	812 752	550 959	209 529	48 651	3 613	123 481	48 175	69 633	5 673
In labor force	378 668	239 585	111 294	25 481	2 308	59 228	23 002	33 008	3 218
Not in labor force	434 084	311 374	98 235	23 170	1 305	64 253	25 173	36 623	2 455
Cannot work	324 252	238 805	68 372	16 112	963	47 223	18 443	26 991	1 789
Disabled 6 months or more	303 060	222 721	64 164	15 233	942	44 548	17 595	25 230	1 723

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 75. Employment Status by Sex and Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
Male, 16 years old and over									
Labor force	5 228 204	3 156 219	1 701 236	345 526	25 223	819 246	332 354	445 078	41 814
Percent of total	3 980 791	2 328 848	1 359 684	272 007	20 252	598 983	237 946	327 118	33 919
Armed Forces	76.1	73.8	79.9	78.7	80.3	73.1	71.6	73.5	81.1
Civilian labor force	25 618	17 556	6 282	1 713	67	10 604	3 697	6 896	11
Employed	3 955 173	2 311 292	1 353 402	270 294	20 185	568 379	234 249	320 222	33 908
Unemployed	3 813 992	2 217 955	1 316 831	259 483	19 723	564 195	224 843	306 117	33 235
Percent of civilian labor force	141 181	93 337	36 571	10 811	462	24 184	9 406	14 105	673
Not in labor force	3.6	4.0	2.7	4.0	2.3	4.1	4.0	4.4	2.0
Inmate of institution	1 247 413	827 371	341 552	73 519	4 971	220 263	94 408	117 960	7 895
Enrolled in school	72 242	39 094	28 096	5 052	—	30 634	11 825	18 809	—
Other: Under 65 years	373 646	216 090	131 847	23 965	1 744	66 431	33 219	30 147	3 065
Percent disabled	332 220	252 720	63 317	15 157	1 026	41 655	15 986	23 809	1 860
65 years and over	40.3	39.3	42.3	48.4	49.1	54.5	52.4	56.9	41.0
469 305	319 467	118 292	29 345	2 201	—	81 543	33 378	45 195	2 970
Male, 14 and 15 years old									
Labor force	296 442	153 378	116 349	24 800	1 915	52 825	18 749	30 591	3 485
Percent of total	28 849	12 644	13 180	2 586	439	7 631	2 871	3 873	887
Employed	9.7	8.2	11.3	10.4	22.9	14.4	15.3	12.7	25.5
Unemployed	25 929	10 899	12 243	2 368	419	6 764	2 463	3 436	865
Percent of civilian labor force	2 897	1 725	934	218	20	857	403	432	22
Not in labor force	267 593	140 734	103 169	22 214	1 476	45 194	15 878	26 718	2 598
Female, 16 years old and over									
Labor force	6 079 840	3 775 443	1 915 626	365 402	23 369	883 182	387 014	458 297	37 871
Percent of total	2 525 471	1 600 143	776 136	140 499	8 693	353 502	161 532	178 832	13 138
Armed Forces	41.5	42.4	40.5	38.5	37.2	40.0	41.7	39.0	34.7
Civilian labor force	722	461	249	12	—	224	158	66	—
Employed	2 524 749	1 599 682	775 887	140 487	8 693	353 278	161 374	178 766	13 138
Unemployed	2 412 839	1 524 836	746 491	133 162	8 350	332 975	152 425	168 117	12 433
Percent of civilian labor force	111 910	74 846	29 396	7 325	343	20 303	8 949	10 649	705
Not in labor force	4.4	4.7	3.8	5.2	3.9	5.7	5.5	6.0	5.4
Inmate of institution	3 554 369	2 175 300	1 139 490	224 903	14 676	529 680	225 492	279 465	24 733
Enrolled in school	77 200	38 516	32 927	5 757	—	18 631	8 610	10 021	—
Other: Under 65 years	372 262	206 869	138 078	25 378	1 937	68 079	34 354	30 386	3 339
Percent disabled	2 276 975	1 365 127	751 122	151 369	9 357	311 829	119 864	175 281	16 684
65 years and over	12.9	15.1	9.3	10.2	9.7	13.3	14.2	12.9	10.3
827 932	564 788	217 363	42 399	3 382	—	131 141	62 654	63 777	4 710
Female, 14 and 15 years old									
Labor force	284 130	147 334	111 790	23 114	1 892	49 506	18 800	27 255	3 451
Percent of total	14 260	7 398	5 492	1 225	145	3 474	1 433	1 713	328
Employed	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.3	7.7	7.0	7.6	6.3	9.5
Unemployed	12 318	6 127	4 978	1 068	145	3 105	1 227	1 563	315
Percent of civilian labor force	1 942	1 271	514	157	—	369	206	150	13
Not in labor force	13.6	17.2	9.4	12.8	—	10.6	14.4	8.8	4.0
269 870	139 936	106 298	21 889	1 747	—	46 032	17 367	25 542	3 123
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Total women, 16 years old and over									
With own children under 6 years	6 079 840	3 775 443	1 915 626	365 402	23 369	883 182	387 014	458 297	37 871
In labor force	1 024 977	581 890	355 845	83 320	3 922	166 878	62 267	98 067	6 544
Percent in labor force	224 800	132 979	69 825	20 909	1 087	49 782	19 397	28 759	1 626
With own children 6 to 17 years only	21.9	22.9	19.6	25.1	27.7	29.8	31.2	29.3	24.8
In labor force	1 117 632	597 083	434 386	80 787	5 376	164 537	64 624	90 666	9 247
Percent in labor force	520 693	272 901	205 545	39 797	2 440	88 200	35 791	48 476	3 933
No own children under 18 years	46.6	45.7	47.3	49.3	45.4	53.6	55.4	53.5	42.5
In labor force	3 937 231	2 596 470	1 125 395	201 295	14 071	551 767	260 123	269 564	22 080
Percent in labor force	1 779 988	1 194 263	500 766	79 793	5 166	215 520	106 344	101 597	7 579
45.2	46.0	44.5	39.6	36.7	—	39.1	40.9	37.7	34.3
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present									
With own children under 6 years	3 365 831	1 908 961	1 193 088	247 629	16 153	525 887	203 057	296 358	26 472
In labor force	881 713	465 584	333 554	78 839	3 736	152 993	55 417	91 357	6 219
Percent in labor force	177 776	99 080	59 276	18 493	987	42 018	15 485	25 082	1 451
With own children 6 to 17 years only	20.2	21.3	17.8	23.4	26.4	27.5	27.9	27.5	23.3
In labor force	936 599	463 887	393 613	73 916	5 183	145 850	54 938	82 028	8 884
Percent in labor force	414 718	200 828	176 600	34 997	2 293	75 082	28 881	42 503	3 698
No own children under 18 years	44.3	43.3	44.9	47.3	44.2	51.5	52.6	51.8	41.6
In labor force	1 547 519	979 490	465 921	94 874	7 234	227 044	92 702	122 973	11 369
658 438	413 016	203 621	39 260	2 541	93 196	39 775	49 566	3 855	3 855
42.5	42.2	43.7	41.4	35.1	41.0	42.9	40.3	33.9	33.9
Other women									
With own children under 6 years	2 714 009	1 866 482	722 538	117 773	7 216	357 295	183 957	161 939	11 399
In labor force	143 264	116 306	22 291	4 481	186	13 885	6 850	6 710	325
Percent in labor force	47 024	33 899	10 549	2 476	100	7 764	3 912	3 677	175
With own children 6 to 17 years only	32.8	29.1	47.3	55.3	53.8	55.9	57.1	54.8	53.8
In labor force	181 033	133 196	40 773	6 871	193	18 687	9 686	8 638	3 633
Percent in labor force	105 965	72 073	28 945	4 800	147	13 118	6 910	5 973	235
No own children under 18 years	58.5	54.1	71.0	69.9	76.2	70.2	71.3	64.7	—
In labor force	2 389 712	1 616 980	659 474	106 421	6 837	324 723	167 421	146 591	10 711
46.9	781 247	297 145	40 533	2 625	122 324	66 569	52 031	3 724	3 724
48.3	48.3	45.1	38.1	38.4	37.7	39.8	35.5	34.8	34.8
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male: 16 and 17 years	28.3	24.3	33.0	31.6	35.6	32.0	35.2	29.0	38.0
18 and 19 years	50.4	47.7	52.3	58.3	63.9	49.8	44.1	55.4	57.1
20 and 21 years	63.7	62.8	64.0	72.0	78.3	64.2	56.2	71.5	83.2
22 to 24 years	82.2	80.5	84.9	88.6	89.4	82.1	78.6	84.8	89.7
25 to 34 years	92.7	90.9	95.6	96.3	97.7	91.7	90.8	92.1	95.6
35 to 44 years	94.3	92.1	97.0	97.4	97.7	93.9	93.5	93.9	94.9
45 to 64 years	89.0	87.1	92.2	89.6	92.7	86.5	87.9	84.7	93.0
65 years and over	28.2	28.7	28.0	22.6	44.9	24.5	24.2	22.4	48.8
Female: 16 and 17 years	22.9	20.4	27.0	20.2	21.4	21.8	26.7	19.0	16.9
18 and 19 years	48.6	47.6	51.0	46.0	42.7	41.9	40.0	44.1	45.1
20 and 21 years	57.6	57.0	59.8	52.3	50.1	50.4	50.0	50.8	51.9
22 to 24 years	57.7	58.2	58.1	49.6	53.8	52.2	57.6	47.4	57.4
25 to 34 years	41.6	45.4	35.0	36.5	44.0	41.8	44.0	40.7	36.0
35 to 44 years	47.5	49.9	44.3	45.7	42.7	51.1	53.7	50.4	39.8
45 to 64 years	50.6	51.2	50.1	47.7	44.0	50.4	53.8	48.4	40.7
65 years and over	11.2	11.8	10.0	8.7	9.9	10.3	11.4	9.3	9.6

Table 76. Occupation of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Total	6 226 831	3 742 791	2 063 322	392 645	28 073	897 170	377 268	474 234	45 668
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 052 170	583 150	399 543	67 193	2 317	139 765	65 047	71 266	3 490
Engineers	91 553	30 076	51 872	9 444	161	12 401	5 237	6 970	194
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	61 059	34 452	23 928	2 588	91	5 449	3 077	2 277	95
Health workers, except practitioners	104 742	63 123	34 256	7 067	296	17 116	8 255	8 246	615
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	208 724	104 812	84 979	16 129	804	35 846	15 406	19 000	1 440
Technicians, except health	63 098	26 907	29 312	6 689	190	12 099	5 177	6 728	194
Other professional workers	522 994	323 780	173 196	25 276	775	56 854	27 895	28 045	952
Managers and administrators, except farm	539 226	281 311	223 444	33 516	955	67 743	29 771	36 631	1 341
Salaried:	Manufacturing	98 678	41 802	49 943	6 816	117	10 361	4 932	5 335
Retail trade	99 139	52 752	40 579	5 696	112	13 658	6 600	6 833	225
Other industries	280 278	152 953	111 452	15 392	481	29 557	12 677	16 190	700
Self-employed:	Retail trade	29 481	16 451	9 973	2 944	113	8 253	3 481	4 606
Other industries	31 650	17 353	11 497	2 668	132	5 904	2 081	3 667	156
Sales workers	482 841	268 211	189 414	24 316	921	51 362	25 526	24 757	1 089
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	118 942	63 690	49 669	5 487	111	9 030	4 533	4 370	134
Retail trade	256 176	144 822	97 751	13 051	552	32 726	16 508	15 501	720
Other industries	107 723	59 699	41 994	5 778	258	9 606	4 485	4 886	235
Clerical and kindred workers	1 460 952	981 593	414 570	62 293	2 542	137 669	66 283	67 869	3 538
Bookkeepers	153 298	100 528	44 802	7 639	329	17 631	7 712	9 212	707
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	417 366	273 026	125 029	18 492	819	38 526	18 625	18 881	1 020
Other clerical workers	890 288	608 039	244 739	36 162	1 394	81 512	39 946	39 776	1 811
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	737 082	394 779	272 582	67 497	2 235	128 626	47 913	77 626	3 096
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	57 894	28 729	21 762	7 170	233	12 550	3 900	8 355	295
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	102 891	53 033	39 618	9 874	366	17 275	6 152	10 696	427
Machinists	20 348	9 615	8 212	2 439	82	4 478	1 748	2 648	82
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	41 056	17 228	17 924	5 680	224	8 187	3 306	4 709	172
Carpenters	45 055	20 688	17 970	6 139	258	12 047	3 206	8 491	350
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	121 374	61 983	46 994	12 047	350	24 397	8 299	15 403	695
Other craftsmen	348 464	203 503	120 102	24 148	722	49 692	21 302	27 324	1 075
Operatives, except transport	685 573	437 829	191 646	53 311	2 811	128 985	56 221	69 443	3 333
Durable goods manufacturing	261 445	127 450	91 481	30 909	1 612	63 333	27 153	34 544	1 636
Nondurable goods manufacturing	268 441	202 084	53 178	12 462	722	41 560	19 595	20 897	1 068
Nonmanufacturing industries	163 687	108 295	46 987	9 940	477	24 092	9 473	14 002	629
Transport equipment operatives	226 664	145 347	62 973	17 206	1 138	36 631	11 825	23 465	1 341
Truck drivers	73 093	42 011	22 362	8 244	476	17 946	4 884	12 401	661
Other transport equipment operatives	153 571	103 336	40 611	8 962	662	18 685	6 941	11 064	680
Laborers, except farm	215 556	130 737	67 586	16 364	911	37 788	14 549	22 284	1 028
Construction laborers	33 921	18 679	11 504	3 514	224	8 650	2 736	5 627	287
Freight, stock, and material handlers	101 216	64 760	30 074	6 071	311	11 790	5 467	6 069	254
Other laborers, except farm	80 419	47 298	26 008	6 779	376	17 348	6 346	10 588	487
Farmers and farm managers	15 321	1 232	2 010	2 747	9 209	23 862	470	5 159	18 143
Farm laborers and farm foremen	12 192	2 125	2 884	4 294	2 849	16 805	1 529	9 236	5 993
Service workers, except private household ¹	728 925	471 372	215 630	39 994	1 950	116 711	53 532	60 356	2 851
Cleaning service workers	152 469	104 539	38 329	9 124	477	23 704	10 502	12 607	595
Food service workers	196 953	121 047	62 046	13 252	608	39 019	17 732	20 250	1 037
Health service workers	93 676	56 486	30 531	6 284	375	17 664	7 613	9 523	528
Personal service workers	99 764	68 631	26 379	4 524	230	12 851	6 185	6 379	287
Protective service workers	117 649	70 649	42 617	4 240	143	14 256	6 840	7 173	243
Private household workers	70 329	45 105	21 040	3 914	235	11 223	4 602	6 142	425
Female	2 412 839	1 524 836	746 491	133 162	8 350	332 975	152 425	168 117	12 433
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	408 747	245 638	137 538	24 272	1 308	57 013	26 916	27 884	2 218
Nurses	69 469	40 328	23 698	5 227	216	12 392	5 991	5 942	459
Health workers, except nurses	27 977	17 973	8 544	1 366	94	3 427	1 698	1 632	97
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	139 044	69 882	58 218	10 323	621	23 327	10 321	11 803	1 203
Technicians, except health	6 376	3 332	2 430	589	25	1 352	639	702	11
Other professional workers	165 881	114 123	44 648	6 767	352	16 515	8 267	7 805	448
Managers and administrators, except farm	85 157	55 424	25 011	4 526	196	11 985	5 135	6 477	373
Sales workers	166 482	89 834	67 416	8 813	419	21 030	10 936	9 544	553
Retail trade	133 138	69 497	56 281	7 044	314	18 175	9 520	8 199	459
Other than retail trade	33 344	20 337	11 135	1 767	105	2 855	1 416	1 345	94
Clerical and kindred workers	1 020 735	669 139	303 488	46 135	1 996	102 032	48 235	50 839	2 964
Bookkeepers	116 350	73 891	35 835	6 315	309	14 248	6 107	7 499	642
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	397 384	258 287	120 360	17 953	784	37 451	18 069	18 395	987
Other clerical workers	507 001	336 961	147 293	21 867	903	50 333	24 059	24 945	1 335
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	35 496	22 385	10 581	2 450	80	6 256	2 893	3 178	185
Operatives, except transport	292 766	200 549	73 524	17 685	1 008	51 151	24 044	25 871	1 236
Durable goods manufacturing	78 301	39 643	29 160	9 046	452	20 592	8 958	11 140	494
Nondurable goods manufacturing	165 575	128 127	30 959	6 102	387	23 750	11 934	11 233	583
Nonmanufacturing industries	48 890	32 779	13 405	2 537	169	6 809	3 152	3 498	157
Transport equipment operatives	8 249	2 492	4 112	1 463	182	2 134	1 475	1 509	150
Laborers, except farm	13 494	8 061	4 175	1 138	131	3 194	1 334	1 759	115
Farmers and farm managers	1 667	363	295	191	812	1 458	62	345	1 048
Farm laborers and farm foremen	2 511	614	550	623	709	2 679	236	1 257	1 186
Service workers, except private household ¹	310 630	187 362	99 801	22 178	1 289	63 144	27 702	33 458	1 984
Cleaning service workers	42 963	31 356	9 037	2 439	131	7 378	3 107	4 022	249
Food service workers	95 151	46 758	38 234	9 626	533	26 866	11 327	14 643	896
Health service workers	78 421	47 252	25 539	5 289	341	14 677	6 405	7 771	501
Personal service workers	52 452	33 293	15 884	3 090	185	8 431	3 912	4 305	214
Protective service workers	7 918	4 917	2 733	243	25	651	392	245	14
Private household workers	66 905	42 975	20 000	3 688	220	10 899	4 457	5 996	421
Male	25 929	10 899	12 243	2 368	419	6 764	2 463	3 436	865
Sales workers	10 212	3 016	6 544	657	—	1 849	1 085	755	9
Other white-collar workers	3 478	2 303	1 032	143	—	425	231	183	11
Blue-collar workers	6 867	3 737	2 467	666	11	1 668	639	1 010	24
Farm workers	1 098	89	150	470	379	1 743	103	861	779
Service workers, including private household	4 274	1 754	2 050	432	29	1 079	405	627	42
Female	12 318	6 127	4 978	1 068	145	3 105	1 227	1 563	315
White-collar workers	5 505	3 301	1 965	227	12	1 751	359	363	29
Blue-collar workers	1 287	899	340	48	—	269	132	124	13
Farm workers	137	15	23	34	65	120	10	16	94
Service workers, except private household	2 526	1 122	1 093	294	17	8 866	370	441	55
Private household workers	2 863	790	1 557	465	51	1 099	356	619	124

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 77. Industry of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Total	6 226 831	3 742 791	2 063 322	392 645	28 073	897 170	377 268	474 234	45 668
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	43 996	8 096	13 562	9 945	12 393	46 080	3 262	18 073	24 745
Mining	7 040	3 433	2 414	1 142	51	4 572	891	3 554	127
Construction	278 931	134 633	112 326	30 712	1 260	60 245	18 481	40 039	1 725
Manufacturing	1 471 165	819 302	526 345	120 805	4 713	251 212	111 252	134 349	5 611
Furniture and lumber and wood products	29 176	17 918	8 140	2 916	202	11 469	4 314	6 758	397
Primary metal industries	55 993	25 439	23 173	7 018	363	10 621	5 226	4 969	426
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	69 919	33 763	28 510	7 360	286	12 539	5 739	6 553	247
Machinery, except electrical	115 168	45 525	52 403	16 624	616	55 299	24 236	30 241	822
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	162 998	65 697	78 412	18 377	512	29 329	11 849	16 879	601
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	96 877	28 436	57 472	10 537	422	12 059	5 622	6 157	280
Other durable goods	227 465	119 011	83 806	23 742	908	30 411	12 706	17 038	667
Food and kindred products	80 985	46 194	26 576	7 744	471	14 904	5 804	8 477	623
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	233 738	187 474	41 727	4 365	172	20 912	11 721	8 832	359
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	156 566	101 206	49 254	5 927	179	12 477	6 105	6 078	294
Chemical and allied products	70 356	33 681	31 006	5 553	116	9 177	3 597	5 398	182
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	171 924	114 958	45 866	10 642	458	32 015	14 333	16 969	713
Railroads and railway express service	33 015	17 149	13 008	2 776	82	6 090	3 034	2 946	110
Trucking service and warehousing	70 157	43 653	20 475	5 776	253	10 513	3 475	6 711	327
Other transportation	192 257	143 142	43 577	5 102	436	8 378	2 845	5 096	437
Communications	118 843	74 038	39 300	5 349	156	11 071	5 552	5 349	170
Utilities and sanitary services	113 948	71 084	36 897	5 738	229	13 859	6 083	7 515	261
Wholesale trade	293 780	182 180	96 981	14 139	480	22 972	9 880	12 503	589
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	162 649	90 236	61 517	10 433	463	23 396	10 673	12 255	468
Eating and drinking places	178 813	114 558	53 571	10 326	358	27 075	12 746	13 755	574
General merchandise retailing	169 930	94 073	67 552	7 998	307	17 999	8 981	8 630	388
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	73 835	29 444	34 951	9 142	298	19 313	7 450	11 518	345
Other retail trade	355 896	216 333	120 030	18 665	868	49 508	23 335	25 014	1 159
Banking and credit agencies	156 505	112 340	39 270	4 759	136	11 218	5 483	5 381	354
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	347 042	253 315	83 365	9 999	363	17 033	8 038	8 626	369
Business services	182 380	125 869	50 424	5 927	160	7 867	3 585	4 172	110
Repair services	92 621	59 292	27 500	5 687	142	10 078	3 511	6 401	166
Private households	64 851	39 668	20 582	4 354	247	11 808	4 697	6 641	470
Other personal services	182 527	127 490	46 501	8 298	238	28 739	13 375	14 929	435
Entertainment and recreation services	69 601	46 101	20 821	2 608	71	5 954	2 951	2 862	141
Hospitals	248 733	164 464	71 519	12 134	616	39 577	19 499	19 070	1 008
Health services, except hospitals	130 353	69 036	51 215	9 655	447	19 293	8 718	9 927	648
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	453 799	230 598	184 779	36 574	1 848	92 315	41 829	47 544	2 942
Government	316 353	153 852	134 318	26 787	1 396	63 799	28 284	33 302	2 213
Private	137 446	76 746	50 461	9 787	452	28 516	13 545	14 242	729
Other education and kindred services	33 153	20 155	11 061	1 840	97	3 823	1 807	1 913	103
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	118 005	82 143	30 685	4 931	246	12 873	6 265	6 334	274
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	235 529	152 678	72 686	9 853	312	20 472	10 210	9 779	483
Public administration	347 477	218 288	110 408	17 978	803	43 837	19 360	23 348	1 129
Male	3 813 992	2 217 955	1 316 831	259 483	19 723	564 195	224 843	306 117	33 235
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	36 727	5 938	11 475	8 577	10 737	40 512	2 653	15 602	22 257
Mining	5 007	1 793	2 089	1 074	51	4 363	837	3 409	117
Construction	260 596	124 833	105 437	29 109	1 217	57 878	17 488	38 750	1 640
Manufacturing	988 817	503 719	388 874	92 922	3 302	177 997	76 725	97 410	3 862
Furniture and lumber and wood products	23 800	14 784	6 440	2 434	142	9 191	3 352	5 508	331
Primary metal industries	49 837	22 558	20 507	6 450	322	9 722	4 744	4 573	405
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	54 840	27 537	22 950	6 133	220	9 988	4 580	5 205	203
Machinery, except electrical	93 389	36 442	42 526	13 948	473	45 233	19 420	25 140	673
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	111 888	42 842	55 378	13 334	334	18 369	7 229	10 785	355
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	84 396	24 510	50 392	9 111	383	10 336	4 762	5 351	223
Other durable goods	159 380	78 385	62 131	18 241	623	22 035	9 133	12 459	443
Food and kindred products	61 453	34 831	20 647	5 702	273	10 962	4 103	6 444	417
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	94 368	73 007	19 558	1 745	58	7 003	4 218	2 677	108
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	101 723	63 503	34 199	3 920	101	7 520	3 780	3 600	140
Chemical and allied products	47 208	20 016	22 599	4 511	82	6 622	2 462	4 016	144
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	104 535	65 304	31 547	7 393	291	21 014	8 942	11 652	420
Railroads and railway express service	30 552	15 609	12 201	2 666	76	5 910	2 954	2 846	110
Trucking service and warehousing	63 315	39 523	18 248	5 299	245	9 705	3 121	6 280	304
Other transportation	154 171	115 778	34 613	3 534	246	6 208	2 257	3 663	288
Communications	61 769	34 491	23 895	3 286	97	5 758	2 418	3 277	63
Utilities and sanitary services	97 221	59 820	32 092	5 119	190	12 135	5 343	6 586	206
Wholesale trade	212 884	125 795	75 383	11 351	355	18 165	7 732	10 038	395
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	107 705	63 726	37 554	6 191	234	13 320	6 375	6 721	224
Eating and drinking places	109 718	77 791	27 700	4 168	59	10 775	5 599	5 039	137
General merchandise retailing	58 427	34 061	21 741	2 561	64	5 880	2 815	2 986	79
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	65 645	26 136	31 060	8 178	271	17 022	6 576	10 191	255
Other retail trade	211 049	130 566	68 870	11 072	541	29 021	12 887	15 435	699
Banking and credit agencies	70 505	49 574	19 004	1 909	18	4 065	1 996	1 969	100
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	205 262	145 045	54 192	5 854	171	9 731	4 546	5 010	175
Business services	105 088	69 022	31 946	4 036	84	5 211	2 271	2 859	81
Repair services	75 619	47 290	23 091	5 101	137	8 990	3 048	5 773	149
Private households	6 346	3 065	2 448	813	20	1 424	432	950	42
Other personal services	90 611	66 409	21 077	3 075	50	12 551	5 974	6 478	99
Entertainment and recreation services	47 094	30 507	14 719	1 846	22	4 014	1 917	2 008	89
Hospitals	74 156	51 303	19 936	2 861	56	10 230	5 095	4 983	152
Health services, except hospitals	50 805	26 927	20 707	3 057	104	5 846	2 933	2 805	108
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	172 458	86 289	70 500	15 021	648	38 697	17 895	20 088	714
Government	117 177	53 765	51 975	10 957	480	26 227	11 919	13 760	548
Private	55 281	32 524	18 525	4 064	168	12 470	5 976	6 328	166
Other education and kindred services	12 697	8 623	3 650	613	11	1 142	476	649	17
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	51 410	34 972	13 864	2 446	128	6 493	3 020	3 402	71
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	127 856	78 150	44 172	5 424	110	9 405	4 750	4 539	116
Public administration	260 282	161 200	86 293	12 310	479	31 747	14 690	16 371	686
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD									
Total	38 247	17 026	17 221	3 436	564	9 869	3 690	4 999	1 180
Agriculture	1 521	185	307	585	444	2 009	168	940	901
Nonagriculture industries	36 726	16 841	16 914	2 851	120	7 860	3 522	4 059	279
Male	25 929	10 899	12 243	2 368	419	6 764	2 463	3 436	865
Agriculture	1 363	170	268	546	379	1 851	148	909	794
Nonagriculture industries	24 566	10 729	11 975	1 822	40	4 913	2 315	2 527	71

Table 78. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State

WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED

	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
Male, 16 years old and over	4 265 398	2 491 694	1 458 956	292 573	22 175	658 097	266 392	355 365	36 340
50 to 52 weeks	2 875 640	1 623 217	1 031 750	204 151	16 522	450 889	175 513	246 144	29 232
27 to 49 weeks	884 928	570 011	256 841	54 939	3 137	113 442	46 777	62 998	3 667
26 weeks or less	504 830	298 466	170 365	33 483	2 516	93 766	44 102	46 223	3 441
Male, 16 to 24 years old	753 342	438 404	260 171	50 832	3 935	138 547	65 132	67 282	6 133
50 to 52 weeks	243 293	152 145	72 355	16 899	1 894	47 885	18 886	25 621	3 378
Median weeks worked	36.0	40.1	28.9	36.0	48.6	32.5	26.2	38.3	52.0
Male, 25 to 64 years old	3 257 794	1 882 947	1 131 746	227 459	15 642	478 794	185 585	266 841	26 368
50 to 52 weeks	2 505 341	1 384 988	926 715	181 454	13 184	382 698	148 464	210 972	23 262
27 to 49 weeks	629 785	410 919	177 661	39 232	1 973	77 695	30 373	44 996	2 326
26 weeks or less	121 668	87 040	27 370	6 773	485	18 401	6 748	10 873	780
Male, 65 years old and over	254 262	170 343	67 039	14 282	2 598	40 756	15 675	21 242	3 839
Median weeks worked	49.9	52.0	49.7	44.2	52.0	49.9	52.0	46.1	52.0
Female, 16 years old and over	2 928 784	1 820 194	925 063	172 737	10 790	434 196	199 039	219 042	16 115
50 to 52 weeks	1 378 042	907 344	397 296	68 527	4 875	191 094	88 451	95 438	7 205
27 to 49 weeks	846 480	529 734	263 229	50 679	2 838	108 159	49 474	54 856	3 829
26 weeks or less	704 262	383 116	264 538	53 531	3 077	134 943	61 114	68 748	5 081
Female, 16 to 24 years old	732 251	441 835	246 732	41 298	2 386	114 090	60 458	50 318	3 314
50 to 52 weeks	231 492	153 327	67 367	10 102	696	27 653	13 750	13 031	872
27 to 49 weeks	193 227	120 788	61 730	10 233	4 767	24 165	13 088	10 427	650
26 weeks or less	307 532	167 720	117 635	20 963	1 214	62 272	33 620	26 860	1 792
Female, 25 to 39 years old	736 097	466 504	217 266	49 727	2 600	108 158	42 189	61 976	3 993
50 to 52 weeks	344 862	238 051	87 466	18 210	1 135	47 346	19 369	26 321	1 656
27 to 49 weeks	223 254	141 982	65 043	15 520	689	28 101	10 988	16 204	909
26 weeks or less	167 981	86 471	64 737	15 997	776	32 711	11 832	19 451	1 428
Female, 40 to 59 years old	1 129 094	680 233	378 035	66 383	4 443	161 811	71 743	83 094	6 974
50 to 52 weeks	635 952	398 525	201 231	33 693	2 503	92 087	42 759	45 507	3 821
27 to 49 weeks	333 347	198 984	112 608	20 497	1 258	42 411	18 722	21 874	1 815
26 weeks or less	159 795	82 724	64 196	12 193	682	27 313	10 262	15 713	1 338
Female, 60 years old and over	331 342	231 622	83 030	15 329	1 361	50 137	24 649	23 654	1 834
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	49.9	47.0	46.7	49.0	52.0	47.2	47.3

CLASS OF WORKER

Male employed, 16 years old and over	3 813 992	2 217 955	1 316 831	259 483	19 723	564 195	224 843	306 117	33 235
Private wage and salary workers	2 922 447	1 703 177	1 011 924	198 996	8 350	407 686	169 274	226 114	12 298
Employee of own corporation	127 655	62 607	58 077	6 595	376	11 062	4 753	5 740	569
Federal government workers	143 280	97 411	38 955	6 760	154	14 003	6 854	6 799	350
State government workers	96 433	42 663	40 824	12 343	623	36 412	14 010	21 538	864
Local government workers	347 944	213 132	116 311	17 507	994	39 345	16 815	21 282	1 248
Self-employed workers	299 796	159 860	107 548	23 378	9 010	64 599	17 519	29 612	17 468
Unpaid family workers	4 072	1 712	1 269	499	592	2 150	371	772	1 007
Female employed, 16 years old and over	2 412 839	1 524 836	746 491	133 162	8 350	332 975	152 425	168 117	12 433
Private wage and salary workers	1 890 204	1 220 332	570 188	95 095	4 589	241 743	114 990	119 644	7 109
Employee of own corporation	17 103	9 525	6 604	948	26	1 962	847	1 056	59
Federal government workers	53 663	39 849	11 225	2 640	149	8 133	3 100	4 730	303
State government workers	94 111	45 256	38 303	9 928	624	24 211	10 131	13 225	855
Local government workers	300 086	177 675	102 774	18 492	1 145	40 570	17 755	21 025	1 790
Self-employed workers	61 622	36 012	18 807	5 650	1 153	14 190	5 228	7 510	1 452
Unpaid family workers	13 153	5 912	5 194	1 357	690	4 128	1 221	1 983	924
Male employed, in agriculture	35 330	5 673	10 772	8 168	10 717	39 991	2 582	15 201	22 208
Wage and salary workers	18 146	3 966	6 831	5 284	2 065	16 696	1 914	10 041	4 741
Self-employed workers	16 367	1 669	3 856	2 708	8 134	21 906	576	4 834	16 496
Unpaid family workers	817	38	85	176	518	1 389	92	326	971
Female employed, in agriculture	7 187	2 145	2 052	1 334	1 656	5 527	598	2 445	2 484
Wage and salary workers	4 437	1 617	1 561	1 008	251	2 852	473	1 807	572
Self-employed workers	1 758	398	327	192	841	1 562	95	397	1 070
Unpaid family workers	992	130	164	134	564	1 113	30	241	842

LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED

Male, 16 years old and over	132 679	87 107	34 751	10 386	435	22 979	8 750	13 561	668
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	19 072	12 546	5 614	902	10	22 681	762	898	21
Sales workers	6 956	4 483	2 198	275	—	693	364	307	22
Clerical and kindred workers	14 118	11 057	2 660	384	17	889	445	434	10
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	28 785	16 438	8 807	3 393	147	6 970	2 180	4 610	180
Operatives, including transport	29 886	20 392	6 825	2 600	75	5 365	2 134	3 048	183
Laborers, except farm	16 702	9 805	4 974	1 831	96	4 314	1 599	2 603	112
Farm workers	939	371	218	295	49	685	128	456	101
Service workers, including private household	14 198	10 336	3 197	620	41	2 264	1 096	1 135	33
Female, 16 years old and over	101 513	67 721	26 775	6 708	309	18 460	8 028	9 793	639
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	10 801	7 393	2 850	524	34	1 539	680	754	105
Sales workers	6 974	3 761	2 735	467	11	1 149	589	552	8
Clerical and kindred workers	29 894	19 480	8 745	1 631	38	3 686	1 689	1 933	64
Operatives, including transport	30 295	22 077	5 891	2 219	108	6 311	2 851	3 243	217
Other blue-collar workers	3 033	2 013	826	187	7	728	275	430	23
Farm workers	196	54	70	52	20	207	31	160	16
Service workers, except private household	11 942	7 335	3 475	1 074	61	3 738	1 435	2 158	145
Private household workers	2 553	1 860	486	199	5	543	246	262	35

14 AND 15 YEARS OLD - WORKED IN 1969

Male, 14 and 15 years old	44 103	19 106	19 923	4 371	703	10 734	3 730	5 914	1 090
Farm occupations	2 377	126	549	1 163	534	2 917	232	1 767	918
Nonfarm occupations	41 726	18 980	19 374	3 208	169	7 817	3 498	4 147	172
Female, 14 and 15 years old	20 044	10 641	7 328	1 853	222	4 994	1 779	2 727	488
Farm occupations	411	35	101	163	112	362	40	186	136
Nonfarm occupations	19 633	10 606	7 227	1 690	110	4 632	1 739	2 541	352

LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS*

Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	1 807 293	1 017 394	650 861	131 422	7 616	267 386	100 682	153 249	13 455
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	75 534	58 713	14 240	2 470	111	12 356	5 057	7 060	239
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	149 155	111 764	31 564	5 483	344	15 537	6 342	8 481	714
Worker in 19									

Table 79. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State

INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

Families

	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
Total	4 010 639	2 402 063	1 322 019	268 999	17 558	598 999	240 448	329 734	28 817
Less than \$1,000	100 355	79 240	17 001	3 560	554	10 023	3 685	5 493	846
\$1,000 to \$1,999	87 997	65 502	17 081	4 908	506	16 123	6 029	9 234	865
\$2,000 to \$2,999	139 200	107 081	24 265	7 124	741	25 215	10 355	13 462	1 416
\$3,000 to \$3,999	158 075	120 966	28 396	7 777	942	27 792	11 216	14 929	1 658
\$4,000 to \$4,999	165 312	125 113	30 343	8 939	923	29 315	11 817	15 845	1 653
\$5,000 to \$5,999	194 435	143 669	38 269	11 447	1 072	37 878	14 547	21 025	2 310
\$6,000 to \$6,999	213 808	151 675	46 173	14 812	1 153	41 872	16 198	29 743	1 954
\$7,000 to \$7,999	234 272	156 955	58 666	17 538	1 122	46 371	18 155	26 266	1 977
\$8,000 to \$8,999	252 150	159 587	71 920	19 590	1 057	48 698	19 297	27 315	2 098
\$9,000 to \$9,999	247 421	148 503	77 787	20 082	1 084	43 751	17 031	24 929	1 801
\$10,000 to \$11,999	514 710	290 019	181 944	40 804	1 972	84 644	33 803	47 576	3 274
\$12,000 to \$14,999	586 694	308 924	231 186	44 171	2 440	82 591	33 966	45 340	3 298
\$15,000 to \$24,999	821 590	409 507	356 078	53 056	3 011	85 828	36 045	45 705	4 098
\$25,000 to \$49,999	239 773	109 181	117 037	12 711	849	16 434	7 165	7 875	1 419
\$50,000 or more	54 847	26 141	25 873	2 480	132	2 464	1 139	997	150
Median income	\$10 825	\$9 614	\$12 898	\$10 918	\$9 654	\$9 371	\$9 524	\$9 303	\$8 824
Mean income	\$12 807	\$11 474	\$15 292	\$12 472	\$11 344	\$10 378	\$10 548	\$10 181	\$10 504
Mean income per family member	\$3 688	\$3 440	\$4 123	\$3 294	\$2 941	\$2 883	\$3 033	\$2 784	\$2 645
Index of income concentration	0.372	0.382	0.346	0.326	0.379	0.328	0.334	0.322	0.402
Families with female head	539 059	412 402	108 630	17 260	767	54 245	28 931	24 158	1 156
Mean income	\$7 276	\$6 890	\$8 707	\$7 362	\$9 115	\$6 390	\$6 419	\$6 285	\$7 344

Unrelated Individuals

	Total	1 195 679	314 420	59 824	2 874	248 414	138 481	105 014	4 919
Less than \$1,000	267 897	189 148	64 131	13 881	747	71 281	41 411	28 389	1 504
\$1,000 to \$1,999	274 768	204 952	57 859	11 398	559	60 887	35 854	24 011	1 035
\$2,000 to \$2,999	170 463	128 332	35 011	6 740	380	30 145	15 712	13 698	535
\$3,000 to \$3,999	132 887	101 542	26 125	4 919	301	19 179	10 725	7 975	479
\$4,000 to \$4,999	115 940	90 476	21 450	3 834	180	14 420	8 187	5 971	262
\$5,000 to \$5,999	116 841	92 646	20 173	3 866	163	12 618	6 522	5 836	260
\$6,000 to \$6,999	102 248	81 013	17 737	3 387	125	10 318	5 457	4 681	180
\$7,000 to \$7,999	88 338	70 152	15 264	2 836	91	7 572	3 778	3 634	165
\$8,000 to \$8,999	89 232	54 939	12 066	2 174	53	5 481	2 731	2 628	122
\$9,000 to \$9,999	48 689	38 625	8 568	1 465	31	3 879	2 058	1 759	62
\$10,000 to \$11,999	70 916	54 823	13 602	2 371	120	5 961	2 884	2 993	84
\$12,000 to \$14,999	48 377	36 458	10 363	1 494	62	3 316	1 623	1 636	57
\$15,000 to \$24,999	45 616	35 633	8 864	1 070	49	2 490	1 130	1 223	137
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15 775	12 942	2 525	295	13	659	321	301	37
\$50,000 or more	4 810	3 998	682	94	-	208	88	79	-
Median income	\$3 551	\$3 743	\$3 008	\$2 687	\$2 345	\$1 869	\$1 776	\$2 008	\$1 923
Mean income	\$5 051	\$5 187	\$4 696	\$4 153	\$3 548	\$3 110	\$2 936	\$3 297	\$3 348
Index of income concentration	0.500	0.498	0.516	0.513	0.524	0.523	0.521	0.518	0.560
Female unrelated individuals	945 363	706 448	203 414	34 391	1 110	143 553	85 123	56 654	1 776
Mean income	\$4 266	\$4 390	\$3 986	\$3 369	\$3 139	\$2 688	\$2 624	\$2 748	\$2 644
All families and unrelated individuals	5 583 436	3 597 742	1 636 439	328 823	20 432	847 413	378 929	434 748	33 736
Median income	\$8 712	\$7 517	\$11 329	\$9 728	\$8 592	\$7 308	\$6 619	\$7 765	\$7 892
Mean income	\$10 622	\$9 385	\$13 256	\$10 958	\$10 247	\$8 247	\$7 766	\$8 518	\$9 461

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

	All families	With wage or salary income	With nonfarm self-employment income	With farm self-employment income	With Social Security income	With public assistance or public welfare income	With other income	All unrelated individuals	With wage or salary income
Total	4 010 639	2 402 063	1 322 019	268 999	17 558	598 999	240 448	329 734	28 817
With wage or salary income	3 459 395	2 014 411	1 193 200	238 884	12 894	514 983	209 169	285 825	19 989
Mean wage or salary income	\$11 809	\$10 810	\$13 592	\$11 485	\$8 923	\$9 705	\$9 901	\$9 692	\$7 832
With nonfarm self-employment income	394 493	204 073	154 099	33 385	2 936	65 010	23 368	38 406	3 236
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 524	\$9 920	\$11 891	\$8 334	\$5 649	\$7 459	\$8 757	\$4 722	\$2 481
With farm self-employment income	23 829	3 815	3 827	4 699	11 488	28 808	943	7 384	5 117
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 531	\$7 029	\$6 317	\$2 752	\$3 835	\$4 649	\$3 557	\$3 490	\$5 117
With Social Security income	799 714	514 933	231 949	48 424	4 408	128 197	53 528	68 256	6 413
Mean Social Security income	\$1 717	\$1 719	\$1 717	\$1 710	\$1 548	\$1 717	\$1 780	\$1 695	\$1 417
With public assistance or public welfare income	269 108	225 142	36 373	7 278	315	19 976	9 177	10 213	586
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 989	\$2 071	\$1 618	\$1 353	\$1 032	\$1 358	\$1 454	\$1 277	\$1 267
With other income	1 573 860	851 703	607 133	108 459	8 397	192 202	81 261	100 800	10 014
Mean other income	\$2 759	\$2 799	\$2 780	\$2 098	\$1 945	\$1 833	\$1 827	\$1 662	\$1 625
All unrelated individuals	1 572 797	1 195 679	314 420	59 824	2 874	248 414	138 481	105 014	4 919
With wage or salary income	955 863	729 293	192 590	32 693	1 287	148 391	87 558	58 416	2 417
Mean wage or salary income	\$5 844	\$6 066	\$5 150	\$5 058	\$3 750	\$3 461	\$3 097	\$4 009	\$3 457
With nonfarm self-employment income	59 898	47 179	10 069	2 518	132	8 308	3 872	4 195	241
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 740	\$6 895	\$4 404	\$5 287	\$4 438	\$4 099	\$3 967	\$4 334	\$2 135
With farm self-employment income	2 916	1 273	413	468	762	2 567	342	909	1 316
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 391	\$4 206	\$5 763	\$1 737	\$1 762	\$2 348	\$973	\$1 904	\$3 013
With Social Security income	451 598	332 367	96 473	21 590	1 168	79 672	41 525	36 552	1 595
Mean Social Security income	\$1 176	\$1 182	\$1 174	\$1 099	\$1 016	\$1 100	\$1 130	\$1 071	\$986
With public assistance or public welfare income	100 537	87 612	11 005	1 829	91	8 243	4 547	3 591	105
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 259	\$1 284	\$1 125	\$886	\$663	\$898	\$830	\$494	-
With other income	532 720	390 862	118 299	22 352	1 171	78 449	44 526	32 542	1 340
Mean other income	\$2 417	\$2 410	\$2 475	\$1 951	\$1 851	\$1 582	\$1 544	\$1 538	\$1 499
Per capita income of persons	\$3 775	\$3 642	\$4 106	\$3 305	\$2 956	\$2 849	\$2 965	\$2 762	\$2 667

	Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives, including transport	Laborers, except farm	Farmers and farm managers	Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	Clerical and kindred workers	Operatives, including transport
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$8 338	\$7 609	\$9 837	\$8 541	\$6 184	\$7 385	\$7 427	\$7 465	\$5 851
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	12 127	10 756	13 638	12 103	10 693	10 518	10 400	9 550	7 554
Operatives, including transport	8 717	8 117	9 645	8 813	8 239	7 812	7 808	7 823	7 554
Laborers, except farm	7 117	6 669	7 918	7 574	7 187	6 760	6 576	6 888	6 791
Farmers and farm managers	6 179	6 342	5 952	5 679	5 513	5 194	5 008	5 308	5 172
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	3 006	2 618	3 658	3 272	2 120	2 837	1 749	3 298	2 273
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$4 540	\$4 813	\$4 085	\$3 828	\$3 496	\$3 598	\$3 613	\$3 597	\$3 386
Clerical and kindred workers	4 991	5 247	4 436	4 168	4 031	4 039	4 088	4 004	3 769
Operatives, including transport	3 835	3 807	3 913	3 919	3 801	3 635			

Table 80. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
Families									
Percent receiving public assistance income	4 010 639	2 402 063	1 322 019	268 999	17 558	598 999	240 448	329 734	28 817
Percent of all families	6.7	9.4	2.8	2.7	1.8	3.3	3.8	3.1	2.0
Mean size of family	3.49	3.34	3.71	3.79	3.86	3.60	3.48	3.66	3.97
With related children under 18 years	2 218 555	1 232 428	808 988	167 608	9 531	346 052	132 787	196 605	16 660
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.26	2.19	2.32	2.51	2.67	2.46	2.37	2.50	2.80
Families with female head	539 059	412 402	108 630	17 260	767	54 245	28 931	24 158	1 156
With related children under 18 years	318 576	248 401	59 778	10 100	297	30 633	15 891	14 225	517
With related children under 6 years	138 810	115 336	19 873	3 499	102	11 660	6 138	5 403	119
Percent of heads in labor force	33.4	30.1	49.0	53.7	53.9	58.3	57.3	59.4	61.3
Family heads	4 010 639	2 402 063	1 322 019	268 999	17 558	598 999	240 448	329 734	28 817
Percent 65 years and over	14.0	15.9	10.9	11.9	18.5	15.3	16.1	14.6	16.2
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	2 982 932	1 661 368	1 085 729	222 035	13 800	461 777	177 410	260 975	23 392
Percent in labor force	94.2	92.4	96.7	95.6	96.1	94.5	94.7	94.2	96.4
Unrelated individuals	1 494 328	1 153 387	282 775	55 292	2 874	201 677	105 273	91 485	4 919
Percent receiving public assistance income	6.7	7.6	3.9	3.3	3.2	4.1	4.3	3.9	2.1
Percent 65 years and over	32.8	31.6	36.2	40.3	44.6	40.1	39.7	41.0	34.8
Persons	15 496 609	9 166 146	5 185 950	1 073 920	70 593	2 358 071	941 398	1 297 296	119 377
Percent receiving Social Security income	10.1	11.4	8.0	8.5	10.7	10.9	12.3	10.2	8.6
Percent 65 years and over	10.4	12.1	8.0	8.0	11.0	11.0	12.4	10.1	9.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	74.0	72.8	76.1	80.1	78.2	77.9	78.5	77.8	73.9
Households	4 517 942	2 860 962	1 412 337	242 125	2 518	564 344	277 187	283 717	3 440
In owner occupied housing units	1 638 760	436 773	1 006 222	194 069	1 696	366 221	153 420	210 390	2 411
Mean value of unit	\$27 037	\$24 499	\$28 936	..	..	\$17 735	\$17 924	..	..
In renter occupied housing units	2 879 182	2 424 189	406 115	48 056	822	198 123	123 767	73 327	1 029
Mean gross rent	\$126	\$123	\$144	..	..	\$95	\$97	..	..
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	2.3	2.6	1.3	3.6	6.6	3.5	2.4	4.5	7.7

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	341 463	269 736	55 159	15 211	1 595	49 635	18 900	28 158	2 935
Percent of all families	8.5	11.2	4.2	5.7	9.1	8.3	7.9	8.5	10.2
Mean family income	\$1 847	\$1 883	\$1 668	\$1 961	\$1 185	\$2 048	\$2 050	\$2 098	\$1 668
Mean income deficit	\$1 629	\$1 633	\$1 664	\$1 475	\$1 402	\$1 298	\$1 263	\$1 304	\$1 483
Percent receiving public assistance income	31.8	36.6	14.4	12.1	1.8	14.7	19.6	12.5	3.3
Mean size of family	3.74	3.78	3.55	3.72	3.86	3.68	3.53	3.69	4.47
With related children under 18 years	235 151	190 935	34 646	8 763	918	28 343	11 226	15 389	1 883
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.84	2.85	2.71	3.04	2.90	3.05	2.86	3.14	3.47
Families with female head	152 696	127 759	20 731	4 149	128	13 838	7 296	6 348	244
With related children under 18 years	133 122	112 689	17 145	3 249	76	10 645	5 709	4 831	149
With related children under 6 years	77 904	67 261	9 042	1 559	55	5 607	3 090	2 491	38
Percent of heads in labor force	14.7	12.6	26.9	32.1	...	39.1	39.0	39.6	...
Family heads	341 463	269 736	55 159	15 211	1 595	49 635	18 900	28 158	2 935
Percent 65 years and over	19.9	18.3	24.7	30.1	25.0	31.8	29.6	34.3	23.2
Civilian male heads under 65 years	132 418	101 349	22 949	7 090	1 107	22 252	7 026	13 304	2 084
Percent in labor force	66.3	63.7	74.0	76.1	89.2	75.1	73.0	74.0	89.2
Unrelated individuals	438 726	330 892	86 968	19 947	1 107	87 075	44 698	40 296	2 256
Percent of all unrelated individuals	29.4	28.7	30.8	36.1	38.5	43.2	42.5	44.0	45.9
Mean income	\$829	\$835	\$823	\$789	\$622	\$850	\$859	\$811	\$621
Mean income deficit	\$989	\$987	\$993	\$1 020	\$925	\$962	\$926	\$1 008	\$947
Percent receiving public assistance income	11.4	13.2	5.9	5.4	3.6	6.0	6.3	5.8	3.6
Percent 65 years and over	48.6	48.4	48.3	54.5	43.3	49.1	47.1	52.3	35.5
Persons	1 716 406	1 350 998	282 577	76 515	7 270	269 548	111 400	144 256	15 373
Percent of all persons	11.1	14.7	5.4	7.1	10.3	11.4	11.8	11.1	12.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	18.2	17.1	22.1	24.5	14.1	25.9	27.7	26.0	11.7
Percent 65 years and over	19.5	18.4	23.6	25.1	16.7	26.2	27.8	26.4	13.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	74.1	73.5	75.2	78.4	67.6	81.1	82.8	80.3	71.7
Related children under 18 years	648 727	526 246	93 526	26 577	2 658	84 334	31 372	47 102	6 400
Percent living with both parents	38.9	36.1	46.9	60.9	90.9	60.8	48.3	66.0	84.5
Households	587 019	468 213	98 415	20 386	269	77 375	41 069	36 126	508
Percent of all households	13.0	16.4	7.0	8.4	10.7	13.7	14.8	12.7	14.8
In owner occupied housing units	85 320	27 872	44 428	13 062	166	35 846	13 907	21 850	357
Mean value of unit	\$21 083	\$20 315	\$22 890	..	..	\$13 206	\$13 811	..	..
In renter occupied housing units	501 699	440 341	53 987	7 324	103	41 529	27 162	14 276	151
Mean gross rent	\$102	\$100	\$119	..	..	\$79	\$83	..	..
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	4.8	4.5	4.3	14.0	14.9	10.3	6.6	14.3	16.1

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	220 046	172 250	37 483	9 383	1 070	28 427	10 609	16 107	1 891
Percent of all families	5.5	7.2	2.8	3.5	6.1	4.7	4.4	4.9	6.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 423	\$1 436	\$1 414	\$1 268	\$1 171	\$1 119	\$1 100	\$1 117	\$1 259
Families with female head	100 945	83 079	14 898	2 877	109	8 908	4 557	4 184	188
Unrelated individuals	326 303	244 921	65 145	15 570	854	67 112	33 478	31 933	1 854
Percent of all unrelated individuals	21.8	21.2	23.0	28.2	29.7	33.3	31.8	34.9	37.7
Mean income deficit	\$786	\$787	\$785	\$779	\$747	\$717	\$691	\$748	\$707
Persons	1 129 275	877 936	197 855	49 393	4 816	167 274	69 644	88 553	9 908
Percent 65 years and over	19.2	18.4	21.6	25.0	15.7	26.2	26.8	27.3	13.9
Related children under 18 years	412 086	329 539	65 089	16 060	1 626	46 634	17 525	25 533	3 892
Percent living with both parents	36.4	33.6	45.2	54.9	87.9	55.1	42.1	60.3	81.5
Families	486 141	381 195	79 584	23 453	2 175	77 567	29 230	44 367	4 363
Percent of all families	12.1	15.9	6.0	8.8	12.4	12.9	12.2	13.5	15.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 891	\$1 911	\$1 865	\$1 670	\$1 689	\$1 528	\$1 502	\$1 537	\$1 690
Families with female head	194 224	162 095	26 715	5 305	172	18 219	9 493	8 436	316
Unrelated individuals	540 926	410 232	106 101	23 558	1 299	102 499	53 057	47 075	2 576
Percent of all unrelated individuals	36.2	35.6	37.5	42.6	45.2	50.8	50.4	51.5	52.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 213	\$1 208	\$1 225	\$1 278	\$1 153	\$1 235	\$1 198	\$1 284	\$1 198
Persons	2 353 893	1 835 294	394 812	115 903	9 893	394 129	157 331	216 617	21 972
Percent 65 years and over	19.3	18.4	23.0	22.2	16.4	24.2	26.8	23.5	12.6
Related children under 18 years	913 552	727 355	137 760	45 410	3 835	137 895	48 890	80 190	9 557
Percent living with both parents	46.7	43.6	54.6	69.6	91.2	68.8	58.3	73.2	87.3

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE

	Total population	New Jersey portion	New York portion	Total	Albany	Schenectady	Troy	Urban balance
Native	16 178 612	4 606 793	11 571 819	721 910	115 875	77 859	62 907	287 340
Native parentage	13 921 741	4 106 831	9 814 910	684 055	108 067	70 715	59 397	273 450
Foreign or mixed parentage	10 014 524	3 003 991	7 010 533	555 169	87 330	51 938	48 405	219 748
Foreign born	3 907 217	1 102 840	2 804 377	128 886	20 737	18 777	10 992	53 702
Not reported	2 256 871	499 962	1 756 909	37 855	7 808	7 144	3 510	13 890

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

	Total foreign born	New Jersey portion	New York portion	Total	Albany	Schenectady	Troy	Urban balance
United Kingdom	2 256 871	499 962	1 756 909	37 855	7 808	7 144	3 510	13 890
Ireland	110 523	33 498	77 025	3 475	539	511	234	1 580
Norway	99 146	14 704	84 442	1 305	429	130	136	449
Sweden	18 949	3 679	15 270	185	14	—	11	107
Denmark	12 233	2 879	9 354	252	17	50	10	148
Netherlands	6 704	1 934	4 770	324	33	49	77	82
Switzerland	13 080	6 651	6 429	366	74	6	5	179
France	9 577	3 188	6 389	125	6	14	11	37
Germany ¹	25 381	5 071	20 310	272	57	46	4	114
Poland	189 169	48 199	140 970	4 405	674	517	315	1 645
Czechoslovakia	177 606	40 199	137 407	3 519	769	860	228	1 296
Austria	36 423	9 713	26 710	559	67	99	20	206
Hungary	69 489	12 604	56 885	1 022	148	107	116	459
Yugoslavia	53 430	15 493	37 937	585	68	159	12	202
U.S.S.R.	25 109	5 874	19 235	147	27	11	7	67
Lithuania	155 491	22 871	132 620	1 858	533	182	342	579
Greece	11 069	2 938	8 131	232	43	27	7	97
Italy	48 177	8 485	39 692	537	229	104	80	102
Other Europe	373 547	93 673	279 874	9 616	2 210	3 102	785	2 862
Not reported	97 052	24 900	72 152	1 034	288	149	41	418
Asia	139 327	21 315	118 012	1 888	507	177	471	584
Western Asia ²	47 476	9 261	38 215	804	154	45	237	308
China ³	43 157	3 059	40 098	214	47	27	33	69
Japan	10 796	1 363	9 433	189	40	39	32	54
Other Asia	37 898	7 632	30 266	681	266	66	169	153
Canada	45 070	12 395	32 675	4 057	664	374	310	1 987
Mexico	5 135	892	4 243	23	—	6	6	11
Cuba	128 263	57 921	70 342	159	31	41	40	47
Other America	308 360	30 596	277 764	662	201	166	31	156
All other	24 841	3 946	20 895	203	51	29	19	61
Not reported	73 720	16 344	57 376	1 045	129	226	142	415
Total foreign or mixed parentage	3 907 217	1 102 840	2 804 377	128 886	20 737	18 777	10 992	53 702
United Kingdom	207 666	77 167	130 499	1 116	1 233	1 279	1 092	4 991
Ireland	307 540	76 921	230 619	11 021	2 781	1 060	1 577	4 029
Norway	32 628	8 376	24 252	831	58	10	122	408
Sweden	31 709	10 326	21 383	1 279	146	100	71	599
Denmark	14 402	5 686	8 716	982	136	55	190	372
Netherlands	24 533	16 432	8 101	1 115	160	19	63	455
Switzerland	15 671	6 779	8 892	579	58	37	18	251
France	34 125	10 581	23 544	977	154	89	79	442
Germany ¹	306 225	102 443	203 782	13 376	2 434	1 413	1 058	4 894
Poland	378 962	130 738	248 224	14 697	2 153	3 280	1 059	5 857
Czechoslovakia	70 840	31 084	39 756	2 638	250	389	49	1 062
Austria	192 376	51 737	140 639	4 175	506	492	399	1 963
Hungary	95 731	36 988	58 743	1 411	231	204	31	491
Yugoslavia	19 383	5 823	13 560	399	71	29	27	182
U.S.S.R.	461 488	81 335	380 153	6 249	2 132	698	584	2 084
Lithuania	36 153	13 185	22 968	1 693	289	325	64	623
Greece	50 830	11 391	39 439	958	255	112	78	381
Italy	1 020 232	295 335	724 897	31 760	5 072	6 789	2 369	13 585
Other Europe	125 311	28 907	96 404	1 849	304	144	109	933
Asia	88 940	17 257	71 683	2 364	398	212	279	1 076
Western Asia ²	43 437	9 918	33 519	1 393	206	51	224	717
China ³	24 644	2 681	21 963	313	87	34	55	67
Japan	5 665	1 234	4 431	341	26	63	—	170
Other Asia	15 194	3 424	11 770	317	79	64	—	122
Canada	85 491	25 693	59 798	14 711	1 295	1 366	1 219	7 124
Mexico	7 037	1 408	5 629	145	15	47	4	58
Cuba	35 698	10 800	24 898	196	20	47	41	59
Other America	139 768	15 476	124 292	687	97	141	77	223
All other	18 058	3 850	14 208	302	62	16	13	106
Not reported	106 420	27 122	79 298	3 376	427	424	320	1 452
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	1 645 283	255 196	1 390 087	5 069	719	857	445	2 026
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	1 526 590	237 511	1 289 079	3 556	637	350	324	1 285
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	951 037	105 262	845 775	784	155	181	114	226

MOTHER TONGUE

	Total native	New Jersey portion	New York portion	Total	Albany	Schenectady	Troy	Urban balance
English	13 921 741	4 106 831	9 814 910	684 055	108 067	70 715	59 397	273 450
French	9 281 116	2 945 612	6 335 504	552 880	85 158	51 314	47 798	221 417
German	76 441	18 934	57 507	16 043	1 107	1 391	1 409	8 268
Polish	337 612	117 681	219 931	12 859	2 160	1 467	970	4 910
Russian	231 399	131 519	99 880	17 709	1 777	4 190	1 145	7 304
Yiddish	40 611	15 618	24 993	1 385	180	111	87	631
Italian	526 241	69 567	456 674	5 368	2 368	704	528	1 446
Spanish	961 820	282 158	679 662	31 000	4 816	6 357	2 305	13 683
All other	1 08 939	129 476	979 463	1 930	353	322	202	652
Not reported	494 143	184 256	309 887	16 034	2 123	1 764	1 632	6 697
Total foreign born	2 256 871	499 962	1 756 909	37 855	7 808	7 144	3 510	13 890
English	360 959	64 972	295 987	6 967	1 491	912	497	2 946
French	76 528	10 352	66 176	2 411	295	199	211	7 275
German	264 003	65 325	198 678	5 219	790	567	353	2 050
Polish	94 035	33 827	60 208	3 277	639	805	215	1 255
Russian	44 660	8 039	36 621	688	132	40	108	278
Yiddish	224 596	18 487	206 109	1 230	642	201	125	198
Italian	377 405	95 061	282 344	9 731	2 172	3 204	780	2 924
Spanish	331 012	88 160	242 852	768	171	206	100	220
All other	458 654	111 134	347 520	7 271	1 410	971	1 071	2 628
Not reported	25 019	4 605	20 414	293	66	39	50	116

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²Includes Turkey in Europe. ³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. ⁴See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
	Binghamton				Buffalo				
	Total	New York portion		Pennsylvania portion	Total	Buffalo		Niagara Falls	Urban balance
		Total	Binghamton			Buffalo	Buffalo		
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE									
Total population	302 670	268 326	64 121	114 331	34 344	1 349 210	462 781	85 615	599 814
Native	290 962	257 303	60 372	108 982	33 659	1 262 373	427 529	76 135	565 900
Native parentage	250 696	220 501	49 379	91 181	30 195	989 262	331 959	52 227	443 604
Foreign or mixed parentage	40 266	36 802	10 993	17 801	3 464	273 111	95 570	23 908	122 296
Foreign born	11 708	11 023	3 749	5 349	685	86 837	35 252	9 480	33 916
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN									
Total foreign born	11 708	11 023	3 749	5 349	685	86 837	35 252	9 480	33 916
United Kingdom	1 020	986	226	481	34	8 582	2 527	1 199	3 873
Ireland	314	290	189	76	24	1 535	727	82	572
Norway	88	82	13	21	6	155	28	—	97
Sweden	81	59	35	10	22	387	153	36	163
Denmark	37	37	17	13	—	137	68	7	54
Netherlands	118	110	39	14	8	392	117	14	148
Switzerland	70	56	16	20	14	275	101	16	111
France	76	76	27	49	—	628	304	32	251
Germany ¹	1 251	1 148	274	379	103	9 449	3 219	236	4 538
Poland	775	651	168	373	124	11 725	5 742	937	4 205
Czechoslovakia	1 870	1 855	781	811	15	723	293	25	337
Austria	671	619	238	283	52	1 664	725	77	651
Hungary	165	140	42	68	25	1 830	966	41	663
Yugoslavia	97	35	11	24	62	1 139	240	108	693
U.S.S.R.	424	404	156	201	20	3 088	1 842	148	974
Lithuania	119	119	84	26	—	350	164	34	133
Greece	195	172	68	98	23	1 046	549	26	453
Italy	2 429	2 330	845	1 375	99	15 241	7 778	2 559	4 197
Other Europe	205	200	52	57	5	2 145	848	157	997
Asia	628	622	175	416	6	3 279	1 462	226	1 392
Western Asia ²	256	256	122	129	—	1 205	474	145	530
China ³	90	90	—	90	—	400	250	—	131
Japan	76	76	21	55	—	279	80	36	144
Other Asia	206	200	32	142	6	1 395	658	45	587
Canada	571	558	145	298	13	18 143	4 912	3 271	7 576
Mexico	28	28	—	15	—	185	104	14	48
Cuba	7	7	7	—	—	160	87	—	60
Other America	146	146	32	91	—	1 011	641	30	263
All other	133	128	20	94	5	545	180	40	304
Not reported	190	165	89	56	25	3 023	1 473	165	1 163
Total foreign or mixed parentage	40 266	36 802	10 993	17 801	3 464	273 111	95 570	23 908	122 296
United Kingdom	3 596	3 303	845	1 485	293	19 008	4 646	1 991	9 337
Ireland	2 127	2 016	1 047	710	111	10 448	4 304	725	4 420
Norway	231	213	24	78	18	1 757	146	33	453
Sweden	352	334	52	208	18	1 997	567	151	944
Denmark	173	166	18	91	7	642	122	25	388
Netherlands	211	203	67	53	8	933	252	42	435
Switzerland	195	185	18	105	10	998	270	29	502
France	110	96	8	67	14	2 643	1 050	97	1 211
Germany ¹	3 349	2 959	767	977	390	35 937	12 398	1 090	16 604
Poland	4 178	3 644	806	2 053	534	63 076	25 957	3 468	28 512
Czechoslovakia	5 512	5 350	1 642	2 638	162	2 334	758	206	1 111
Austria	3 563	2 963	1 027	1 373	600	6 782	2 154	596	3 272
Hungary	440	421	159	166	19	4 440	1 701	101	2 069
Yugoslavia	549	192	26	148	357	2 245	492	157	1 255
U.S.S.R.	1 675	1 594	616	772	81	7 675	2 817	393	3 901
Lithuania	1 171	919	361	366	252	1 181	425	194	458
Greece	392	369	159	168	23	1 395	468	53	796
Italy	7 825	7 428	2 311	4 234	397	53 665	21 296	7 319	21 250
Other Europe	804	749	119	305	55	3 695	1 213	380	1 741
Asia	891	880	224	568	11	2 975	789	446	1 473
Western Asia ²	524	518	137	344	6	1 785	413	355	880
China ³	95	95	17	59	—	232	70	—	152
Japan	123	123	54	55	—	363	147	91	91
Other Asia	149	144	16	110	5	595	159	—	350
Canada	2 056	2 022	415	884	34	38 842	9 096	5 911	17 267
Mexico	68	68	6	39	—	566	298	13	225
Cuba	10	5	—	—	5	134	44	12	72
Other America	200	183	22	114	17	1 161	496	106	426
All other	182	168	89	40	14	687	133	34	473
Not reported	406	372	165	159	34	8 895	3 678	336	3 701
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	1 519	1 421	308	807	98	14 549	7 408	1 062	4 864
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	1 196	1 180	423	654	16	13 133	7 761	1 297	2 994
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	207	201	56	102	6	5 532	3 880	69	1 263
MOTHER TONGUE									
Total native	290 962	257 303	60 372	108 982	33 659	1 262 373	427 529	76 135	565 900
English	246 221	216 384	48 988	89 443	29 837	969 010	318 007	55 916	435 627
French	895	862	205	373	33	5 287	1 456	709	2 293
German	3 303	2 929	711	1 208	375	43 826	12 789	1 370	20 692
Polish	4 433	3 785	817	2 013	648	107 182	43 625	4 929	50 185
Russian	2 588	2 356	748	1 226	232	1 058	339	91	502
Yiddish	887	868	448	392	19	4 708	1 907	97	2 563
Italian	6 539	6 213	2 038	3 305	326	50 038	20 091	7 183	19 361
Spanish	545	516	93	330	29	7 921	4 682	345	2 315
All other	12 100	10 883	3 434	5 085	1 217	27 559	9 564	2 137	12 574
Not reported	13 451	12 508	2 890	5 607	943	45 984	15 069	3 358	19 788
Total foreign born	11 708	11 023	3 749	5 349	685	86 837	35 252	9 480	33 916
English	1 876	1 815	597	795	81	24 785	7 107	3 674	10 957
French	220	51	136	—	—	2 445	709	583	942
German	1 679	1 549	407	583	130	12 103	4 097	392	5 730
Polish	647	533	133	300	114	12 326	6 099	981	4 355
Russian	428	376	164	165	52	818	539	23	219
Yiddish	143	143	98	40	—	1 646	923	49	641
Italian	2 435	2 318	844	1 377	117	15 843	8 008	2 739	4 376
Spanish	127	122	30	62	5	1 345	678	84	481
All other	4 039	3 862	1 382	1 865	177	14 601	6 880	860	5 895
Not reported	94	85	43	26	9	925	212	95	320

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.²Includes Turkey in Europe.³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.⁴See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)****Urban Balance****Urbanized Areas****Places of 50,000 or More****NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE****Total population**

	Total	Levittown (U)	Mount Vernon	New Rochelle	New York	White Plains	Yonkers	Urban balance	Total	Rochester	Urban balance
Native	11 571 819	65 388	72 796	75 385	7 894 798	50 064	204 367	3 026 189	882 667	296 233	375 728
Native parentage	9 814 910	62 275	63 079	65 719	6 457 740	42 998	176 854	2 778 495	821 206	265 003	351 948
Foreign or mixed parentage	7 010 533	46 394	45 451	44 983	4 588 786	30 878	113 741	2 011 677	668 813	211 193	279 746
Foreign born	2 804 377	15 881	17 628	20 733	1 868 954	12 120	63 113	766 818	152 393	53 810	72 202
Total foreign born	1 756 909	3 113	9 717	9 666	1 437 058	7 066	27 513	247 694	61 461	31 230	23 780

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN**Total foreign born**

United Kingdom	1 756 909	3 113	9 717	9 666	1 437 058	7 066	27 513	247 694	61 461	31 230	23 780
Ireland	77 025	524	459	685	48 798	707	1 956	21 909	6 304	2 311	2 990
Norway	84 442	142	231	570	68 778	442	1 536	11 996	1 401	802	478
Sweden	15 270	93	19	43	10 229	50	87	4 438	61	35	26
Denmark	9 354	26	27	113	6 140	58	169	2 581	306	62	179
Netherlands	6 429	39	30	42	3 693	64	144	2 211	2 184	518	863
Switzerland	6 389	13	28	67	3 930	114	128	1 929	297	102	110
France	20 310	44	110	73	15 514	134	315	3 848	495	181	274
Germany ¹	140 970	385	726	876	98 336	822	2 255	34 776	6 800	2 605	3 088
Poland	137 407	123	437	269	119 804	248	1 941	13 752	3 141	2 084	868
Czechoslovakia	26 710	9	37	99	21 523	66	933	3 788	198	59	126
Austria	56 885	113	254	223	48 024	141	1 088	6 618	923	533	294
Hungary	37 937	61	62	225	31 717	120	789	4 681	466	169	233
Yugoslavia	19 235	18	14	83	16 491	58	73	2 312	758	436	248
U.S.S.R.	132 620	159	501	449	117 363	282	1 531	11 844	3 350	2 104	1 136
Lithuania	8 131	7	7	33	6 584	23	79	1 325	526	443	62
Greece	39 692	52	196	65	35 000	64	320	3 803	1 132	776	339
Italy	279 874	480	3 287	2 953	212 160	1 663	6 687	50 916	15 553	9 256	5 647
Other Europe	72 152	146	560	470	56 205	303	1 624	12 134	1 664	888	627
Asia	118 012	205	376	454	104 936	266	1 596	9 682	2 143	985	909
Western Asia ²	38 215	91	67	161	32 427	131	963	4 259	700	405	234
China ³	40 098	77	154	38	37 348	41	229	2 041	318	125	169
Japan	9 433	9	133	133	7 843	14	195	1 060	198	58	96
Other Asia	30 266	28	22	122	27 318	80	209	2 322	927	397	410
Canada	32 675	165	169	254	20 545	260	578	9 985	8 354	3 517	3 698
Mexico	4 243	21	10	39	3 541	22	17	561	47	32	7
Cuba	70 342	—	151	272	63 043	233	1 068	5 540	627	473	127
Other America	277 764	185	1 490	906	258 356	633	1 346	14 312	1 663	1 072	445
All other	20 895	34	80	105	17 351	95	262	2 698	566	259	220
Not reported	57 376	46	428	262	46 437	148	900	8 497	2 378	1 471	747
Total foreign or mixed parentage	2 804 377	15 881	17 628	20 736	1 868 954	12 120	63 113	766 818	152 393	53 810	72 202
United Kingdom	130 499	1 377	786	1 035	67 544	813	3 472	51 683	14 486	3 999	6 863
Ireland	230 619	1 770	1 135	1 515	151 844	1 154	6 860	62 931	6 588	2 409	3 040
Norway	24 252	234	72	70	12 988	123	222	9 901	398	122	248
Sweden	21 383	195	106	168	10 008	150	358	9 483	1 257	325	676
Denmark	8 716	55	52	58	3 880	14	201	4 097	514	131	262
Netherlands	8 101	130	63	68	3 566	79	126	3 771	6 049	953	2 362
Switzerland	8 892	80	53	24	4 271	104	167	3 874	764	249	286
France	23 544	175	89	94	14 388	159	430	7 661	1 504	575	681
Germany	203 782	1 262	1 136	1 353	111 704	975	3 717	78 332	19 780	7 196	8 454
Poland	248 224	1 063	847	1 430	172 715	732	6 080	60 986	9 413	3 550	4 470
Czechoslovakia	39 756	176	71	123	24 437	198	1 794	12 313	839	226	429
Austria	140 639	652	649	914	97 957	541	4 554	34 038	2 832	990	1 418
Hungary	58 743	281	261	500	40 354	264	1 469	14 981	846	326	374
Yugoslavia	13 560	87	22	37	9 586	27	110	3 547	500	137	291
U.S.S.R.	380 153	1 866	1 694	2 945	276 555	1 737	6 080	86 771	7 294	2 887	3 988
Lithuania	22 968	134	68	217	14 952	126	548	6 436	1 420	627	687
Greece	39 439	140	238	154	28 854	88	573	9 048	1 019	356	554
Italy	724 897	3 978	7 602	7 267	470 453	3 089	20 079	205 747	44 633	17 930	22 291
Other Europe	96 404	723	620	681	66 426	447	1 748	24 489	3 166	1 013	1 529
Asia	71 683	417	197	373	55 784	268	1 182	12 788	2 214	686	1 208
Western Asia ²	33 519	232	58	290	24 954	166	790	6 782	992	360	537
China ³	21 963	161	65	14	18 869	50	270	2 448	320	76	225
Japan	4 431	—	42	24	3 164	6	91	1 031	288	115	106
Other Asia	11 770	24	32	45	8 797	46	31	2 527	614	135	340
Canada	59 798	579	317	584	30 019	534	1 225	24 746	19 737	6 164	9 218
Mexico	5 429	63	6	61	4 352	17	46	994	148	46	80
Cuba	24 898	40	58	83	21 136	64	196	3 145	300	152	112
Other America	124 292	193	1 028	655	108 891	200	636	12 122	1 101	556	323
All other	14 208	42	66	90	10 241	60	184	3 308	394	115	183
Not reported	79 298	169	394	237	56 049	157	1 056	19 626	5 197	2 090	2 175
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	1 390 087	1 989	1 780	1 937	1 278 630	1 648	7 232	92 861	12 012	8 255	2 881
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	1 289 079	1 190	1 753	1 476	1 202 281	2 134	8 306	69 125	12 505	9 394	2 020
Persons of Spanish origin or descent ⁴	845 775	541	316	258	811 843	343	2 630	29 024	6 596	5 456	949
MOTHER TONGUE											
Total native	9 814 910	62 275	63 079	65 719	6 457 740	42 998	176 854	2 778 495	821 206	265 003	351 948
English	6 335 504	49 663	41 315	46 277	3 808 719	30 523	116 714	2 106 579	672 055	200 372	290 837
French	57 507	373	373	317	37 955	326	787	16 006	5 077	1 788	1 882
German	219 931	1 389	1 231	1 370	121 192	1 146	3 990	84 196	22 570	7 285	9 925
Polish	99 880	567	199	336	56 932	230	4 119	32 773	10 998	3 826	5 310
Russian	24 993	164	89	85	15 918	76	1 137	7 065	509	216	254
Yiddish	456 674	2 284	1 900	2 840	354 119	1 406	6 360	86 182	5 000	1 793	3 022
Italian	679 662	3 641	7 491	6 792	438 945	2 956	18 696	195 016	44 639	18 148	22 069
Spanish	979 463	925	785	569	929 371	514	3 070	42 686	7 825	5 941	1 492
All other	309 887	1 683	1 640	1 534	206 152	1 085	8 887	83 986	19 960	6 511	8 744
Not reported	651 409	1 586	8 056	5 599	488 437	4 736	13 094	124 006	32 573	19 121	8 413
Total foreign born	1 756 909	3 113	9 717	9 666	1 437 058	7 066	27 513	247 694	61 461	31 230	23 780
English	295 987	797	1 815	1 880	234 756	1 478	4 318	47 395	15 058	6 309	6 590
French	66 176	98	286	185	54 193	264	633	9 710	2 066	915	882
German	198 678	496	927	1 227	142 652	1 063	2 919	45 831	8 417	3 204	3 794
Polish	60 208	62	131	94	48 368	105	1 307	9 178	2 734	1 819	746</

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								Urbanized areas		
	Syracuse			Utica-Rome					Albany-Schenectady-Troy		
	Total	Syracuse	Urban balance	Total	Rome (urban part)	Utica	Urban balance				
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE											
Total population	636 507	197 332	256 008	340 670	47 741	91 727	82 846	486 822	168 052	1 086 800	
Native	605 900	181 625	245 399	323 407	45 476	84 245	78 368	456 517	159 215	1 010 430	
Native parentage	508 738	145 006	203 390	258 858	36 455	60 707	61 861	361 190	131 228	778 322	
Foreign or mixed parentage	97 162	36 619	42 009	64 549	9 021	23 538	16 507	95 327	27 987	232 108	
Foreign born	30 607	15 707	10 609	17 263	2 265	7 482	4 478	30 305	8 837	76 370	
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN											
Total foreign born	30 607	15 707	10 609	17 263	2 265	7 482	4 478	30 305	8 837	76 370	
United Kingdom	2 842	1 051	1 108	1 435	204	460	432	2 695	688	7 281	
Ireland	972	584	311	398	21	166	107	1 070	252	1 369	
Norway	92	37	28	40	—	10	14	108	34	121	
Sweden	140	70	42	67	21	18	8	171	45	346	
Denmark	70	6	23	35	—	—	18	222	23	123	
Netherlands	283	104	85	174	—	47	79	196	53	266	
Switzerland	214	74	61	154	34	30	10	68	36	224	
France	259	103	82	95	13	11	51	221	76	582	
Germany ¹	3 153	1 317	1 139	1 349	127	452	388	2 986	653	7 764	
Poland	2 429	1 397	772	2 967	275	1 200	922	3 063	502	10 757	
Czechoslovakia	284	121	111	230	—	8	133	385	1 592	615	
Austria	594	253	245	488	20	129	195	776	488	1 410	
Hungary	317	152	83	172	12	86	46	421	110	1 653	
Yugoslavia	246	170	58	135	—	58	77	95	35	1 026	
U.S.S.R.	1 516	1 057	372	1 071	70	579	190	1 497	357	2 885	
Lithuania	162	123	32	137	6	29	89	168	110	331	
Greece	662	504	128	65	9	14	27	504	163	971	
Italy	7 143	4 230	2 584	5 264	937	3 030	1 002	8 405	2 164	14 068	
Other Europe	746	383	258	230	64	91	50	829	103	1 947	
Asia	1 673	1 147	414	643	105	368	108	1 682	546	3 066	
Western Asia ²	479	330	105	417	28	274	78	728	251	1 141	
China ³	340	233	107	7	—	—	—	176	90	381	
Japan	113	56	35	50	—	33	5	149	76	240	
Other Asia	741	528	187	169	77	61	25	629	129	1 284	
Canada	4 642	1 623	1 902	1 096	185	281	304	3 046	424	15 218	
Mexico	108	70	29	6	—	6	—	12	15	166	
Cuba	204	76	128	79	38	28	3	155	7	103	
Other America	474	311	132	269	25	74	87	543	102	900	
All other	365	223	142	100	11	15	29	146	114	492	
Not reported	1 017	521	340	564	88	292	109	841	145	2 686	
Total foreign or mixed parentage	97 142	36 619	42 009	64 549	9 021	23 538	16 507	95 327	27 987	232 108	
United Kingdom	9 046	2 550	3 983	5 720	666	1 448	1 559	7 829	2 241	14 921	
Ireland	6 281	3 015	2 311	2 818	243	895	961	8 573	1 657	8 978	
Norway	499	85	240	240	26	81	37	527	102	590	
Sweden	768	190	363	291	33	20	93	813	232	1 570	
Denmark	371	82	111	347	34	57	127	690	103	454	
Netherlands	462	118	165	433	52	75	130	610	103	625	
Switzerland	738	185	235	729	78	111	153	322	123	732	
France	718	182	281	482	85	168	102	725	69	2 234	
Germany ¹	10 775	4 077	4 322	5 245	674	1 720	1 323	9 296	1 672	28 416	
Poland	10 572	4 390	4 582	11 308	1 064	4 257	3 407	11 861	2 769	57 047	
Czechoslovakia	1 134	440	434	821	67	127	448	1 638	4 255	2 017	
Austria	2 780	852	1 435	1 644	242	268	511	3 118	2 393	5 817	
Hungary	814	232	319	294	43	96	97	909	325	3 767	
Yugoslavia	420	140	212	278	30	33	177	253	168	1 832	
U.S.S.R.	4 101	2 129	1 536	2 175	166	789	650	5 244	1 368	6 987	
Lithuania	688	344	232	787	53	245	274	1 141	718	1 000	
Greece	792	385	294	241	41	92	82	808	327	1 187	
Italy	25 738	10 447	12 331	20 305	3 962	9 724	3 942	24 984	6 374	48 001	
Other Europe	1 388	497	575	723	102	318	174	1 222	412	3 261	
Asia	1 670	604	708	1 809	137	1 000	333	1 671	767	2 631	
Western Asia ⁴	885	412	280	1 322	62	949	291	1 001	481	1 626	
China ³	242	78	105	64	7	—	22	243	76	196	
Japan	176	57	69	108	14	44	9	197	109	325	
Other Asia	367	57	254	115	54	7	11	230	101	484	
Canada	13 753	4 161	5 723	5 771	824	1 369	1 510	9 802	1 197	30 432	
Mexico	230	128	66	105	27	22	12	98	45	515	
Cuba	90	44	46	55	6	25	9	142	123	895	
Other America	484	221	153	272	65	101	94	493	127	895	
All other	384	151	215	235	65	43	53	185	116	578	
Not reported	2 466	970	1 137	1 421	236	471	239	2 363	324	7 498	
Persons of Spanish language ⁵	4 096	2 086	1 610	1 994	605	867	211	3 554	1 082	12 850	
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁵	5 621	2 501	2 353	2 338	597	1 069	213	2 118	1 055	11 728	
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	1 061	757	173	613	108	468	6	630	158	4 998	
MOTHER TONGUE											
Total native	605 900	181 625	245 399	323 407	45 476	84 245	78 368	456 517	159 215	1 010 430	
English	507 275	140 268	205 887	256 960	35 915	58 052	62 770	358 695	129 245	758 922	
French	5 871	2 030	2 231	3 135	399	759	792	11 180	565	4 199	
German	11 433	4 249	4 628	5 683	614	1 588	1 490	8 879	1 798	32 822	
Polish	13 013	4 957	5 851	15 279	1 453	5 813	4 457	13 753	2 738	97 297	
Russian	809	322	328	419	36	69	148	983	1 951	914	
Yiddish	2 780	1 826	910	878	58	467	221	4 827	826	4 544	
Italian	25 874	10 248	12 857	20 697	4 165	9 782	4 021	24 106	5 244	44 776	
Spanish	1 931	1 165	570	1 038	268	583	54	1 363	417	7 086	
All other	11 497	4 414	4 657	8 885	1 102	2 978	2 373	11 142	8 404	23 471	
Not reported	25 417	12 146	7 480	10 433	1 466	4 154	2 042	21 589	8 027	36 399	
Total foreign born	30 607	15 707	10 609	17 263	2 265	7 482	4 478	30 305	8 837	76 370	
English	7 140	2 686	2 895	2 425	296	662	676	5 407	1 333	20 947	
French	1 542	563	644	472	111	130	124	1 810	173	2 144	
German	3 866	1 634	1 411	1 767	135	536	510	3 456	968	9 871	
Polish	2 398	1 305	766	3 009	250	1 179	1 020	2 847	428	11 312	
Russian	436	283	70	393	12	104	84	519	329	770	
Yiddish	734	604	123	280	12	249	19	1 065	129	1 586	
Italian	7 417	4 326	2 698	5 392	980	3 095	1 022	8 523	2 165	14 591	
Spanish	686	390	273	341	127	84	71	652	86	1 173	
All other	6 100	3 752	1 618	3 075	320	1 374	841	5 784	3 157	13 371	
Not reported	288	164	91	109	22	69	18	242	69	605	

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas—Con.						Places				
	New York-Northeastern New Jersey										
	Total	New Jersey portion	New York portion	Rochester	Syracuse	Utica-Rome	Albany	Binghamton	Buffalo	Levittown (U)	Mount Vernon
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE											
Total population	16 206 779	4 837 324	11 369 453	600 825	376 547	180 837	115 875	64 121	462 781	65 388	72 796
Native	13 954 514	4 325 439	9 629 075	548 415	352 636	168 980	108 067	60 372	427 529	62 275	63 079
Native parentage	10 046 977	3 179 292	6 867 685	432 953	284 266	127 957	87 330	49 379	331 959	46 394	45 451
Foreign or mixed parentage	3 907 537	1 146 147	2 761 390	115 462	68 370	41 023	20 737	10 993	95 570	15 881	17 628
Foreign born	2 252 265	511 887	1 740 378	52 410	23 911	11 857	7 808	3 749	35 252	3 113	9 717
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN											
Total foreign born	2 252 265	511 887	1 740 378	52 410	23 911	11 857	7 808	3 749	35 252	3 113	9 717
United Kingdom	110 917	36 060	74 857	4 875	1 940	919	539	226	2 527	524	459
Ireland	99 124	15 494	83 630	1 242	857	232	429	189	727	142	231
Norway	18 462	3 445	15 017	61	43	10	14	13	28	93	19
Sweden	12 193	3 063	9 130	219	112	47	17	35	153	26	27
Denmark	6 548	2 029	4 519	76	25	11	33	17	68	23	28
Netherlands	12 781	6 574	6 207	1 158	144	117	74	39	117	39	30
Switzerland	9 413	3 190	6 223	212	111	68	6	16	101	13	28
France	25 264	5 230	20 034	399	153	69	57	27	304	44	110
Germany ¹	187 139	48 958	138 181	5 537	2 349	763	674	274	3 219	385	726
Poland	176 630	40 648	135 982	2 825	1 935	2 102	769	168	5 742	123	437
Czechoslovakia	36 075	9 608	26 467	171	189	14	67	781	293	9	37
Austria	69 380	12 688	56 472	801	475	204	148	238	725	113	254
Hungary	53 149	15 488	37 661	368	222	117	68	42	966	61	62
Yugoslavia	25 015	5 972	19 043	685	228	58	27	11	240	18	14
U.S.S.R.	155 598	23 495	132 103	3 240	1 418	742	533	156	1 842	159	501
Lithuania	11 066	3 037	8 029	505	155	43	43	84	164	7	7
Greece	48 428	8 947	39 481	1 115	627	30	229	68	549	52	196
Italy	373 904	96 262	277 642	14 188	6 016	4 232	2 210	845	7 778	480	3 287
Other Europe	96 613	25 176	71 437	1 389	597	191	288	52	848	146	560
Asia	139 549	22 063	117 486	1 783	1 454	566	507	175	1 462	205	376
Western Asia ²	47 662	9 570	38 092	613	424	375	154	122	474	91	67
China ³	43 029	3 109	39 920	294	322	47	47	250	250	77	154
Japan	10 930	1 551	9 379	129	76	38	40	21	80	9	133
Other Asia	37 928	7 833	30 095	747	632	153	266	32	658	28	22
Canada	44 788	12 865	31 923	6 888	3 062	622	664	145	4 912	165	169
Mexico	5 103	907	4 196	39	93	6	—	—	104	21	10
Cuba	128 468	58 169	70 299	592	190	69	31	7	87	—	151
Other America	308 258	31 112	277 146	1 470	396	131	201	32	641	185	1 490
All other	24 697	4 102	20 595	461	341	55	51	20	180	34	80
Not reported	73 723	17 105	56 618	2 111	779	439	129	89	1 475	46	428
Total foreign or mixed parentage	3 907 537	1 146 147	2 761 390	115 462	68 370	41 023	20 737	10 993	95 570	15 881	17 628
United Kingdom	209 101	82 721	126 380	9 687	5 379	2 926	1 233	845	4 646	1 377	788
Ireland	309 196	82 334	226 862	4 920	4 858	1 549	2 781	1 047	4 304	1 770	1 135
Norway	32 220	8 582	23 638	341	276	126	58	24	146	234	72
Sweden	31 149	10 714	20 435	907	512	90	146	52	567	195	106
Denmark	14 241	5 901	8 340	358	166	150	134	18	122	55	52
Netherlands	24 234	16 437	7 797	2 602	222	231	160	67	252	130	63
Switzerland	15 456	6 890	8 566	529	333	297	58	18	270	80	53
France	34 067	11 120	22 947	1 195	379	336	154	8	1 050	175	89
Germany ¹	305 352	107 191	198 161	14 433	7 425	3 080	2 434	767	12 398	1 262	1 136
Poland	375 775	133 053	242 722	7 394	7 968	7 986	2 153	806	25 957	1 063	847
Czechoslovakia	70 330	31 212	39 118	598	784	222	250	1 642	758	176	71
Austria	191 812	52 647	139 165	2 296	2 103	666	506	1 027	2 154	652	649
Hungary	95 314	37 207	58 107	623	472	205	231	159	1 701	281	261
Yugoslavia	19 348	5 955	13 393	416	323	91	71	26	492	87	22
U.S.S.R.	461 929	84 414	377 515	6 757	3 513	1 274	2 132	616	2 817	1 866	1 694
Lithuania	36 107	13 656	22 451	1 294	551	424	289	361	425	134	68
Greece	51 080	12 010	39 070	903	639	164	255	159	468	140	238
Italy	1 024 039	306 731	717 308	36 952	19 465	15 071	5 072	2 311	21 296	3 978	7 602
Other Europe	125 239	30 143	95 096	2 250	972	485	304	119	1 213	723	620
Asia	89 347	18 364	70 983	1 780	1 171	1 454	398	224	789	417	197
Western Asia ²	43 586	10 313	33 273	843	640	1 291	206	137	413	232	58
China ³	24 576	2 690	21 888	294	161	29	87	17	70	161	65
Japan	5 919	1 584	4 335	201	119	67	26	54	147	42	42
Other Asia	15 266	3 777	11 489	442	251	67	79	16	159	24	32
Canada	85 147	27 084	58 063	13 800	8 210	2 930	1 295	415	9 096	579	317
Mexico	7 049	1 555	5 494	95	175	53	15	6	298	63	6
Cuba	35 709	10 995	24 714	220	90	40	20	—	44	40	58
Other America	139 752	16 070	123 682	864	364	214	97	22	496	193	1 026
All other	18 025	4 093	13 932	270	301	141	62	89	133	42	66
Not reported	106 519	29 068	77 451	3 978	1 719	818	427	165	3 678	169	394
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	1 645 279	260 206	1 385 073	10 054	3 304	1 541	719	308	7 408	1 989	1 780
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	1 528 977	243 936	1 285 041	10 759	4 180	1 814	637	423	7 761	1 190	1 753
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	952 074	107 613	844 461	5 725	851	576	155	56	3 880	541	316
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage											
MOTHER TONGUE											
Total native	13 954 514	4 325 439	9 629 075	548 415	352 636	168 980	108 067	60 372	427 529	62 275	63 079
English	9 312 520	3 126 262	6 186 258	433 318	281 955	124 508	85 158	48 988	318 007	49 663	41 315
French	75 970	19 911	56 059	3 343	3 586	1 589	1 107	205	1 456	373	373
German	336 921	122 781	214 140	16 088	7 812	2 966	2 160	711	12 789	1 389	1 231
Polish	226 706	133 066	93 640	8 041	9 472	10 838	1 777	817	43 625	567	199
Russian	40 057	15 553	24 504	463	602	141	180	748	339	164	89
Yiddish	527 909	72 867	455 042	4 741	2 569	701	2 368	448	1 907	2 284	1 900
Italian	965 026	292 543	672 483	36 744	19 647	15 365	4 816	2 038	20 091	3 641	7 491
Spanish	492 350	187 650	304 700	13 837	8 212	5 062	2 123	3 434	9 564	925	785
All other	866 870	221 873	644 997	25 179	17 209	6 923	8 025	2 890	15 069	1 586	8 056
Total foreign born	2 252 265	511 887	1 740 378	52 410	23 911	11 857	7 808	3 749	35 252	3 113	9 717
English	361 331	69 185	292 146	12 112	4 909	1 402	1 491	597	7 107	797	1 815
French	76 037	10 735	65 302	1 696	1 099	331	295	51	709	98	286
German	261 423	66 294	195 129	6 751	2 873	924	790	407	4 097	496	927
Polish	92 937	34 125	58 812	2 445	1 802	2 100	639	133	6 099	62	131
Russian	44 620	8 225	36 395								

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)****Urban Balance****Urbanized Areas****Places of 50,000 or More****Places—Con.**

	New Rochelle	New York City	Niagara Falls	Rochester	Rome	Schenectady	Syracuse	Troy	Utica	White Plains	Yonkers
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE											
Total population	75 385	7 894 798	85 615	296 233	50 131	77 859	197 332	62 907	91 727	50 064	204 367
Native	65 719	6 457 740	76 135	265 003	47 843	70 715	181 625	59 397	84 245	42 998	176 854
Native parentage	44 983	4 588 786	52 227	211 193	38 489	51 938	145 006	48 405	60 707	30 878	113 741
Foreign or mixed parentage	20 736	1 868 954	23 908	53 810	9 354	18 777	36 619	10 992	23 538	12 120	63 113
Foreign born	9 666	1 437 058	9 480	31 230	2 288	7 144	15 707	3 510	7 482	7 066	27 513
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN											
Total foreign born	9 666	1 437 058	9 480	31 230	2 288	7 144	15 707	3 510	7 482	7 066	27 513
United Kingdom	685	48 798	1 199	2 311	204	511	1 051	234	460	707	1 956
Ireland	570	68 778	82	802	21	130	584	156	166	442	1 536
Norway	43	10 229	—	35	—	37	11	10	50	87	87
Sweden	113	6 140	36	62	21	50	70	10	18	58	189
Denmark	36	2 760	7	57	—	49	6	77	—	50	91
Netherlands	42	3 693	14	518	—	6	104	5	47	64	144
Switzerland	67	3 930	16	102	34	14	74	11	30	114	128
France	73	15 514	32	181	13	46	103	4	11	134	315
Germany ¹	876	98 336	236	2 605	140	517	1 317	315	452	822	2 255
Poland	269	119 604	937	2 084	285	860	1 397	228	1 200	248	1 941
Czechoslovakia	99	21 523	25	59	—	99	121	20	8	66	933
Austria	223	48 024	77	533	20	107	253	116	129	141	1 088
Hungary	225	31 717	41	169	12	159	152	12	86	120	789
Yugoslavia	83	16 491	108	436	—	11	170	7	58	58	73
U.S.S.R.	449	117 363	148	2 104	70	182	1 057	342	579	282	1 531
Lithuania	33	6 584	34	443	6	27	123	7	29	23	79
Greece	65	35 000	26	776	9	106	504	80	14	64	320
Italy	2 953	212 160	2 559	9 256	937	3 102	4 230	785	3 030	1 663	6 687
Other Europe	470	56 205	157	888	64	149	383	41	91	303	1 624
Asia	454	104 936	226	985	105	177	1 147	471	368	266	1 596
Western Asia ²	161	32 427	145	405	28	45	330	237	274	131	963
China ³	38	37 348	—	125	—	27	233	33	—	41	229
Japan	133	7 843	36	58	—	39	56	32	33	14	195
Other Asia	122	27 318	45	397	77	66	528	169	61	80	209
Canada	254	20 545	3 271	3 517	185	374	1 623	310	281	260	578
Mexico	39	3 541	14	32	—	6	70	6	6	22	17
Cuba	272	63 043	—	473	38	41	76	40	28	233	1 068
Other America	906	258 356	30	1 072	25	166	311	61	74	633	1 346
All other	105	17 391	40	259	11	29	223	19	15	95	262
Not reported	262	46 437	165	1 471	88	226	521	142	292	148	900
Total foreign or mixed parentage	20 736	1 868 954	23 908	53 810	9 354	18 777	36 619	10 992	23 538	12 120	63 113
United Kingdom	1 035	67 544	1 991	3 999	704	1 279	2 550	1 092	1 448	813	3 472
Ireland	1 515	151 844	725	2 409	243	1 060	3 015	1 577	895	1 154	6 860
Norway	70	12 988	33	122	26	10	85	122	81	123	222
Sweden	168	10 008	151	325	33	100	190	71	20	150	358
Denmark	58	3 880	25	131	34	55	82	190	57	14	201
Netherlands	68	3 566	42	953	52	19	118	63	75	79	126
Switzerland	24	4 271	29	249	97	37	185	18	111	104	167
France	94	14 388	97	575	85	89	182	79	168	159	430
Germany ¹	1 353	111 704	1 090	7 196	718	1 413	4 077	1 058	1 720	975	3 717
Poland	1 430	172 715	3 468	3 550	1 142	3 280	4 390	1 059	4 257	732	6 080
Czechoslovakia	123	24 437	206	226	67	389	440	49	127	198	1 794
Austria	914	97 957	596	990	254	492	652	399	268	541	4 354
Hungary	500	40 354	101	324	43	204	232	31	96	264	1 469
Yugoslavia	37	9 586	157	137	30	29	140	27	33	27	110
U.S.S.R.	2 945	276 555	393	2 887	194	698	2 129	584	789	1 737	6 080
Lithuania	217	14 952	194	627	53	325	344	64	245	126	548
Greece	154	28 854	53	356	41	112	385	78	75	88	573
Italy	7 267	470 453	7 319	17 930	4 030	6 789	10 447	2 369	9 724	3 089	20 079
Other Europe	681	66 426	380	1 013	110	144	497	109	318	447	1 748
Asia	373	55 784	446	686	137	212	604	279	1 000	268	1 182
Western Asia ²	290	24 954	355	360	62	51	412	224	949	166	790
China ³	14	18 869	—	76	7	34	78	55	50	270	270
Japan	24	3 164	91	115	14	63	57	—	44	6	91
Other Asia	45	8 797	—	135	54	64	57	—	7	46	31
Canada	584	30 019	5 911	6 164	862	1 366	4 161	1 219	1 369	534	1 225
Mexico	61	4 352	13	46	27	47	128	4	22	17	46
Cuba	83	21 136	12	152	6	47	44	41	25	64	196
Other America	655	108 891	106	556	65	141	221	77	101	200	636
All other	90	10 241	34	115	65	16	151	13	43	60	184
Not reported	237	56 049	336	2 090	236	424	970	320	471	157	1 056
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	1 937	1 278 630	1 062	8 255	639	857	2 086	445	867	1 648	7 232
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	1 476	1 202 281	1 297	9 394	706	350	2 501	324	1 069	2 134	8 306
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	258	811 843	69	5 456	108	181	757	114	468	343	2 630
MOTHER TONGUE											
Total native	65 719	6 457 740	76 135	265 003	47 843	70 715	181 625	59 397	84 245	42 998	176 854
English	46 277	3 808 719	55 916	200 372	37 935	51 314	140 268	47 798	58 052	30 523	116 714
French	317	37 955	709	1 788	449	1 391	2 030	1 409	759	326	787
German	1 370	121 192	1 370	7 285	663	1 467	4 249	970	1 588	1 146	3 990
Polish	336	56 932	4 929	3 828	1 590	4 190	4 957	1 145	5 813	230	4 119
Russian	85	15 918	91	216	36	111	322	87	69	76	1 137
Yiddish	2 840	354 119	97	1 793	58	704	1 826	528	467	1 406	6 360
Italian	6 792	438 945	7 183	18 148	4 244	6 357	10 248	2 305	9 782	2 956	18 696
Spanish	569	929 371	345	5 941	275	322	1 165	202	583	514	3 070
All other	1 534	206 152	2 137	6 511	1 119	1 764	4 414	1 632	2 978	1 085	8 887
Not reported	5 599	488 437	3 358	19 121	1 474	3 095	12 146	3 321	4 154	4 736	13 094
Total foreign born	9 666	1 437 058	9 480	31 230	2 288	7 144	15 707	3 510	7 482	7 066	27 513
English	1 880	234 756	3 674	6 309	296	912	2 686	497	662	1 478	4 318
French	185	54 193	583	915	111	199	563	211	130	264	633
German	1 227	142 652	392	3 204	148	567	1 634	353	536	1 063	2 919
Polish	94	48 368	981	1 819	260	805	1 305	215	1 179	105	1 307
Russian	131	30 306	23	455	12	40	283	108	104	131	685
Yiddish	610	189 099	49	896	12	201	604	125	249	383	1 492
Italian	2 969	214 014	2 739	9 525	980	3 204	4 326	780	3 095	1 593	6 749
Spanish	844	220 901	84	1 056	127	206	390	100	84	702	2 288
All other	1 576	286 033	860	6 770	320	971	3 752	1 071	1 374	1 099	6 846
Not reported	150	16 736	95	281	22	39	164	50	69	248	276

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.²Includes Turkey in Europe.³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.⁴See text for definition.

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	New York-Northeastern New Jersey SCA			Standard metropolitan statistical areas				
				Albany-Schenectady-Troy				
	Total	New Jersey portion	New York portion	Total	Albany	Schenectady	Troy	Urban balance
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population ----- 13 929 140 4 108 577 9 820 563 684 624 108 332 70 926 59 410 273 076 Born in State of residence ----- 9 971 191 2 640 198 7 330 993 561 001 86 007 58 458 49 173 224 738 Born in different State ----- 2 459 292 1 162 630 1 296 662 92 814 14 302 8 995 7 309 38 725 Percent of total ----- 17.7 28.3 13.2 Northeast ----- 1 242 687 781 387 461 300 52 760 6 323 5 142 4 168 22 416 North Central ----- 265 767 98 170 167 597 15 622 1 867 1 292 740 7 747 South ----- 868 647 256 853 611 794 19 551 5 634 1 939 2 109 6 272 West ----- 82 191 26 220 55 971 4 881 478 622 292 2 290 Born abroad, at sea, etc ----- 678 182 93 323 584 859 4 009 558 607 456 1 424 State of birth not reported ----- 820 475 212 426 608 049 26 800 7 465 2 866 2 472 8 189								
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over ----- 14 896 171 4 237 731 10 658 440 662 032 107 823 71 637 57 749 263 568 Same house ----- 8 899 371 2 491 706 6 407 665 392 047 61 081 40 900 32 058 162 777 Different house in United States ----- 4 782 221 1 448 851 3 333 370 237 859 39 207 26 097 22 261 90 336 Same county ----- 2 749 365 848 501 1 900 864 131 001 24 946 16 518 13 214 47 958 Different county ----- 2 032 856 600 350 1 432 506 106 858 14 261 9 579 9 047 42 378 In Armed Forces in 1965 ----- 42 911 13 927 28 984 3 082 392 393 268 1 190 Persons attending college in 1965 ----- 178 346 48 308 130 038 10 928 2 038 1 304 809 4 417 Same State ----- 1 409 295 291 266 1 118 029 71 331 10 672 6 308 6 014 26 308 Different State ----- 623 561 309 084 314 477 35 527 3 589 3 271 3 033 16 070 In Armed Forces in 1965 ----- 29 836 10 219 19 617 2 318 295 280 201 913 Persons attending college in 1965 ----- 90 345 31 116 59 229 4 535 763 522 367 1 948 Northeast ----- 318 159 195 256 122 903 16 961 1 478 1 573 1 823 7 343 North Central ----- 88 712 35 587 53 125 6 377 679 413 291 3 236 South ----- 160 432 60 030 100 402 8 467 1 122 863 578 3 778 West ----- 56 258 18 211 38 047 3 722 310 422 341 1 713 Abroad ----- 466 755 111 887 354 868 6 278 1 416 1 224 748 2 012 In Armed Forces in 1965 ----- 17 620 5 610 12 010 1 030 128 159 128 350 Moved, 1965 residence not reported ----- 747 824 185 287 562 537 25 848 6 119 3 416 2 682 8 443								
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965 ----- 174 707 46 834 127 873 18 289 6 000 1 792 4 411 3 593 In Armed Forces, 1970 ----- 9 571 1 190 8 381 728 23 38 38 361 Inmate of institution, 1970 ----- 27 113 6 736 20 377 858 253 137 119 170 Attending college, 1970 ----- 138 023 38 908 99 115 16 703 5 724 1 617 4 254 3 062 Living with one or both parents ----- 26 079 6 699 19 380 857 100 80 41 421 Not living with parents ----- 111 944 32 209 79 735 15 846 5 624 1 537 4 213 2 641 Different State in 1965 ----- 63 866 20 222 43 644 6 069 811 662 1 905 1 542 In Armed Forces, 1970 ----- 7 329 966 6 363 606 7 25 38 318 Inmate of institution, 1970 ----- 3 378 1 583 1 795 55 23 5 5 12 Attending college, 1970 ----- 53 159 17 673 35 486 5 408 781 632 1 862 1 212 Living with one or both parents ----- 7 993 3 708 4 285 342 38 37 18 153 Not living with parents ----- 45 166 13 965 31 201 5 066 743 595 1 844 1 059								
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total ----- 16 178 612 4 606 793 11 571 819 721 910 115 875 77 859 62 907 287 340 1969 and 1970 ----- 2 615 860 771 421 1 844 439 129 800 25 261 16 061 14 294 44 285 1965 to 1968 ----- 5 077 840 1 417 600 3 660 240 209 146 32 590 21 598 17 822 83 140 1960 to 1964 ----- 3 121 698 856 202 2 265 496 121 900 19 007 11 645 9 857 51 342 1950 to 1959 ----- 2 950 702 879 048 2 071 654 132 092 19 843 12 455 9 138 58 280 1949 or earlier ----- 1 401 212 393 812 1 007 400 78 824 12 871 10 800 7 278 30 264 Always lived in same house ----- 1 011 300 288 710 722 590 50 148 6 313 5 300 4 518 20 029								
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers ----- 6 370 674 1 874 140 4 496 534 280 327 48 134 30 749 23 451 112 593 Worked in county of residence ----- 3 254 305 1 089 314 2 164 991 184 522 39 980 21 354 12 287 74 680 Percent of all workers ----- 51.1 58.1 48.1 Worked outside county of residence ----- 2 548 945 650 169 1 898 776 75 353 3 433 6 927 9 556 30 693 Place of work not reported ----- 567 424 134 657 432 767 20 452 4 721 2 468 1 608 7 220								
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers ----- 6 370 674 1 874 140 4 496 534 280 327 48 134 30 749 23 451 112 593 Private automobile, driver ----- 2 704 849 1 152 536 1 552 313 181 983 23 231 19 330 12 678 78 178 Private automobile, passenger ----- 462 373 192 261 270 112 40 005 6 341 4 817 3 701 16 520 Bus or streetcar ----- 763 456 250 164 513 292 19 238 9 069 1 530 2 714 5 170 Subway or elevated train ----- 1 439 894 24 135 1 415 759 100 27 6 13 19 Railroad ----- 235 849 54 727 181 122 122 14 7 7 74 Taxicab ----- 53 024 5 754 47 270 1 824 640 398 82 586 Walked only ----- 522 637 141 462 381 175 24 960 7 219 3 824 3 347 8 037 Other means ----- 70 160 22 793 47 367 4 651 473 280 295 1 875 Worked at home ----- 118 432 30 308 88 124 7 444 1 120 557 614 2 134								
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over ----- 5 373 917 1 527 884 3 846 033 236 327 39 099 26 705 21 961 92 394 Veteran ----- 2 270 009 695 878 1 574 131 109 387 16 967 11 028 8 249 46 256 Percent of total ----- 42.2 45.5 40.9 Vietnam conflict ----- 295 632 88 333 207 299 15 297 2 740 1 880 1 396 5 710 Korean conflict ----- 382 813 117 882 264 931 16 517 2 013 1 400 1 037 7 192 Korean conflict and World War II ----- 49 830 16 343 33 487 2 672 367 240 186 1 193 World War II ----- 1 111 499 342 433 749 066 52 947 8 268 5 287 3 845 23 330 World War I ----- 122 290 33 309 88 981 6 203 1 604 738 599 2 114 Other service ----- 307 945 97 578 210 367 15 751 1 975 1 483 1 186 6 717 Nonveteran ----- 3 103 908 832 006 2 271 902 126 940 22 072 15 677 13 712 46 138								

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More		Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
		Binghamton				Buffalo				
		Total	New York portion		Pennsylvania portion	Total	Buffalo		Urban balance	
			Total	Binghamton			Buffalo	Niagara Falls		
STATE OF BIRTH										
Total native population	291 077	257 370	60 223	108 772	33 707	1 263 651	427 917	76 117	566 983	
Born in State of residence	211 209	185 068	44 980	74 267	26 141	1 027 606	338 059	57 551	471 239	
Born in different State	67 472	60 898	12 560	29 578	6 574	180 519	69 273	14 368	72 879	
Percent of total	23.2	23.7	20.9	27.2	19.5	14.3	16.2	18.9	12.9	
Northeast	51 105	45 467	9 766	21 770	5 638	77 967	20 325	7 662	37 585	
North Central	7 765	7 451	1 199	3 840	314	36 940	9 692	1 886	19 392	
South	6 536	6 067	1 317	2 944	469	58 802	37 594	4 577	12 261	
West	2 066	1 913	278	1 024	153	6 810	1 662	243	3 641	
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 195	1 095	282	518	100	11 025	4 856	1 000	3 929	
State of birth not reported	11 201	10 309	2 421	4 409	892	44 501	15 729	3 198	18 936	
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over	276 211	244 875	59 259	104 653	31 336	1 236 960	425 716	79 071	548 737	
Same house	168 282	147 764	36 205	61 698	20 518	757 137	250 847	51 757	339 746	
Different house in United States	97 174	87 245	20 984	37 867	9 929	419 671	152 323	24 121	184 671	
Same county	60 729	54 562	15 456	21 110	6 167	335 023	127 119	20 244	142 928	
Different county	36 445	32 683	5 528	16 757	3 762	84 648	25 204	3 877	41 743	
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 113	971	189	449	142	3 823	1 231	243	1 903	
Persons attending college in 1965	3 821	3 679	595	2 270	142	9 112	3 167	286	4 391	
Same State	19 058	17 646	3 069	8 478	1 412	41 287	12 709	1 680	19 548	
Different State	17 387	15 037	2 459	8 279	2 350	43 361	12 495	2 197	22 195	
In Armed Forces in 1965	903	800	139	375	103	3 390	1 080	243	1 676	
Persons attending college in 1965	2 179	2 129	315	1 437	50	4 702	1 475	109	2 514	
Northeast	9 605	7 719	1 270	4 191	1 886	13 106	2 942	672	7 380	
North Central	2 694	2 613	335	1 651	81	11 513	2 702	558	6 795	
South	3 642	3 362	545	1 813	280	12 899	5 164	708	5 176	
West	1 446	1 343	309	624	103	5 843	1 687	259	2 844	
Abroad	1 776	1 714	343	1 084	62	10 758	4 245	611	4 575	
In Armed Forces in 1965	395	369	108	148	26	1 914	614	135	913	
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	8 979	8 152	1 727	4 004	827	49 394	18 301	2 582	19 745	
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Different county in 1965	4 600	4 534	1 127	2 951	66	15 261	8 967	667	4 919	
In Armed Forces, 1970	25	25	5	—	—	493	94	37	321	
Inmate of institution, 1970	579	579	456	47	—	1 340	901	47	290	
Attending college, 1970	3 996	3 930	666	2 904	66	13 428	7 972	583	4 308	
Living with one or both parents	152	128	45	70	24	886	175	14	539	
Not living with parents	3 844	3 802	621	2 834	42	12 542	7 797	569	3 769	
Different State in 1965	979	957	165	601	22	3 975	1 718	183	1 806	
In Armed Forces, 1970	20	20	—	—	—	413	88	32	260	
Inmate of institution, 1970	45	45	26	7	—	202	168	—	22	
Attending college, 1970	914	892	139	594	22	3 360	1 462	151	1 524	
Living with one or both parents	56	37	7	30	19	518	153	11	280	
Not living with parents	858	855	132	564	3	2 842	1 309	140	1 244	
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE										
Total	302 670	268 326	64 121	114 331	34 344	1 349 210	462 781	85 615	599 816	
1969 and 1970	54 599	49 427	12 233	22 267	5 172	222 682	91 661	12 822	89 139	
1965 to 1968	84 716	75 553	17 249	31 672	9 163	387 438	130 357	22 475	175 378	
1960 to 1964	50 835	45 333	9 151	18 522	5 502	237 054	75 385	14 956	108 452	
1950 to 1959	50 805	45 378	10 872	19 418	5 427	278 230	78 411	19 039	139 584	
1949 or earlier	34 310	27 390	9 684	12 498	4 920	128 882	56 962	10 001	44 658	
Always lived in same house	27 405	23 245	4 932	9 954	4 160	94 924	30 005	6 322	42 605	
PLACE OF WORK										
All workers	113 641	101 206	24 575	44 516	12 435	495 141	164 952	30 720	230 260	
Worked in county of residence	90 743	83 656	22 564	37 399	7 087	436 682	150 792	26 168	201 309	
Percent of all workers	79.9	82.7	91.8	84.0	57.0	88.2	91.4	85.2	87.4	
Worked outside county of residence	14 789	10 370	514	4 152	4 419	32 836	4 486	2 745	18 287	
Place of work not reported	8 109	7 180	1 497	2 965	929	25 623	9 674	1 807	10 654	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION										
All workers	113 641	101 206	24 575	44 516	12 435	495 141	164 952	30 720	230 260	
Private automobile, driver	78 154	70 288	15 275	31 138	7 866	331 873	89 008	20 647	168 406	
Private automobile, passenger	15 836	13 904	3 657	5 945	1 932	60 197	20 188	4 156	28 575	
Bus or streetcar	2 591	2 546	1 314	1 141	45	50 029	35 153	2 085	12 117	
Subway or elevated train	11	11	—	11	—	129	49	—	46	
Railroad	27	27	—	27	—	83	47	7	29	
Taxicab	381	381	229	138	—	1 444	568	277	526	
Walked only	10 838	9 656	3 481	4 866	1 182	34 477	15 581	2 732	13 642	
Other means	1 748	1 485	154	573	263	6 094	1 105	351	3 040	
Worked at home	4 055	2 908	465	677	1 147	10 815	3 253	465	3 879	
VETERAN STATUS										
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	97 610	86 323	21 181	37 117	11 287	434 921	150 992	27 784	191 950	
Veteran	44 577	40 049	9 563	17 698	4 528	198 706	63 727	12 724	93 281	
Percent of total	45.7	46.4	45.1	47.7	40.1	45.7	42.2	45.8	48.6	
Vietnam conflict	6 179	5 460	1 397	2 242	719	28 997	10 792	1 815	12 871	
Korean conflict	8 141	7 372	1 308	3 346	769	33 218	9 598	1 768	16 174	
Korean conflict and World War II	739	647	182	278	92	4 223	1 148	302	2 157	
World War II	20 661	18 720	4 663	8 415	1 941	93 767	29 544	6 442	44 577	
World War I	2 239	1 994	681	988	245	10 470	4 868	700	3 631	
Other service	6 618	5 856	1 332	2 429	762	28 031	7 777	1 697	13 871	
Nonveteran	53 033	46 274	11 618	19 419	6 759	236 215	87 265	15 060	98 669	

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
New York											Rochester
Total	Levittown (U)	Mount Vernon	New Rochelle	New York	White Plains	Yonkers	Urban balance	Total	Rochester	Urban balance	
STATE OF BIRTH											
Total native population	9 820 563	62 186	62 940	65 728	6 463 045	42 878	176 976	2 778 609	821 289	265 140	352 179
Born in State of residence	7 330 993	55 275	42 907	48 813	4 600 210	28 566	143 246	2 282 722	650 681	193 355	284 633
Born in different State	1 296 662	4 918	11 289	10 677	864 392	10 455	18 548	345 594	127 522	46 861	55 536
Percent of total	13.2	7.9	17.9	16.2	13.4	24.4	10.5	12.4	15.5	17.7	15.8
Northeast	461 300	2 836	2 606	4 175	260 225	4 196	8 846	163 762	52 037	14 411	26 305
North Central	167 597	885	771	1 501	94 950	1 945	2 740	59 334	28 055	6 589	15 891
South	611 794	941	7 724	4 605	476 464	3 842	6 118	103 627	40 519	24 130	9 818
West	55 971	256	188	396	32 753	472	844	18 871	6 911	1 731	3 522
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	584 859	585	636	705	544 707	663	2 839	32 903	9 007	5 432	2 577
State of birth not reported	608 049	1 408	8 108	5 533	453 736	3 194	12 343	117 390	34 079	19 492	9 433
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over	10 658 440	59 710	67 209	69 978	7 279 064	46 990	188 989	2 778 822	802 470	268 453	343 950
Same house	6 407 665	44 815	40 239	43 227	4 289 995	27 514	114 681	1 756 161	447 464	140 172	194 283
Different house in United States	3 333 370	13 450	20 866	21 786	2 252 284	15 438	62 086	880 605	302 794	101 262	133 037
Same county	1 900 864	5 327	14 452	13 869	1 401 027	9 927	37 057	386 352	194 622	72 548	81 564
Different county	1 432 506	8 123	6 414	7 917	851 257	5 511	25 029	494 253	108 172	28 714	51 473
In Armed Forces in 1965	28 984	110	186	163	18 483	176	536	8 604	3 404	1 069	1 426
Persons attending college in 1965	130 038	320	481	859	92 508	924	2 813	29 907	12 978	3 864	6 891
Same State	1 118 029	7 282	4 770	5 383	658 188	2 859	20 630	395 638	61 366	14 097	27 279
Different State	314 477	841	1 644	2 534	193 069	2 652	4 399	98 615	46 806	14 617	24 194
In Armed Forces in 1965	19 617	73	155	101	12 365	156	375	5 816	2 775	864	1 249
Persons attending college in 1965	59 229	124	217	419	44 102	592	977	11 811	6 327	1 975	3 463
Northeast	122 903	361	308	1 079	70 705	1 032	1 971	42 629	16 618	4 327	9 464
North Central	53 125	236	215	373	32 231	537	685	16 888	10 666	2 564	6 220
South	100 402	184	978	746	66 923	704	1 173	27 036	14 499	6 392	5 829
West	38 047	60	143	336	23 210	379	570	12 062	5 023	1 334	2 681
Abroad	354 868	283	1 713	1 414	310 700	1 360	3 630	33 692	11 675	6 377	4 123
In Armed Forces in 1965	12 010	52	102	46	8 716	52	176	2 632	1 345	507	510
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	562 537	1 162	4 391	3 551	426 085	2 678	8 592	108 364	40 537	20 642	12 507
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Different county in 1965	127 873	233	525	1 019	85 964	697	2 282	34 037	17 826	5 736	9 886
In Armed Forces, 1970	8 381	—	—	14	6 329	—	101	1 633	87	29	34
Inmate of institution, 1970	20 377	—	192	139	12 627	161	125	6 121	1 723	514	523
Attending college, 1970	99 115	233	333	866	67 008	536	2 056	26 283	16 016	5 193	9 329
Living with one or both parents	19 380	98	85	158	11 893	139	555	6 076	724	153	396
Not living with parents	79 735	135	248	708	55 115	397	1 501	20 207	15 292	5 040	8 933
Different State in 1965	43 644	25	83	369	30 827	314	615	10 571	5 552	2 513	2 377
In Armed Forces, 1970	6 363	—	—	—	4 808	—	44	1 285	59	19	23
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 795	—	7	17	999	44	13	642	138	66	41
Attending college, 1970	35 486	25	76	352	25 020	270	558	8 644	5 355	2 428	2 313
Living with one or both parents	4 285	17	22	45	2 280	70	81	1 668	393	111	217
Not living with parents	31 201	8	54	307	22 740	200	477	6 976	4 962	2 317	2 096
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE											
Total	11 571 819	65 388	72 796	75 385	7 894 798	50 064	204 367	3 026 189	882 667	296 233	375 728
1969 and 1970	1 844 439	5 936	11 520	10 503	1 325 132	8 579	28 477	419 470	173 425	70 901	65 749
1965 to 1968	3 660 240	14 553	23 337	23 021	2 578 690	14 926	65 296	880 864	270 731	89 957	118 447
1960 to 1964	2 265 496	13 662	14 507	15 127	1 500 884	8 709	39 464	640 235	152 030	41 095	71 606
1950 to 1959	2 071 654	23 180	11 705	15 441	1 225 684	10 107	40 527	712 435	149 847	42 716	70 453
1949 or earlier	1 007 400	2 879	7 189	7 170	771 763	5 159	18 021	182 305	80 901	33 827	27 814
Always lived in same house	722 590	5 178	4 538	4 123	492 645	2 584	12 582	190 880	55 733	17 737	21 659
PLACE OF WORK											
All workers	4 496 534	24 589	31 903	31 295	3 106 170	22 659	87 072	1 128 498	346 532	118 204	151 284
Worked in county of residence	2 164 991	14 872	18 545	19 191	1 370 682	15 474	48 463	631 986	299 146	106 935	138 001
Percent of all workers	48.1	60.5	58.1	61.3	44.1	68.3	55.7	56.0	86.3	90.5	91.2
Worked outside county of residence	1 898 776	8 596	8 448	9 166	1 397 704	4 732	29 706	425 475	28 687	1 149	7 836
Place of work not reported	432 767	1 121	4 910	2 938	337 784	2 433	8 903	71 037	18 699	10 720	5 447
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION											
All workers	4 496 534	24 589	31 903	31 295	3 106 170	22 659	87 072	1 128 498	346 532	118 204	151 284
Private automobile, driver	1 552 313	17 571	14 296	16 488	667 780	11 430	43 694	736 315	231 757	64 153	110 714
Private automobile, passenger	270 112	2 676	3 153	2 889	135 814	1 935	7 628	110 136	47 193	15 905	21 159
Bus or streetcar	513 292	641	4 210	2 017	461 271	1 823	11 583	31 192	27 044	21 753	4 969
Subway or elevated train	1 415 759	130	1 836	607	1 390 517	84	5 767	16 446	140	89	43
Railroad	181 122	1 964	3 486	3 886	30 847	2 482	7 564	126 638	28	22	6
Taxicab	47 270	189	321	545	37 780	478	734	6 998	499	326	140
Walked only	381 175	973	3 787	3 502	297 132	3 596	8 018	60 897	26 195	13 116	9 616
Other means	47 367	270	276	367	27 851	178	924	15 679	4 989	1 194	2 024
Worked at home	88 124	175	538	994	57 146	653	1 160	24 197	8 687	1 646	2 613
VETERAN STATUS											
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	3 846 033	20 025	24 093	24 642	2 672 307	16 586	70 320	959 116	286 014	97 359	122 310
Veteran	1 574 131	10 990	10 444	10 933	988 768	7 446	32 087	485 045	120 516	37 252	56 210
Percent of total	40.9	54.9	43.3	44.4	37.0	44.9	45.6	50.6	42.1	38.3	46.0
Vietnam conflict	207 299	1 027	1 254	1 135	146 722	828	4 722	49 070	18 127	6 987	7 155
Korean conflict	264 931	1 973	1 487	1 993	160 615	1 096	5 038	87 835	21 129	5 818	10 045
Korean conflict and World War II	33 487	414	222	253	17 287	272	645	13 605	2 671	615	1 523
World War II	769 066	5 962	5 709	5 638	470 293	3 732	16 155	248 236	52 869	15 467	26 060
World War I	88 981	158	623	695	64 587	576	1 942	18 473	6 162	2 936	2 180
Other service	210 367	1 456	1 149	1 219	129 264	942	4 185	67 826	19 558	5 429	9 247
Nonveteran	2 271 902	9 035	13 649	13 709	1 683 539	9 140	38 233	474 071	165 498	60 107	66 100

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.							Urbanized areas		
	Syracuse			Utica-Rome						
	Total	Syracuse	Urban balance	Total	Rome (urban part)	Utica	Urban balance	Albany-Schenectady-Troy	Binghamton	Buffalo
STATE OF BIRTH										
Total native population	606 274	181 484	245 609	323 204	45 300	84 184	78 401	456 648	158 853	1 011 809
Born in State of residence	491 617	136 673	200 194	272 616	32 899	70 898	67 984	373 132	112 502	817 550
Born in different State	86 710	31 756	36 608	38 980	10 359	8 789	8 575	61 130	39 027	148 995
Percent of total	14.3	17.5	14.9	12.1	22.9	10.4	10.9	13.4	24.6	14.7
Northeast	39 154	12 249	18 371	17 012	3 600	3 538	4 287	33 284	29 099	61 951
North Central	19 813	5 556	9 532	8 408	2 160	1 597	2 147	10 274	4 699	29 106
South	22 688	12 205	6 654	10 368	3 537	3 182	1 493	14 494	4 057	52 778
West	5 055	1 746	2 051	3 192	1 062	472	648	3 078	1 172	5 160
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	4 241	1 785	1 658	2 291	716	641	387	2 745	740	9 353
State of birth not reported	23 706	11 270	7 149	9 317	1 326	3 856	1 455	19 641	6 584	35 911
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over	578 753	180 869	232 854	311 254	43 505	84 214	76 357	449 075	154 408	997 456
Same house	324 333	94 728	132 240	188 730	22 741	50 352	49 403	267 111	92 193	607 088
Different house in United States	220 340	71 085	89 817	109 914	17 795	29 938	24 899	157 928	55 333	343 005
Same county	131 508	45 494	51 440	72 009	9 575	22 198	16 798	93 515	34 652	276 063
Different county	88 832	25 591	38 377	37 905	8 220	7 740	8 101	64 413	20 681	66 942
In Armed Forces in 1965	2 617	747	1 222	2 235	1 043	312	312	1 890	613	3 212
Persons attending college in 1965	9 426	3 825	3 990	3 620	957	874	749	7 618	2 805	7 607
Same State	54 679	13 541	22 363	21 030	2 608	4 553	4 881	42 061	10 772	31 871
Different State	34 153	12 050	16 014	16 875	5 612	3 187	3 220	22 352	9 909	35 071
In Armed Forces in 1965	2 013	522	990	1 969	965	258	262	1 438	469	2 855
Persons attending college in 1965	4 259	1 872	1 886	1 724	633	352	313	3 193	1 717	3 960
Northeast	13 381	4 822	6 282	5 011	1 081	1 144	1 165	10 466	4 972	10 222
North Central	7 007	2 004	3 957	3 446	1 202	645	632	3 879	1 875	9 582
South	9 502	3 678	4 083	5 466	2 163	1 036	832	5 631	2 233	10 619
West	4 263	1 546	1 692	2 952	1 166	362	591	2 376	829	4 648
Aboard	6 684	3 393	2 414	3 257	1 381	666	435	5 056	1 302	9 057
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 220	355	564	964	382	181	158	710	222	1 562
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	25 396	11 663	8 383	9 353	1 588	3 258	1 620	18 980	5 580	38 306
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Different county in 1965	20 590	10 272	7 868	7 559	3 047	1 679	1 219	14 698	4 027	14 334
In Armed Forces, 1970	1 263	415	801	2 542	2 272	7	63	204	5	452
Inmate of institution, 1970	742	224	117	1 684	558	329	662	647	476	1 167
Attending college, 1970	18 585	9 633	6 950	3 333	217	1 343	494	13 847	3 546	12 715
Living with one or both parents	676	176	309	319	19	48	110	536	115	681
Not living with parents	17 909	9 457	6 641	3 014	198	1 275	384	13 311	3 431	12 034
Different State in 1965	7 495	4 903	2 263	3 341	1 913	469	238	4 315	756	3 656
In Armed Forces, 1970	1 048	381	620	1 949	1 737	7	51	151	380	380
Inmate of institution, 1970	110	58	38	152	12	120	16	39	33	183
Attending college, 1970	6 337	4 464	1 605	1 240	164	342	171	4 125	723	3 093
Living with one or both parents	209	67	108	140	19	23	43	224	37	424
Not living with parents	6 128	4 397	1 497	1 100	145	319	128	3 901	686	2 669
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE										
Total	636 507	197 332	256 008	340 670	47 741	91 727	82 846	486 822	168 052	1 086 800
1969 and 1970	136 151	54 227	51 108	61 947	12 375	16 983	13 205	89 463	32 468	184 545
1965 to 1968	179 617	51 242	74 337	93 068	12 957	25 673	21 119	137 213	46 096	310 519
1960 to 1964	106 739	27 987	44 422	54 395	6 018	13 152	13 290	83 769	25 876	187 971
1950 to 1959	113 246	30 798	50 884	64 816	8 025	16 253	18 290	89 870	28 806	224 528
1949 or earlier	58 558	22 122	19 225	41 398	5 802	12 847	11 102	54 747	20 828	104 506
Always lived in same house	42 196	10 956	16 232	25 046	2 564	6 819	5 840	31 760	13 978	74 731
PLACE OF WORK										
All workers	238 613	77 769	98 069	125 095	16 898	34 526	31 620	194 059	65 331	402 744
Worked in county of residence	195 798	68 558	83 873	107 109	15 871	31 622	26 066	135 974	57 638	358 252
Percent of all workers	82.1	88.2	85.5	85.6	93.9	91.6	82.4	70.1	88.2	89.0
Worked outside county of residence	23 462	1 174	8 336	12 663	285	1 260	4 456	43 213	3 419	23 493
Place of work not reported	19 353	8 037	5 860	5 323	742	1 644	1 098	14 872	4 274	20 999
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION										
All workers	238 613	77 769	98 069	125 095	16 898	34 526	31 620	194 059	65 331	402 744
Private automobile, driver	159 993	43 474	70 635	83 618	12 138	20 523	21 144	119 441	43 915	261 836
Private automobile, passenger	32 129	10 937	13 166	17 919	2 295	5 720	4 715	28 172	9 062	50 112
Bus or streetcar	15 430	11 721	3 206	5 260	334	3 552	1 150	18 320	2 442	48 663
Subway or elevated train	115	80	28	20	—	4	9	65	11	95
Railroad	54	17	31	53	—	43	10	95	27	77
Toxicab	743	367	344	438	85	221	76	1 351	335	1 124
Walked only	19 124	8 897	7 381	10 995	1 404	3 685	3 588	20 095	7 849	29 546
Other means	3 740	906	1 453	1 872	324	339	368	2 588	631	4 222
Worked at home	7 285	1 370	1 825	4 920	318	439	560	3 932	1 059	7 069
VETERAN STATUS										
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	204 171	65 795	80 792	109 336	13 628	30 611	27 343	162 933	55 140	351 235
Veteran	89 046	25 549	38 535	47 859	5 459	13 477	12 667	73 973	25 821	160 615
Percent of total	43.6	38.8	47.7	43.8	40.1	44.0	46.3	45.4	46.8	45.7
Vietnam conflict	13 040	4 326	5 177	6 896	951	2 207	1 606	10 473	3 466	24 072
Korean conflict	14 973	3 472	6 532	6 925	839	1 644	1 657	10 209	4 380	26 125
Korean conflict and World War II	2 484	659	1 186	1 535	228	415	385	1 740	417	3 353
World War II	40 777	11 728	18 196	22 905	2 488	6 431	6 617	36 771	12 393	76 439
World War I	4 502	2 114	1 358	2 359	202	903	560	4 701	1 563	8 727
Other service	13 270	3 250	6 086	7 239	751	1 877	1 842	10 079	3 602	21 899
Nonveteran	115 125	40 246	42 257	61 477	8 169	17 134	14 676	88 960	29 319	190 620

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas**
**Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)**
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

STATE OF BIRTH

	Urbanized areas—Con.						Places				
	New York–Northeastern New Jersey							Albany			Mount Vernon
	Total	New Jersey portion	New York portion	Rochester	Syracuse	Utica–Rome	Albany	Binghamton	Buffalo	Levittown (U)	Mount Vernon
Total native population	13 961 209	4 326 726	9 634 483	548 825	352 539	168 779	108 332	60 223	427 917	62 186	62 940
Born in State of residence	9 965 358	2 777 865	7 187 493	421 292	273 359	136 735	86 007	44 980	338 059	55 275	42 907
Born in different State	2 492 122	1 228 782	1 263 340	93 567	60 159	24 485	14 302	12 560	69 273	4 918	11 289
Percent of total	17.9	28.4	13.1	17.0	17.1	14.5	13.2	20.9	16.2	7.9	17.9
Northeast	1 265 061	819 314	445 747	36 896	26 525	9 682	6 323	9 766	20 325	2 836	2 606
North Central	266 835	104 953	161 882	20 214	12 916	5 258	1 867	1 199	9 692	885	771
South	877 531	275 529	602 002	31 784	17 322	7 650	5 634	1 317	37 594	941	7 724
West	82 695	28 986	53 709	4 673	3 396	1 895	478	278	1 662	256	188
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	680 101	97 477	582 624	7 308	3 041	1 548	558	262	4 856	585	636
State of birth not reported	823 628	222 602	601 026	26 658	15 980	6 011	7 465	2 421	15 729	1 408	8 108

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Total population, 5 years old and over	14 923 934	4 451 048	10 472 886	546 631	343 430	165 872	107 823	59 259	425 716	59 710	67 209
Same house	8 910 384	2 605 916	6 304 468	298 199	187 534	97 117	61 081	36 205	250 847	44 815	40 239
Different house in United States	4 792 614	1 530 457	3 262 157	208 686	134 181	60 826	39 207	20 984	152 323	13 450	20 866
Same county	2 757 440	894 493	1 862 947	141 413	83 274	40 340	24 946	15 456	127 119	5 327	14 452
Different county	2 035 174	635 964	1 399 210	67 273	50 907	20 486	14 261	5 528	25 204	8 123	6 414
In Armed Forces 1965	43 740	15 520	28 220	2 184	1 670	1 527	392	189	1 231	110	186
Persons attending college in 1965	179 790	51 923	127 867	9 681	6 818	2 334	2 038	595	3 167	320	481
Some State	1 400 666	304 975	1 095 691	31 987	26 682	9 552	10 672	3 069	12 709	7 282	4 770
Different State	634 508	330 989	303 519	35 286	24 225	10 934	3 589	2 459	12 495	841	1 644
In Armed Forces in 1965	30 698	11 700	18 998	1 842	1 303	1 367	295	139	1 080	73	155
Persons attending college in 1965	92 278	34 017	58 261	5 125	3 400	1 241	763	315	1 475	124	217
Northeast	322 145	204 060	118 085	12 464	9 461	3 021	1 478	1 270	2 942	361	308
North Central	90 037	39 002	51 035	7 883	5 059	2 293	679	335	2 702	236	215
South	164 640	67 076	97 564	11 267	6 826	3 799	1 122	545	5 164	184	978
West	57 686	20 851	36 835	3 672	2 879	1 821	310	309	1 687	60	143
Absent	469 193	116 565	352 628	9 932	5 244	2 271	1 416	343	4 245	283	1 713
In Armed Forces in 1965	18 545	6 816	11 729	932	769	649	128	108	614	52	102
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	751 743	198 110	553 633	29 814	16 471	5 658	6 119	1 727	18 301	1 162	4 391

RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Different county in 1965	180 503	55 671	124 832	10 323	13 458	5 702	6 000	1 127	8 967	233	525
In Armed Forces, 1970	16 293	8 234	8 059	56	1 171	2 335	23	5	94	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	25 708	6 343	19 365	585	290	1 478	253	456	901	—	192
Attending college, 1970	138 502	41 094	97 408	9 682	11 997	1 889	5 724	666	7 972	233	333
Living with one or both parents	26 047	7 003	19 044	505	385	154	100	45	175	98	85
Not living with parents	112 455	34 091	78 364	9 177	11 612	1 735	5 624	621	7 797	135	248
Different State in 1965	70 809	28 029	42 780	4 415	6 238	2 565	811	165	1 718	25	83
In Armed Forces, 1970	13 867	7 748	6 119	42	970	1 795	7	—	88	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	3 250	1 528	1 722	92	87	140	23	26	168	—	7
Attending college, 1970	53 692	18 753	34 939	4 281	5 181	630	781	139	1 462	25	76
Living with one or both parents	7 998	3 801	4 197	302	146	76	38	7	153	17	22
Not living with parents	45 694	14 952	30 742	3 979	5 035	554	743	132	1 309	8	54

YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE

Total	16 206 779	4 837 326	11 369 453	600 825	376 547	180 837	115 875	64 121	462 781	65 388	72 796
1969 and 1970	2 632 834	825 362	1 807 472	119 721	87 577	35 623	25 261	12 233	91 661	5 936	11 520
1965 to 1968	5 079 295	1 484 369	3 594 926	189 735	105 659	49 945	32 580	17 249	130 357	14 553	23 337
1940 to 1964	3 128 800	900 391	2 228 409	101 756	61 629	25 855	19 007	9 151	75 385	13 662	14 507
1950 to 1959	2 955 872	921 179	2 034 693	101 469	68 030	34 116	19 843	10 872	78 411	23 180	11 705
1949 or earlier	1 399 993	407 351	992 642	52 965	31 915	23 075	12 871	9 684	56 962	2 879	7 189
Always lived in same house	1 009 985	298 674	711 311	35 179	21 737	12 223	6 313	4 932	30 005	5 178	4 538

PLACE OF WORK

All workers	6 384 551	1 958 468	4 426 083	241 768	148 306	66 522	48 134	24 575	164 952	24 589	31 903
Worked in county of residence	3 258 187	1 146 378	2 111 809	224 618	132 631	61 574	39 980	22 564	150 792	14 872	18 545
Percent of all workers	51.0	58.5	47.7	92.9	89.4	92.6	83.1	91.8	91.4	60.5	58.1
Worked outside county of residence	2 548 687	663 673	1 885 014	3 094	3 278	2 052	3 433	514	4 486	8 596	8 448
Place of work not reported	577 677	148 417	429 260	14 056	12 397	2 896	4 721	1 497	9 674	1 121	4 910

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION

All workers	6 384 551	1 958 468	4 426 083	241 768	148 306	66 522	48 134	24 575	164 952	24 589	31 903
Private automobile, driver	2 708 232	1 204 963	1 503 269	157 064	96 555	43 978	23 231	15 275	89 008	17 571	14 296
Private automobile, passenger	465 030	201 533	263 497	32 635	20 093	10 046	6 341	3 657	20 188	2 676	3 153
Bus or streetcar	768 169	255 375	512 794	26 621	14 693	4 577	9 069	1 314	35 153	641	4 210
Subway or elevated train	1 439 628	24 269	1 415 359	125	100	4	27	—	49	130	1 836
Railroad	237 089	60 259	176 830	22	48	53	14	—	47	1 964	3 486
Taxicab	53 657	6 733	46 924	438	441	306	640	229	568	189	321
Walked only	528 091	150 661	377 430	18 409	12 024	5 799	7 219	3 481	15 581	973	3 787
Other means	69 047	23 803	45 244	2 830	1 868	781	4 73	154	1 105	270	276
Worked at home	115 608	30 872	84 736	3 624	2 484	978	1 120	465	3 253	175	538

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian male, 16 years old and over	5 375 852	1 595 190	3 780 662	195 882	120 974	57 790	39 039	21 181	150 992	20 025	24 093
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Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas**
**Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)**
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

	Places—Con.										
	New Rochelle	New York City	Niagara Falls	Rochester	Rome	Schenectady	Syracuse	Troy	Utica	White Plains	Yonkers
STATE OF BIRTH											
Total native population	65 728	6 463 045	76 117	265 140	47 773	70 926	181 484	59 410	84 184	42 878	176 976
Born in State of residence	48 813	4 600 210	57 551	193 355	35 028	58 458	136 673	49 173	70 898	28 566	143 246
Born in different State	10 677	864 392	14 368	46 861	10 683	8 995	31 756	7 309	8 789	10 455	18 548
Percent of total	16.2	13.4	18.9	17.7	22.4	12.7	17.5	12.3	10.4	24.4	10.5
Northeast	4 175	260 225	7 662	14 411	3 720	5 142	12 249	4 168	3 538	4 196	8 846
North Central	1 501	94 950	1 886	6 589	2 222	1 292	5 556	740	1 597	1 945	2 740
South	4 605	476 464	4 577	24 130	3 580	1 939	12 205	2 109	3 182	3 842	6 118
West	396	32 753	243	1 731	1 161	622	1 746	292	472	472	844
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	705	544 707	1 000	5 432	723	607	1 785	456	641	663	2 839
State of birth not reported	5 533	453 736	3 198	19 492	1 339	2 866	11 270	2 472	3 856	3 194	12 343
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over	69 978	7 279 064	79 071	268 453	45 641	71 637	180 869	57 749	84 214	46 990	188 989
Same house	43 227	4 289 995	51 757	140 172	24 070	40 900	94 728	32 058	50 352	27 514	114 681
Different house in United States	21 786	2 252 284	24 121	101 269	18 520	26 097	71 085	22 261	29 938	15 438	62 086
Same county	13 869	1 401 027	20 244	72 548	10 097	16 518	45 494	13 214	22 198	9 927	37 057
Different county	7 917	851 257	3 877	28 714	8 423	9 579	25 591	9 047	7 740	5 511	25 029
In Armed Forces in 1965	163	18 483	243	1 069	1 084	393	747	268	312	176	536
Persons attending college in 1965	859	92 508	286	3 864	972	1 304	3 825	809	874	924	2 813
Same State	5 383	658 188	1 680	14 097	2 665	6 308	13 541	6 014	4 553	2 859	20 630
Different State	2 534	193 069	2 197	14 617	5 758	3 271	12 050	3 033	3 187	2 652	4 399
In Armed Forces in 1965	101	12 345	243	8 864	1 006	280	522	201	258	592	375
Persons attending college in 1965	419	44 102	109	1 975	641	522	1 872	367	352	977	977
Northeast	1 079	70 705	672	4 327	1 100	1 573	4 822	1 823	1 144	1 032	1 971
North Central	373	32 231	558	2 564	1 242	413	2 004	291	645	537	685
South	746	66 923	708	6 392	2 174	863	3 678	578	1 036	704	1 173
West	336	23 210	259	1 334	1 242	422	1 546	341	362	379	570
Abroad	1 414	310 700	611	6 377	1 413	1 224	3 393	748	666	1 360	3 630
In Armed Forces in 1965	46	8 716	135	507	397	159	355	128	181	52	176
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	3 551	426 085	2 382	20 642	1 638	3 416	11 663	2 682	3 258	2 678	8 592
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Different county in 1965	1 019	85 964	667	5 736	3 069	1 792	10 272	4 411	1 679	697	2 282
In Armed Forces, 1970	14	6 329	37	29	2 294	38	415	38	7	—	101
Inmate of institution, 1970	139	12 627	47	514	558	137	224	119	329	161	125
Attending college, 1970	866	67 008	583	5 193	217	1 617	9 633	4 254	1 343	536	2 056
Living with one or both parents	158	11 893	14	153	19	80	176	41	68	139	555
Not living with parents	708	55 115	569	5 040	198	1 537	9 457	4 213	1 275	397	1 501
Different State in 1965	369	30 827	183	2 513	1 935	662	4 903	1 905	469	314	615
In Armed Forces, 1970	4 808	32	19	1 759	25	381	38	7	—	44	44
Inmate of institution, 1970	17	999	—	66	12	5	58	5	120	44	13
Attending college, 1970	352	25 020	151	2 428	164	632	4 464	1 862	342	270	558
Living with one or both parents	45	2 280	11	111	19	37	67	18	23	70	81
Not living with parents	307	22 740	140	2 317	145	595	4 397	1 844	319	200	477
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE											
Total	75 385	7 894 798	85 615	296 233	50 131	77 859	197 332	62 907	91 727	50 064	204 367
1969 and 1970	10 503	1 325 132	12 822	70 901	12 783	16 061	54 227	14 294	16 983	8 579	28 477
1965 to 1968	23 021	2 578 690	22 475	89 957	13 607	21 598	51 242	17 822	25 673	14 926	65 296
1960 to 1964	15 127	1 500 884	14 956	41 095	6 458	11 645	27 987	9 857	13 152	8 709	39 464
1950 to 1959	15 441	1 225 684	19 039	42 716	8 495	12 455	30 798	9 138	16 253	10 107	40 527
1949 or earlier	7 170	771 763	10 001	33 827	6 086	10 800	22 122	7 278	12 847	5 159	18 021
Always lived in same house	4 123	492 645	6 322	17 737	2 702	5 300	10 956	4 518	6 819	2 584	12 582
PLACE OF WORK											
All workers	31 295	3 106 170	30 720	118 204	17 638	30 749	77 769	23 451	34 526	22 659	87 072
Worked in county of residence	19 191	1 370 682	26 168	106 935	16 541	21 354	68 558	12 287	31 622	15 474	48 463
Percent of all workers	61.3	44.1	85.2	90.5	93.8	69.4	88.2	52.4	91.6	68.3	55.7
Worked outside county of residence	9 166	1 397 704	2 745	1 149	310	6 927	1 174	9 556	1 260	4 752	29 706
Place of work not reported	2 938	337 784	1 807	10 120	787	2 468	8 037	1 608	1 644	2 433	8 903
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION											
All workers	31 295	3 106 170	30 720	118 204	17 638	30 749	77 769	23 451	34 526	22 659	87 072
Private automobile, driver	16 488	667 812	20 647	64 153	12 745	19 330	43 474	12 678	20 523	11 430	43 694
Private automobile, passenger	2 889	135 814	4 156	15 905	2 357	4 817	10 937	3 701	5 720	1 935	7 628
Bus or streetcar	2 017	461 271	2 085	21 733	334	1 530	11 721	2 714	3 552	1 823	11 583
Subway or elevated train	807	1 390 517	—	89	—	6	80	13	4	84	5 767
Railroad	3 886	30 847	7	22	—	7	17	7	43	2 482	7 564
Taxicab	545	37 780	277	326	85	398	367	82	221	478	734
Walked only	3 502	297 132	2 732	13 116	1 423	3 824	8 897	3 347	3 685	3 596	8 018
Other means	367	27 851	351	1 194	338	280	906	295	339	178	924
Worked at home	994	57 146	465	1 646	356	557	1 370	614	439	653	1 160
VETERAN STATUS											
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	24 642	2 672 307	27 784	97 359	14 306	26 705	65 795	21 961	30 611	16 586	70 320
Veteran	10 933	988 768	12 724	37 252	5 740	11 028	25 549	8 249	13 477	7 446	32 087
Percent of total	44.4	37.0	45.8	38.3	40.1	41.3	38.8	37.6	44.0	44.9	45.6
Vietnam conflict	1 135	146 722	1 815	6 987	984	1 880	4 326	1 396	2 207	828	4 122
Korean conflict	1 993	160 615	1 768	5 818	894	1 400	3 472	1 037	1 644	1 096	5 038
Korean conflict and World War II	253	17 287	302	615	236	240	659	186	415	272	645
World War II	5 638	470 293	6 442	15 467	2 584	5 287	11 728	3 845	6 431	3 732	16 155
World War I	695	64 587	700	2 936	226	738	2 114	599	903	576	1 942
Other service	1 219	129 264	1 697	5 429	816	1 483	3 250	1 186	1 877	942	4 185
Nonveteran	13 709	1 683 539	15 060	60 107	8 566	15 677	40 246	13 712	17 134	9 140	38 233

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Total enrolled, 3 years old and over

3 to 34 years old

Nursery school

Public

Percent

Parochial

Other private

Kindergarten

Public

Percent

Parochial

Other private

Elementary (1 to 8 years)

Public

Percent

Parochial

Other private

High school (1 to 4 years)

Public

Percent

Parochial

Other private

College

Public

Percent

Private

35 years old and over

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old

3 and 4 years old

5 and 6 years old

7 to 13 years old

14 and 15 years old

16 and 17 years old

18 and 19 years old

20 and 21 years old

22 to 24 years old

25 to 34 years old

Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old

3 and 4 years old

5 and 6 years old

7 to 13 years old

14 and 15 years old

16 and 17 years old

18 and 19 years old

20 and 21 years old

22 to 24 years old

25 to 34 years old

MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL

Total

Not high school graduate

Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old

Employed or in Armed Forces

Unemployed or not in labor force

High school graduate

Employed or in Armed Forces

Unemployed or not in labor force

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over

No school years completed

Elementary: 1 to 4 years

5 and 6 years

7 years

High school: 1 to 3 years

4 years

College: 1 to 3 years

4 years

5 years or more

Median school years completed

Female, 25 years old and over

No school years completed

Elementary: 1 to 4 years

5 and 6 years

7 years

High school: 1 to 3 years

4 years

College: 1 to 3 years

4 years

5 years or more

Median school years completed

PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Total persons, 25 years old and over

Less than 5 years of elementary school

Less than 1 year of high school

4 years of high school or more

4 years of college or more

Median school years completed

Total persons, 18 to 24 years old

4 years of high school or more

4 years of college or more

VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD

Male, with less than 15 years of school

Percent with vocational training

Female, with less than 15 years of school

Percent with vocational training

New York-Northeastern New Jersey SCA			Standard metropolitan statistical areas				
			Albany-Schenectady-Troy				
Total	New Jersey portion	New York portion	Total	Albany	Schenectady	Troy	Urban balance
4 413 396	1 311 066	3 102 330	216 594	33 446	20 052	19 509	88 078
4 330 411	1 289 389	3 041 022	213 484	32 981	19 673	19 212	86 802
90 084	26 994	63 090	3 714	554	376	185	1 864
25 057	6 611	18 446	738	160	129	84	237
27.8	24.5	29.2	19.9	28.9	34.3	45.4	12.7
5 533	1 307	4 226	257	62	15	19	111
59 494	19 076	40 418	2 719	332	232	82	1 516
248 305	77 914	170 391	13 289	1 453	1 190	968	5 903
220 077	69 258	150 819	10 828	952	914	669	4 757
88.6	88.9	88.5	81.5	65.5	76.8	69.1	80.6
17 831	6 633	11 198	2 284	464	248	282	1 076
10 397	2 023	8 374	177	37	28	17	70
2 374 091	717 255	1 656 836	113 441	14 248	9 856	8 401	48 181
1 837 243	564 310	1 272 933	89 564	7 930	7 509	5 463	38 456
77.4	78.7	76.8	79.0	55.7	76.2	65.0	79.8
483 783	142 457	341 326	22 360	5 671	2 265	2 800	9 308
53 065	10 488	42 577	1 517	647	82	138	417
1 075 375	321 161	754 214	50 143	6 766	4 767	3 451	22 050
876 044	267 473	608 571	39 769	3 155	4 124	2 076	18 282
81.5	83.3	80.7	79.3	46.6	86.5	60.2	82.9
142 314	38 490	103 824	8 075	2 735	510	1 125	3 005
57 017	15 198	41 819	2 299	876	133	250	763
542 556	146 065	396 491	32 897	9 960	3 484	6 207	8 804
253 917	65 310	188 607	14 135	6 386	972	1 054	3 918
46.8	44.7	47.6	43.0	64.1	27.9	17.0	44.5
288 639	80 755	207 884	18 762	3 574	2 512	5 153	4 886
82 985	21 677	61 308	3 110	465	379	297	1 276
53.9	55.9	53.1	58.1	58.0	54.0	58.6	59.9
16.8	15.6	17.3	13.3	15.2	16.1	8.3	16.1
81.3	82.4	80.9	86.5	83.4	87.7	82.2	89.4
97.4	98.0	97.1	98.2	97.7	98.9	97.0	98.7
96.5	97.0	96.2	98.2	97.0	94.9	97.5	99.9
91.2	92.1	90.8	94.3	92.8	95.9	87.0	95.9
59.9	61.3	59.3	69.1	76.6	65.5	76.5	67.0
33.0	34.5	32.5	43.2	55.2	41.7	56.7	35.2
15.5	14.6	15.9	16.0	25.9	14.6	23.8	12.3
6.4	6.2	6.4	6.5	9.7	6.0	9.8	6.0
235 301	60 903	174 398	9 380	1 623	1 029	1 175	3 176
105 402	25 154	80 448	3 334	647	391	474	1 008
14.7	12.3	15.6	8.9	9.7	8.8	8.4	7.7
54 092	14 885	39 207	2 167	394	257	300	711
51 510	10 269	41 241	1 167	253	134	174	297
129 699	35 749	93 950	6 046	976	638	701	2 168
94 155	27 895	66 260	4 906	787	543	535	1 709
35 544	7 854	27 690	1 140	189	95	166	459
1 451 037	329 613	815 424	53 374	7 506	6 552	3 710	21 945
435 229	117 620	317 609	18 775	2 556	1 882	1 354	8 286
348 917	112 672	236 245	13 777	1 897	1 135	741	7 253
374 377	100 787	273 590	16 381	2 563	1 392	900	8 189
12.1	12.1	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1	11.4	12.4
5 097 471	1 409 560	3 687 911	215 685	36 882	25 749	18 666	85 678
137 531	28 962	108 569	2 635	544	646	282	786
184 141	45 802	138 339	4 198	907	824	489	1 474
328 328	82 373	245 955	8 804	1 796	1 311	1 095	2 899
195 160	57 702	137 458	8 475	1 522	983	1 055	3 104
692 622	195 219	497 403	27 207	5 085	3 269	3 229	9 440
941 770	263 613	678 157	41 606	7 285	5 345	4 081	15 404
1 745 074	498 759	1 246 315	80 524	12 461	9 603	5 906	33 113
418 574	117 585	300 989	21 993	3 538	2 054	1 467	9 822
277 218	82 118	195 100	12 344	1 968	980	616	5 903
177 053	37 427	139 626	7 899	1 776	734	446	3 404
12.0	12.1	12.0	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.4	12.3
9 448 658	2 646 781	6 801 877	401 013	66 147	46 199	33 278	160 595
5.9	5.0	6.3	3.1	4.2	5.3	4.3	2.5
29.2	28.4	29.4	24.5	27.7	27.3	33.1	20.9
52.1	52.8	51.8	56.1	51.8	52.7	45.5	61.0
12.5	12.6	12.4	12.6	12.4	9.2	8.1	15.4
12.1	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.4	12.3
1 660 559	453 915	1 206 644	82 621	18 842	9 582	11 155	26 532
64.0	66.4	63.0	71.9	73.8	72.8	75.7	70.7
8.9	7.9	9.3	8.0	9.3	8.0	7.8	8.2
3 827 739	1 102 030	2 725 709	167 450	25 656	19 012	16 240	43 821
30.5	31.6	30.1	30.3	25.0	32.1	28.4	31.0
4 675 548	1 317 819	3 357 729	196 598	33 981	22 145	17 080	76 294
26.1	25.2	26.4	24.6	24.4	29.7	19.8	24.9

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas**
**Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)**
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Binghamton				Pennsylvania portion	Buffalo				
	New York portion			Urban balance		Buffalo		Niagara Falls	Urban balance	
	Total	Binghamton	Urban balance			Total	Buffalo			
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	87 988	79 149	15 483	35 157	8 839	410 600	128 680	25 491	189 878	
3 to 34 years old	87 040	78 253	15 299	34 636	8 787	405 221	126 821	24 982	187 496	
Nursery school	1 051	1 022	223	572	29	5 764	1 932	363	2 666	
Public	425	404	91	208	21	1 765	962	202	447	
Percent	40.4	39.5	40.8	36.4	...	30.6	49.8	55.6	16.8	
Parochial	33	33	11	16	—	421	192	—	197	
Other private	593	585	121	348	8	3 578	778	161	2 022	
Kindergarten	5 320	5 131	889	2 122	189	24 626	7 170	1 319	11 706	
Public	5 027	4 931	772	2 056	96	20 924	5 278	1 055	10 372	
Percent	94.5	96.1	86.8	96.9	50.8	85.0	73.6	80.0	88.6	
Parochial	205	164	104	60	41	3 444	1 790	231	1 211	
Other private	88	36	13	6	52	258	102	33	123	
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	50 531	44 676	8 321	18 687	5 855	225 475	67 235	13 498	104 997	
Public	46 612	40 858	6 710	16 818	5 734	175 529	46 578	10 715	83 547	
Percent	92.2	91.5	80.6	90.0	98.3	77.8	69.3	79.4	79.6	
Parochial	3 716	3 615	1 527	1 810	101	47 713	19 503	2 722	20 605	
Other private	203	203	84	59	—	2 233	1 154	61	845	
High school (1 to 4 years)	21 653	19 267	4 038	8 168	2 386	100 786	29 948	6 910	47 255	
Public	19 941	17 655	3 332	7 461	2 286	82 535	22 032	5 722	39 392	
Percent	92.1	91.6	82.5	91.3	95.8	81.9	73.6	82.8	83.4	
Parochial	1 401	1 325	634	578	76	11 693	4 770	1 030	5 080	
Other private	311	287	72	129	24	6 558	3 146	158	2 783	
College	8 485	8 157	1 828	5 087	328	48 570	20 536	2 892	20 872	
Public	6 339	6 174	1 338	4 032	165	30 898	14 015	1 533	12 700	
Percent	74.7	75.7	73.2	79.3	50.3	63.6	68.2	53.0	60.8	
Private	2 146	1 983	490	1 055	163	17 672	6 521	1 359	8 172	
35 years old and over	948	896	184	521	52	5 379	1 859	509	2 382	
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	87 040	78 253	15 299	34 636	8 787	405 221	126 821	24 982	187 496	
3 and 4 years old	919	886	217	424	33	5 423	2 049	285	2 395	
5 and 6 years old	9 551	8 688	1 667	3 670	683	42 592	12 587	2 312	20 103	
7 to 13 years old	43 009	38 066	7 054	16 072	4 943	192 464	56 475	11 461	90 490	
14 and 15 years old	12 019	10 612	2 232	4 440	1 407	54 871	16 768	3 477	25 370	
16 and 17 years old	10 409	9 356	1 810	4 232	1 053	48 125	14 367	3 313	22 523	
18 and 19 years old	5 893	5 436	1 070	2 978	457	28 350	10 192	2 108	12 534	
20 and 21 years old	1 907	1 842	443	1 135	65	14 189	6 316	1 026	5 742	
22 to 24 years old	1 419	1 338	433	699	81	9 330	4 318	477	3 806	
25 to 34 years old	1 914	1 849	373	986	65	9 877	3 749	523	4 531	
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	55.1	55.9	53.0	57.2	49.4	58.5	56.1	60.1	59.3	
3 and 4 years old	8.5	9.3	11.6	10.7	2.5	11.6	14.1	10.9	11.0	
5 and 6 years old	78.5	82.9	88.7	83.6	46.8	84.9	85.5	78.7	85.1	
7 to 13 years old	97.1	97.3	96.4	98.7	96.0	98.4	98.0	99.9	98.1	
14 and 15 years old	96.9	97.4	95.5	98.2	93.0	98.3	98.6	97.2	98.3	
16 and 17 years old	90.8	91.4	84.4	94.6	85.2	92.6	88.1	97.3	93.4	
18 and 19 years old	58.8	59.7	48.1	68.1	49.5	61.8	59.1	63.5	64.9	
20 and 21 years old	24.8	26.5	23.6	32.9	9.1	35.3	37.4	38.6	35.0	
22 to 24 years old	11.5	12.1	15.3	14.2	6.1	16.8	18.9	13.7	16.5	
25 to 34 years old	5.2	5.7	5.9	7.0	1.6	6.6	7.7	8.4	6.5	
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL										
Total	4 478	3 890	1 088	1 590	588	19 275	8 005	1 300	7 308	
Not high school graduate	1 436	1 269	412	458	167	7 189	3 494	469	2 400	
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	10.4	10.2	14.4	8.0	12.2	11.2	15.6	11.5	8.4	
Employed or in Armed Forces	897	772	215	304	125	3 816	1 679	313	1 379	
Unemployed or not in labor force	539	497	197	154	42	3 373	1 815	156	1 021	
High school graduate	3 042	2 621	676	1 132	421	12 086	4 511	831	4 908	
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 501	2 120	546	889	381	9 429	3 461	629	3 908	
Unemployed or not in labor force	541	501	130	243	40	2 657	1 050	202	1 000	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	78 140	68 938	17 082	29 133	9 202	345 987	118 524	22 204	153 096	
No school years completed	652	575	186	209	77	4 633	2 228	567	1 423	
Elementary:	1 555	1 318	507	466	237	9 638	5 170	981	2 424	
5 and 6 years	3 061	2 601	955	955	460	17 545	8 774	1 536	5 031	
7 years	2 500	2 099	553	669	401	16 918	7 609	1 024	5 947	
8 years	10 165	8 565	2 401	3 164	1 600	45 500	18 178	2 739	16 747	
High school:	14 789	12 804	3 335	4 735	1 985	77 249	29 499	5 343	31 183	
1 to 3 years	26 572	23 221	5 463	9 437	3 351	96 599	28 073	6 565	46 763	
College:	8 183	7 641	1 670	3 868	542	35 776	9 464	1 755	19 210	
1 to 3 years	5 903	5 627	1 011	3 216	276	20 598	4 132	925	12 153	
4 years	4 760	4 487	1 001	2 414	273	21 531	5 397	769	12 215	
Median school years completed	12.2	12.3	12.1	12.5	11.8	12.0	10.8	11.4	12.3	
Female, 25 years old and over	87 735	77 899	21 594	32 809	9 836	395 721	144 578	26 079	171 136	
No school years completed	864	778	340	302	86	5 697	2 848	719	1 842	
Elementary:	1 415	1 242	592	440	173	9 260	5 070	993	2 463	
5 and 6 years	3 182	2 853	1 058	1 199	329	18 610	9 794	1 655	5 570	
7 years	2 608	2 264	902	799	344	17 787	9 101	1 270	5 666	
8 years	9 268	8 635	2 785	3 340	1 333	54 152	25 004	2 817	19 400	
High school:	17 348	15 305	4 429	5 682	2 043	90 569	36 944	6 567	35 926	
1 to 3 years	36 367	32 059	7 924	13 868	4 308	135 040	37 986	9 212	66 375	
College:	9 176	8 403	1 981	4 034	773	35 414	9 615	1 718	18 367	
1 to 3 years	4 809	4 486	1 101	2 199	323	18 187	4 821	691	9 785	
4 years	1 998	1 874	482	946	124	11 005	3 395	437	5 742	
Median school years completed	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.3	12.1	12.0	10.7	11.6	12.2	
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Total persons, 25 years old and over	165 875	146 837	38 676	61 942	19 038	741 708	263 102	48 283	324 232	
Less than 5 years of elementary school	2.7	2.7	4.2	2.3	3.0	3.9	5.8	6.8	2.5	
Less than 1 year of high school	21.7	21.1	26.6	18.6	26.5	26.9	35.6	29.6	20.5	
4 years of high school or more	58.9	59.8	53.3	64.5	52.4	50.4	39.1	45.7	58.8	
4 years of college or more	10.5	11.2	9.3	14.2	5.2	9.6	6.7	5.8	12.3	
Median school years completed	12.2	12.3	12.1	12.4	12.1	12.0	10.7	11.5	12.3	
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	30 066	27 109	6 934	12 748	2 957	141 639	56 979	9 454	58 859	
4 years of high school or more	70.2	70.5	71.5	74.4	67.4	70.2	68.7	67.7	72.2	
4 years of college or more	6.7	7.0	6.1	9.2	4.4	6.8	7.0	4.4	7.6	
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD										
Male, with less than 15 years of school	72 740	63 984	15 732	26 240	8 756	326 291	113 200	21 749	142 638	
Percent with vocational training	27.8	27.8	21.6	30.9	27.8	31.6	29.0	31.5	34.2	
Female, with less than 15 years of school	81 936	72 872	18 970	30 855	9 064	378 978	135 983	25 853	165 365	
Percent with vocational training	20.1	20.6	21.4	21.1	16.2	25.2	23.2	23.6	26.9	

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.

New York									Rochester		
Total	Levittown (U)	Mount Vernon	New Rochelle	New York	White Plains	Yonkers	Urban balance		Total	Rochester	Urban balance
3 102 330	24 201	17 241	21 042	1 915 951	13 691	52 173	1 001 486	265 355	74 734	122 498	
3 041 022	23 800	17 007	20 566	1 874 375	12 815	51 242	985 683	262 224	73 767	121 114	
63 090	348	476	621	33 647	398	788	25 014	5 977	1 643	3 191	
18 446	80	217	141	13 270	65	174	4 269	1 653	868	527	
29.2	23.0	45.6	22.7	39.4	16.3	22.1	17.1	27.7	52.8	16.5	
4 224	37	25	38	2 623	28	44	1 400	207	58	130	
40 418	231	234	442	17 754	305	570	19 345	4 117	717	2 534	
170 391	1 341	1 045	1 220	100 557	494	2 978	59 367	17 467	5 032	7 298	
150 819	1 282	878	942	85 274	467	2 725	56 129	15 984	4 116	6 928	
88.5	95.6	84.0	77.2	84.8	94.5	91.5	94.5	91.5	81.8	94.9	
11 198	25	105	214	9 109	—	168	1 468	1 180	781	240	
8 374	34	62	64	6 174	27	85	1 770	303	135	130	
1 656 834	13 310	9 321	10 291	1 011 732	6 611	26 242	546 900	143 285	39 893	62 886	
1 272 933	11 012	7 064	7 288	737 174	5 375	17 753	459 269	117 689	28 878	51 053	
76.8	82.7	75.8	70.8	72.9	81.3	67.7	84.0	82.1	72.4	81.2	
341 326	2 149	2 051	2 797	241 589	1 086	8 025	80 284	24 204	10 477	11 080	
42 577	149	206	206	32 969	150	464	7 347	1 492	538	753	
754 214	6 687	4 202	5 224	456 212	3 446	13 464	251 913	59 860	15 859	27 849	
608 571	6 123	3 229	3 986	350 824	2 944	9 751	220 585	50 556	11 865	23 270	
80.7	91.6	76.8	76.3	76.9	85.4	72.4	87.6	84.5	74.8	83.6	
103 824	499	736	837	76 171	332	2 891	21 437	7 406	3 225	3 638	
41 819	65	237	401	29 217	170	822	9 891	1 898	769	941	
396 491	2 114	1 963	3 210	272 227	1 866	7 770	102 489	35 535	11 340	19 890	
188 607	1 068	693	666	138 066	689	2 618	43 285	16 971	3 743	10 781	
47.6	50.5	35.3	20.7	50.7	36.9	33.7	42.2	47.8	33.0	54.2	
207 884	1 046	1 270	2 544	134 161	1 177	5 152	59 204	18 564	7 597	9 109	
61 308	401	234	476	41 576	876	931	15 803	3 131	967	1 384	
3 041 022	23 800	17 007	20 566	1 874 375	12 815	51 242	985 683	262 224	73 767	121 114	
65 842	306	480	620	38 918	379	868	22 712	5 036	1 500	2 566	
324 823	2 405	1 904	2 095	198 552	1 016	5 131	107 468	30 497	9 006	13 135	
1 403 112	11 545	7 925	9 031	845 537	5 754	22 788	472 584	120 867	32 572	53 655	
396 930	3 368	2 212	2 488	239 049	1 668	6 498	134 559	32 748	8 788	14 891	
355 812	3 216	1 952	2 534	215 324	1 542	6 465	118 500	29 185	7 867	13 582	
206 985	1 606	1 240	1 659	131 158	968	4 355	63 023	19 021	5 548	10 244	
109 177	550	613	1 136	73 529	529	2 232	29 169	10 366	3 111	6 202	
82 951	311	392	485	62 027	449	1 425	17 102	6 801	2 620	3 317	
95 390	493	289	518	70 281	510	1 480	20 566	7 703	2 755	3 522	
53.1	63.0	52.0	58.3	49.0	57.8	54.2	62.3	55.4	48.6	59.6	
17.3	11.8	22.5	26.9	15.6	28.6	14.5	20.6	15.3	14.3	19.0	
80.9	80.9	81.7	85.9	78.1	74.6	83.1	86.4	83.7	81.8	85.8	
97.1	99.2	97.6	99.2	96.2	99.9	98.1	98.6	97.6	96.2	98.0	
96.2	99.9	94.6	97.4	94.8	99.9	98.4	98.6	96.2	94.7	97.2	
90.8	95.9	89.7	95.3	88.2	90.5	95.9	95.2	92.3	88.8	93.8	
59.3	63.5	60.2	69.9	55.4	70.5	71.0	67.8	62.0	51.3	72.9	
32.5	32.8	30.1	52.6	30.0	41.4	37.8	39.4	37.2	27.9	51.1	
15.9	13.8	12.5	16.5	15.8	22.5	15.1	16.5	16.0	14.0	21.0	
6.4	6.7	3.5	5.9	6.6	8.7	6.1	6.1	6.8	7.3	7.4	
174 398	960	960	754	133 821	512	2 348	33 112	12 914	5 703	4 310	
80 448	266	403	278	67 532	201	689	10 359	5 142	2 587	1 389	
15.6	6.9	13.9	9.0	19.5	10.3	8.0	7.3	12.0	18.4	7.1	
39 207	111	255	143	32 030	157	394	5 628	3 211	1 699	812	
41 241	155	148	135	35 502	44	295	4 731	1 931	888	577	
93 950	694	557	476	66 289	311	1 659	22 753	7 772	3 116	2 921	
66 260	578	386	361	45 460	229	1 221	17 112	6 558	2 636	2 423	
27 690	116	171	115	20 829	82	438	5 641	1 214	480	498	
3 113 966	15 295	19 808	20 343	2 164 126	13 893	57 588	773 618	223 856	74 808	95 689	
71 086	159	361	389	58 891	230	928	9 617	3 865	1 552	1 338	
108 748	94	901	434	91 528	295	1 572	13 056	5 834	3 561	1 280	
199 651	265	1 507	1 034	164 606	676	3 097	26 450	10 409	5 506	2 757	
121 137	330	856	546	93 952	315	1 948	21 704	8 794	3 754	2 345	
374 291	1 208	2 292	1 728	284 683	1 197	6 288	71 177	25 122	9 932	7 916	
596 185	3 464	3 970	3 262	431 546	1 990	11 072	132 942	44 415	17 497	16 113	
815 424	5 662	5 610	5 166	541 695	3 258	17 079	224 083	61 688	19 036	27 050	
317 609	2 087	1 713	2 129	196 926	1 811	6 119	100 809	25 725	6 680	13 192	
236 245	1 050	1 269	2 600	136 864	1 816	4 659	82 592	18 853	3 317	12 114	
273 590	976	1 329	3 055	163 435	2 305	4 826	91 188	19 151	3 973	11 584	
12.1	12.0	12.0	12.5	11.7	12.7	12.2	12.5	12.2	11.2	12.6	
3 687 911	16 646	25 188	25 349	2 610 738	18 081	67 217	870 059	251 580	89 910	106 579	
108 569	243	415	468	91 287	350	1 448	13 660	4 367	2 018	1 396	
138 339	179	930	620	119 156	449	1 895	14 169	5 857	3 777	1 353	
245 955	340	1 765	1 318	207 555	919	3 579	28 807	10 713	6 370	2 761	
137 458	286	982	592	109 956	414	2 065	21 643	8 967	4 546	2 696	
497 403	1 443	3 261	2 550	381 653	1 611	8 317	92 284	29 153	13 361	9 319	
678 157	3 410	4 934	3 677	500 025	2 802	11 178	143 358	51 165	21 734	18 384	
1 246 315	8 557	8 901	9 102	809 069	6 222	26 952	357 268	87 353	25 564	48 746	
300 989	1 311	1 942	2 896	185 835	2 144	5 276	94 597	28 735	6 983	15 059	
195 100	488	1 224	2 418	115 984	2 033	3 996	64 029	17 355	3 480	10 338	
139 626	389	834	1 708	90 218	1 137	2 511	40 244	7 915	2 077	4 527	
12.0	12.3	12.0	12.4	11.4	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2	11.1	12.4	
6 801 877	31 941	44 996	45 692	4 774 864	31 974	124 805	1 643 677	475 436	764 718	202 268	
6.3	2.1	5.8	4.2	7.6	4.1	4.7	3.1	4.2	6.6	2.7	
29.4	14.2	29.5	21.2	33.6	20.2	24.9	19.0	23.8	33.0	16.4	
51.8	64.2	50.7	63.6	46.9	64.8	57.2	64.2	56.1	43.2	66.6	
12.4	9.1	10.3	21.4	10.6	22.8	12.8	16.9	13.3	7.8	19.1	
12.1	12.3	12.0	12.4	11.5	12.5	12.2	12.4	12.2	11.1	12.5	
1 206 644	6 467	7 238	7 474	874 658	4 649	21 458	270 396	101 191	40 732	41 978	
63.0	73.0	65.7	70.6	60.0	65.4	70.4	71.4	69.2	65.9	74.5	
9.3	5.9	7.7	9.0	9.7	11.7	10.6	8.1	8.0	7.9	9.2	
2 725 709	16 638	17 390	15 402	1 914 255	10 314	49 302	664 614	203 018	70 813	82 277	
30.1	35.8	34.5	32.3	28.7	33.4	35.4	33.2	31.6	32.2	32.3	
3 357 729	19 023	21 973	20 867	2 370 626	14 002	60 304	805 800	234 502	83 687	98 336	
26.4	26.6	35.0	32.1	25.8	33.9	34.3	27.2	25.6	26.5	26.9	

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)****Urban Balance****Urbanized Areas**
Places of 50,000 or More**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT****Total enrolled, 3 years old and over****3 to 34 years old****Nursery school****Public****Percent****Parochial****Other private****Kindergarten****Public****Percent****Parochial****Other private****Elementary (1 to 8 years)****Public****Percent****Parochial****Other private****High school (1 to 4 years)****Public****Percent****College****Public****Percent****Private****35 years old and over****Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old****3 and 4 years old****5 and 6 years old****7 to 13 years old****14 and 15 years old****16 and 17 years old****18 and 19 years old****20 and 21 years old****22 to 24 years old****25 to 34 years old****Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old****3 and 4 years old****5 and 6 years old****7 to 13 years old****14 and 15 years old****16 and 17 years old****18 and 19 years old****20 and 21 years old****22 to 24 years old****25 to 34 years old****MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL****Total****Not high school graduate****Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old****Employed or in Armed Forces****Unemployed or not in labor force****High school graduate****Employed or in Armed Forces****Unemployed or not in labor force****YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED****Male, 25 years old and over****No school years completed****Elementary:****1 to 4 years****5 and 6 years****7 years****8 years****High school:****1 to 3 years****4 years****College:****1 to 3 years****4 years****Median school years completed****Female, 25 years old and over****No school years completed****Elementary:****1 to 4 years****5 and 6 years****7 years****8 years****High school:****1 to 3 years****4 years****College:****1 to 3 years****4 years****Median school years completed****PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED****Total persons, 25 years old and over****Less than 5 years of elementary school****Less than 1 year of high school****4 years of high school or more****4 years of college or more****Median school years completed****Total persons, 16 to 24 years old****4 years of high school or more****4 years of college or more****VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS****16 TO 64 YEARS OLD****Male, with less than 15 years of school****Percent with vocational training****Female, with less than 15 years of school****Percent with vocational training**

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.							Urbanized areas			
Syracuse			Utica-Rome							
Total	Syracuse	Urban balance	Total	Rome (urban part)	Utica	Urban balance	Albany-Schenectady-Troy	Binghamton	Buffalo	
205 511	58 081	86 661	97 878	12 739	23 668	23 426	143 032	47 675	326 055	
203 039	57 016	85 796	96 711	12 508	23 323	23 140	140 846	46 982	321 484	
3 440	1 003	1 768	1 121	202	323	306	2 619	744	4 718	
1 033	404	381	381	64	152	77	570	280	1 584	
30.0	40.3	21.5	34.0	31.7	47.1	25.2	21.8	37.6	33.6	
51	31	15	20	—	11	—	190	27	384	
2 356	568	1 372	720	138	160	229	1 859	437	2 750	
Kindergarten	2 952	5 305	6 436	882	1 544	1 363	8 286	2 798	19 027	
Public	2 390	4 846	5 820	844	1 158	1 254	6 235	2 615	15 552	
Percent	91.6	81.0	90.4	95.7	74.0	92.0	75.2	93.5	81.7	
Parochial	951	508	422	572	32	393	1 899	164	3 217	
Other private	105	54	37	44	6	13	5	152	258	
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	109 127	26 167	46 221	55 105	7 352	12 198	12 942	70 705	25 188	
Public	94 661	19 486	39 702	47 954	6 560	8 817	11 035	50 809	21 812	
Percent	86.7	74.5	85.9	87.0	89.2	72.3	85.3	71.9	86.6	
Parochial	13 852	6 382	6 313	6 850	624	3 334	1 845	18 612	3 233	
Other private	614	299	206	301	168	47	62	1 284	143	
High school (1 to 4 years)	45 322	11 380	19 522	23 941	3 147	5 568	6 276	32 787	11 419	
Public	39 514	8 499	17 125	20 850	2 572	4 113	5 681	23 991	10 029	
Percent	87.2	74.7	87.7	87.1	81.7	73.9	90.5	73.2	87.8	
Parochial	4 863	2 462	2 028	2 499	532	1 254	401	6 882	1 212	
Other private	945	419	369	592	43	201	194	1 914	178	
College	32 641	15 514	12 980	10 108	925	3 670	2 253	26 449	6 833	
Public	32 579	3 102	6 734	4 234	443	1 654	1 086	11 565	5 312	
Percent	38.5	20.0	51.9	41.9	47.9	45.1	48.2	43.7	44.1	
Private	20 062	12 412	6 246	5 874	482	2 016	1 167	14 884	1 521	
35 years old and over	2 472	1 065	885	1 167	231	345	286	2 186	4 571	
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	203 039	57 016	85 796	96 711	12 508	23 323	23 140	140 846	46 982	
3 and 4 years old	2 999	887	1 504	945	185	257	243	2 338	595	
5 and 6 years old	21 567	5 216	9 254	10 961	1 417	2 672	2 391	14 419	4 898	
7 to 13 years old	92 435	21 714	39 493	46 492	6 284	10 155	10 960	59 509	21 646	
14 and 15 years old	24 699	6 285	10 423	13 156	1 762	2 900	3 381	17 844	6 256	
16 and 17 years old	21 782	5 622	9 320	11 670	1 506	2 900	3 009	16 361	5 670	
18 and 19 years old	18 821	6 783	8 200	6 838	605	2 235	1 530	13 832	3 918	
20 and 21 years old	9 891	4 563	4 125	2 731	281	1 013	601	8 444	1 558	
22 to 24 years old	5 379	3 106	1 697	2 026	207	686	481	4 242	1 05	
25 to 34 years old	5 466	2 840	1 780	1 692	261	505	544	3 857	1 336	
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	58.6	55.7	60.8	55.8	47.9	54.4	58.5	58.5	58.2	
3 and 4 years old	12.8	13.9	15.7	7.7	10.6	9.0	8.6	15.1	10.9	
5 and 6 years old	84.8	84.2	86.4	81.5	77.8	85.3	81.0	87.3	84.9	
7 to 13 years old	98.2	96.3	98.9	97.4	93.8	95.8	98.7	98.3	98.2	
14 and 15 years old	97.5	97.2	97.7	95.9	91.0	97.5	99.3	99.2	98.4	
16 and 17 years old	90.9	88.8	93.4	92.5	85.0	92.2	94.2	94.6	91.5	
18 and 19 years old	69.1	65.0	75.3	62.9	41.3	68.5	66.3	71.1	62.6	
20 and 21 years old	43.3	46.2	48.3	28.2	14.5	34.8	31.2	46.8	30.7	
22 and 24 years old	18.4	25.6	16.5	13.5	7.5	15.3	15.6	18.5	15.1	
25 to 34 years old	7.3	12.9	5.8	5.0	4.3	5.3	6.2	7.3	7.1	
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL										
Total	9 310	3 640	3 084	5 388	1 515	1 378	877	6 312	2 470	
Not high school graduate	3 867	1 699	1 064	2 052	583	561	318	2 313	817	
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	10.6	13.7	7.2	12.2	20.5	12.9	8.5	10.1	11.6	
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 264	945	678	1 010	125	336	203	1 526	480	
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 603	754	386	1 042	458	225	115	787	337	
High school graduate	5 443	1 941	2 020	3 336	932	817	559	3 999	1 653	
Employed or in Armed Forces	4 352	1 476	1 685	2 666	869	604	425	3 184	1 311	
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 091	465	335	670	63	213	134	815	342	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	155 717	48 061	62 390	88 357	12 215	23 983	22 248	125 220	43 674	
No school years completed	1 740	893	480	2 291	1 034	883	284	1 509	391	
Elementary:	3 133	1 649	839	2 291	378	999	470	2 916	955	
1 to 4 years	6 354	2 720	1 779	4 782	533	1 771	1 212	6 325	1 822	
5 and 6 years	6 737	2 188	2 151	4 879	488	1 524	1 094	5 636	1 127	
7 years	18 046	5 749	5 890	13 201	1 380	3 901	3 070	15 109	5 172	
8 years	31 370	9 692	11 212	18 121	2 199	4 890	4 341	24 183	7 558	
High school:	46 487	12 625	20 043	24 528	3 561	5 641	6 589	35 424	13 983	

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Total enrolled, 3 years old and over

3 to 34 years old

Nursery school

Public

Percent

Parochial

Other private

Kindergarten

Public

Percent

Parochial

Other private

Elementary (1 to 8 years)

Public

Percent

Parochial

Other private

High school (1 to 4 years)

Public

Percent

Parochial

Other private

College

Public

Percent

Private

35 years old and over

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old

3 and 4 years old

5 and 6 years old

7 to 13 years old

14 and 15 years old

16 and 17 years old

18 and 19 years old

20 and 21 years old

22 to 24 years old

25 to 34 years old

Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old

3 and 4 years old

5 and 6 years old

7 to 13 years old

14 and 15 years old

16 and 17 years old

18 and 19 years old

20 and 21 years old

22 to 24 years old

25 to 34 years old

MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL

Total

Not high school graduate

Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old

Employed or in Armed Forces

Unemployed or not in labor force

High school graduate

Employed or in Armed Forces

Unemployed or not in labor force

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over

No school years completed

Elementary: 1 to 4 years

5 and 6 years

7 years

8 years

High school: 1 to 3 years

4 years

College: 1 to 3 years

4 years

5 years or more

Median school years completed

Female, 25 years old and over

No school years completed

Elementary: 1 to 4 years

5 and 6 years

7 years

8 years

High school: 1 to 3 years

4 years

College: 1 to 3 years

4 years

5 years or more

Median school years completed

PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Total persons, 25 years old and over

Less than 5 years of elementary school

Less than 1 year of high school

4 years of high school or more

4 years of college or more

Median school years completed

Total persons, 18 to 24 years old

4 years of high school or more

4 years of college or more

Median school years completed

VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD

Male, with less than 15 years of school

Percent with vocational training

Female, with less than 15 years of school

Percent with vocational training

	Urbanized areas—Con.						Places				
	New York–Northeastern New Jersey										
	Total	New Jersey portion	New York portion	Rochester	Syracuse	Utica–Rome	Albany	Binghamton	Buffalo	Levittown (U)	Mount Vernon
4 416 369	1 375 917	3 040 452	173 705	118 414	48 967	33 446	15 483	128 680	24 201	17 241	
4 333 210	1 353 006	2 980 204	171 635	116 731	48 228	32 981	15 299	126 821	23 800	17 007	
88 958	27 834	61 124	4 362	2 498	717	554	223	1 932	348	476	
24 986	6 830	18 156	1 275	746	225	160	91	962	80	217	
28.1	24.5	29.7	29.2	29.9	31.4	28.9	40.8	49.8	23.0	45.6	
5 536	1 338	4 198	188	46	11	62	11	192	37	25	
58 436	19 666	38 770	2 899	1 706	481	332	121	778	231	234	
249 176	82 407	166 769	11 003	6 847	3 157	1 453	889	7 170	1 341	1 045	
220 820	73 333	147 487	9 817	5 928	2 636	952	772	5 278	1 282	878	
88.6	69.0	88.4	89.2	86.6	83.5	65.5	86.8	73.6	95.6	84.0	
18 026	6 953	11 073	929	832	497	464	104	1 790	25	105	
10 330	2 121	8 209	257	87	24	37	13	102	34	62	
2 373 244	751 995	1 621 249	92 870	60 708	26 467	14 248	8 321	67 235	13 310	9 321	
1 832 943	590 612	1 242 331	71 155	49 191	21 110	7 930	6 710	46 578	11 012	7 064	
77.2	78.5	76.6	81.0	79.8	55.7	80.6	69.3	82.7	75.8		
488 547	151 069	337 478	20 483	11 117	5 096	5 671	1 527	19 503	2 149	2 051	
51 754	10 314	41 440	1 232	400	261	647	84	1 154	149	206	
1 077 656	337 928	739 728	39 341	25 620	12 006	6 766	4 038	29 948	6 687	4 202	
877 524	281 310	594 214	30 925	20 918	9 384	3 135	3 332	22 032	6 123	3 229	
81.4	83.2	80.6	78.6	81.6	79.8	46.6	82.5	73.6	91.6	76.8	
144 017	41 232	102 785	6 755	4 021	2 055	2 735	634	4 770	499	736	
56 115	15 386	40 729	1 661	681	367	876	72	3 146	65	237	
544 176	152 842	391 334	24 059	21 058	5 881	9 960	1 828	20 536	2 114	1 963	
254 670	67 792	186 878	8 508	5 007	2 695	6 386	1 308	14 015	1 068	693	
46.8	44.4	47.8	35.4	23.8	45.8	64.1	73.2	68.2	50.5	60.2	
289 506	85 050	204 456	15 551	16 051	3 186	3 574	490	6 521	1 046	1 270	
83 159	22 911	60 248	2 070	1 683	739	465	184	1 859	401	234	
53.9	55.8	53.0	54.4	57.9	53.9	58.0	53.0	56.1	63.0	52.0	
16.6	15.4	17.2	17.1	16.0	9.6	15.2	11.6	14.1	11.8	22.5	
81.3	82.3	80.8	83.9	86.6	82.6	83.4	88.7	85.5	80.9	81.7	
97.4	98.0	97.1	97.8	97.7	95.8	97.7	96.4	98.0	99.2	97.6	
96.5	97.0	96.2	96.8	96.9	95.3	97.0	95.5	98.6	99.9	94.6	
91.2	92.2	90.7	92.7	91.9	91.4	92.8	84.4	88.1	95.9	89.7	
59.7	60.8	59.3	60.9	66.4	62.9	76.6	48.1	59.1	63.5	60.2	
32.9	33.9	32.5	34.6	43.3	27.7	55.2	23.6	37.4	32.8	30.1	
15.5	14.3	16.0	16.0	21.4	13.3	25.9	13.3	18.9	13.8	12.5	
6.4	6.2	6.4	7.3	9.4	5.6	9.7	5.9	7.7	6.7	3.5	
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL											
Total	239 383	67 181	172 202	8 732	5 572	3 248	1 623	1 088	8 005	960	960
105 918	26 386	79 532	3 382	2 301	1 246	647	412	3 494	266	403	
14.6	12.1	15.7	11.9	11.0	13.9	9.7	14.4	15.6	6.9	13.9	
54 463	15 858	38 605	2 264	1 333	505	394	215	1 679	111	255	
51 455	10 528	40 927	1 118	968	741	253	197	1 815	155	148	
133 465	40 795	92 670	5 350	3 271	2 002	976	676	4 511	694	557	
97 764	32 461	65 303	4 528	2 599	1 682	787	546	3 461	578	386	
35 701	8 334	27 367	822	672	320	189	130	1 050	116	171	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	4 352 959	1 293 401	3 059 558	153 641	92 819	47 351	29 265	17 082	118 524	15 295	19 808
No school years completed	90 068	19 664	70 404	2 187	1 161	1 812	482	186	2 228	159	361
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	148 981	41 325	107 656	4 397	2 139	1 549	815	507	5 170	94	901
5 and 6 years	272 406	75 103	197 303	7 461	3 850	2 853	1 919	955	8 774	265	1 507
7 years	175 759	56 469	119 290	5 321	3 387	2 496	1 402	553	7 609	330	856
8 years	529 749	162 301	367 448	15 654	9 355	6 710	3 861	2 401	18 178	1 208	2 292
High school: 1 to 3 years	832 674	245 876	586 798	30 447	17 167	9 055	6 264	3 335	29 499	3 464	3 970
4 years	1 47 960	346 503	801 457	41 464	27 609	12 425	7 506	5 463	28 073	5 662	5 610
College: 1 to 3 years	436 188	124 739	311 449	18 208	10 043	4 809	1 670	9 464			

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

Places—Con.												
New Rochelle	New York City	Niagara Falls	Rochester	Rome	Schenectady	Syracuse	Troy	Utica	White Plains	Yonkers		
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over												
3 to 34 years old												
Nursery school												
Public												
Percent												
Parochial												
Other private												
Kindergarten												
Public												
Percent												
Parochial												
Other private												
Elementary (1 to 8 years)												
Public												
Percent												
Parochial												
Other private												
High school (1 to 4 years)												
Public												
Percent												
Parochial												
Other private												
College												
Public												
Percent												
Private												
35 years old and over												
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	21 042	1 915 951	25 491	74 734	13 447	20 052	58 081	19 509	23 668	13 691	52 173	
3 to 34 years old	20 566	1 874 375	24 982	73 767	13 216	19 673	57 016	19 212	23 323	12 815	51 242	
Nursery school	621	33 647	363	1 643	208	376	1 003	185	323	398	788	
Public	141	13 270	202	868	70	129	404	84	152	65	174	
Percent	22.7	39.4	55.6	52.8	33.7	34.3	40.3	45.4	47.1	16.3	22.1	
Parochial	38	2 623	—	58	—	15	31	19	11	28	44	
Other private	442	17 754	161	717	138	232	568	82	160	305	570	
Kindergarten	1 220	100 557	1 319	5 032	933	1 190	2 952	968	1 564	494	2 978	
Public	942	85 274	1 055	4 116	895	914	2 390	669	1 158	467	2 725	
Percent	77.2	84.8	80.0	81.8	95.9	76.8	81.0	69.1	74.0	94.5	91.5	
Parochial	214	9 109	231	781	32	248	508	282	393	—	168	
Other private	64	6 174	33	135	6	28	54	17	13	27	85	
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	10 291	1 011 732	13 498	39 893	7 883	9 856	26 167	8 401	12 198	6 611	26 242	
Public	7 288	737 174	10 715	28 878	7 091	7 509	19 486	5 463	8 817	5 375	17 753	
Percent	70.8	72.9	79.4	72.4	90.0	76.2	74.5	65.0	72.3	81.3	67.7	
Parochial	2 797	241 589	2 722	10 477	624	2 265	6 382	2 800	3 334	1 086	8 025	
Other private	206	32 969	61	538	168	82	299	138	47	150	464	
High school (1 to 4 years)	5 224	456 212	6 910	15 859	3 251	4 767	11 380	3 451	5 568	3 446	13 464	
Public	3 986	350 824	5 722	11 865	2 476	4 124	8 499	2 076	4 113	2 944	9 751	
Percent	76.3	76.9	82.8	74.8	82.3	86.5	74.7	60.2	73.9	85.4	72.4	
Parochial	837	76 171	1 030	3 225	532	510	2 462	1 125	1 254	332	2 891	
Other private	401	29 217	158	769	43	133	419	250	201	170	822	
College	3 210	272 227	2 892	11 340	941	3 484	15 514	6 207	3 670	1 866	7 770	
Public	666	138 066	1 533	3 743	454	972	3 102	1 054	1 654	689	2 618	
Percent	20.7	50.7	53.0	33.0	48.2	27.9	20.0	17.0	45.1	36.9	33.7	
Private	2 544	134 161	1 359	7 597	487	2 512	12 412	5 153	2 016	1 177	5 152	
35 years old and over	476	41 576	509	967	231	379	1 065	297	345	876	931	
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	20 566	1 874 375	24 982	73 767	13 216	19 673	57 016	19 212	23 323	12 815	51 242	
3 to 34 years old	20 620	38 918	285	1 500	185	397	887	172	257	379	868	
5 and 6 years old	2 095	198 552	2 312	9 006	1 522	2 002	5 216	1 668	2 672	1 016	5 131	
7 to 13 years old	9 031	845 537	11 461	32 572	6 735	8 390	21 714	6 793	10 155	5 754	22 788	
14 and 15 years old	2 488	239 049	3 477	8 788	1 863	2 415	6 285	2 212	2 900	1 668	6 498	
16 and 17 years old	2 534	215 324	3 313	7 867	1 527	2 418	5 622	1 764	2 900	1 542	6 465	
18 and 19 years old	1 659	131 158	2 108	5 548	625	1 741	6 783	3 146	2 235	968	4 355	
20 and 21 years old	1 136	73 529	1 026	3 111	291	1 213	4 563	2 013	1 013	529	2 232	
22 to 24 years old	485	62 027	477	2 620	207	585	3 106	831	686	449	1 425	
25 to 34 years old	518	70 281	523	2 755	261	512	2 840	613	505	510	1 480	
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	58.3	49.0	60.1	48.6	47.9	54.0	55.7	58.6	54.4	57.8	54.2	
3 and 4 years old	26.9	15.6	10.9	14.3	10.0	16.1	13.9	8.3	9.0	28.6	14.5	
5 and 6 years old	85.9	78.1	78.7	81.8	77.9	87.7	84.2	82.2	85.3	74.6	83.1	
7 to 13 years old	99.2	96.2	99.9	96.2	93.7	98.9	96.3	97.0	95.8	99.9	98.1	
14 and 15 years old	97.4	94.8	97.2	94.7	91.1	94.9	97.2	97.5	97.5	99.9	98.4	
16 and 17 years old	95.3	88.2	97.3	88.8	84.7	95.9	88.8	87.0	92.2	90.5	93.9	
18 and 19 years old	69.9	55.4	63.5	51.3	40.7	65.5	65.0	76.5	68.5	70.5	71.0	
20 and 21 years old	52.6	30.0	38.6	27.9	14.4	41.7	46.2	56.7	34.8	41.4	37.8	
22 to 24 years old	16.5	15.8	13.7	14.0	7.3	14.6	25.6	23.8	15.3	22.5	15.1	
23 to 34 years old	5.9	6.6	6.4	7.3	4.1	6.0	12.9	9.8	5.3	8.7	6.1	
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL												
Total	754	133 821	1 300	5 703	1 542	1 029	3 640	1 175	1 378	512	2 348	
Not high school graduate	278	67 532	469	2 587	589	391	1 699	474	561	201	669	
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	9.0	19.5	11.5	18.4	20.1	8.8	13.7	8.4	12.9	8.0	8.0	
Employed or in Armed Forces	143	32 030	313	1 699	125	257	945	300	336	157	394	
Unemployed or not in labor force	135	35 502	156	888	464	134	754	174	225	44	295	
High school graduate	476	66 289	831	3 116	953	638	1 941	701	817	311	1 659	
Employed or in Armed Forces	361	45 460	629	2 636	886	543	1 476	535	604	229	1 221	
Unemployed or not in labor force	115	20 829	202	480	67	95	465	166	213	82	438	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	20 343	2 164 126	22 204	74 808	12 829	20 450	48 061	14 612	23 983	13 893	57 588	
No school years completed	389	58 891	567	1 552	350	893	172	683	230	928		
Elementary:	434	91 528	981	3 561	415	650	1 649	493	999	295	1 572	
1 to 4 years	1 034	164 606	1 536	5 506	550	1 181	2 720	888	1 771	676	3 097	
5 and 6 years	546	93 952	1 024	3 754	536	922	2 188	975	1 524	315	1 948	
7 years	1 728	284 683	2 739	9 932	1 507	2 473	5 749	2 326	3 901	1 197	6 288	
High school:	3 262	431 546	5 343	17 497	2 327	3 913	9 692	3 053	4 890	1 990	11 072	
1 to 3 years	5 166	541 695	6 565	19 036	3 738	6 552	12 625	3 710	5 641	3 258	17 079	
4 years	2 129	196 926	1 755	6 680	1 143	1 882	4 435	1 354	2 412	1 811	6 119	
5 years or more	3 055	163 435	769	3 973	772	1 392	4 623	900	1 056	2 305	4 826	
Median school years completed	12.5	11.7	11.4	11.2	12.0	12.1	11.4	11.4	10.9	12.7	12.2	
Female, 25 years old and over	25 349	2 610 738	26 079	89 910	13 419	25 749	58 828	18 666	29 703	18 081	67 217	
No school years completed	468	91 287	719	2 018	798	646	1 246	282	896	350	1 448	
Elementary:	620	119 156	993	3 777	338	824	1 753	489	1 017	449	1 895	
1 to 4 years	1 318	207 555	1 655	6 370	471	1 311	3 141	1 095	2 058	919	3 579	
5 years	592	109 956	1 270	4 546	588	983	2 531	1 055	1 718	414	2 065	
7 years	2 550	381 653</										